# Boyhood Studies

**A Bibliographic Exploration** 



Diederik F. Janssen, MD, BA June, 2005. Last updated February 2006

© 2005-6 Diederik F. Janssen
Boyhood Studies: A Bibliographic Exploration
1st edition, Nijmegen, June 2005. Latest update: February 2006
Available from <a href="http://www.boyhoodstudies.com">http://www.boyhoodstudies.com</a>
PDF file. 80 pp.

Illustration: Shavante Indian boys in a ceremonial club fight called "oyó", part of the "uaiwá ceremony". (©UN/DPI).

# **Compiler's Note**

Over the past decades we have been witnessing a growing interest in the areas of developing, developmental, and emerging masculinities. This bibliography has been made to explore the feasibility of a "Boyhood Studies" approach as an emergent "field" of cultural, anthropological, and sociological inquiry. Prospect of this exploration is the proposal of a new peer-reviewed journal that meets the growing legitimacy for such a concept, and that accommodates the interplay, and diversity, of research on boy-related matters.

"Boyhood Studies" is an emerging international research area (Pattman, Frosh & Phoenix, 1998; Sørensen, 1999). The current status quo of "boyhood studies" as a field of inquiry allows the image of a nexus, niche, or intersection projected from "established" panoramic frames of endeavour such as "men and masculinity studies", feminist pedagogy, queer pedagogy, "age studies" (Gullette, 2000) and "gender studies" in general. Thus, toward the end of the previous century (pre)adolescent masculinities have been elaborated within various interventionalist and normative paradigms (anti-"homophobia", anti-"sexism", anti-"sissy", anti-"harassment", anti-"violence", anti-"underachievement") as well as within panacademic paradigms of embodiment, identity and self image, locality and positionality, power and participation.

Researchers have begun examining how boy'hoods' are modelled, reproduced, reinvented, managed, negotiated, regulated, and articulated in terms of racialization, territoriality, authenticity, multiplicity, hierarchies and hegemonies, transgression, and 'rituals of manhood'. Ethnographers have issued the political interplay and performative tensions between private, public, and transcendental images, and performances, of boyhood. Well-received contributors to this field include (among many others) Mary Kehily, Mairtin Mac an Ghaill, Emma Renold, James W. Messerschmidt, Gary Alan Fine, Debbie Epstein, Peter Redman, Amanda Keddie, Christine Skelton, Barrie Thorne, Wayne Martino, Cheri Jo Pascoe, Gilbert Herdt, Michael Bamberg, Neill Korobov, and Jay Mechling.

Contributing to this variegated yet widely dispersed academic coverage of boys' lives would be a scholarly, peer-reviewed journal devoted to providing an interdisciplinary forum for the critical discussion of issues involving boys and boyhoods and for disseminating current reflections on boys' lives to a broad audience that includes scholars, practitioners, researchers, policy makers, and students. The Journal should bring together input from various angles from medicolegal praxis, ethnographic inquiry, and philosophical reflection to policy making and curriculum design.

We would stress in this Journal the importance of reflective, critical and international contributions to invite and orchestrate as broad a scope and dialogue as possible. Also, we would stress the thematic latitude of the matter: boys and schooling; boys and feminism; working with boys, boy-parenting, Oedipality, and absent fathers; subcultures, locales, hangouts, and 'hoods; heterosexual, homosexual, gay, queer, sissy, dirty, metrosexual, heteronormative, homophobic,

sexually abused, and 'sexualized' boys; circumcision; boys and/in cinema, media, performance arts, sports, and literature; puerile folklore, ritual, and 'laws of the playground'; postsentimental, postpastoral, postindustrial, and postnormative boyhoods.

The Journal would accommodate critical boy-related research from a large transdisciplinary, transmethodic, transthematic, and international range of perspectives, including sociology, contemporary ethnography and ethnology, history and historiography, culture studies, literature studies, media studies, ethno/auto/biography and memoir studies, (cyber-) pedagogy, clinical and community health care, developmental sexology, developmental psychology, folklore, (ethno-) psychoanalysis, and philosophy of education.

In this bibliography I have been moderate on psychoanalytic contributions. The bibliography also holds back on non-Western data, which is comprehensively referenced in Janssen (2003, I, II; 2005). This bibliography has benefited from previous bibliographic efforts (e.g., *ibid.*), and sections of Michael Flood's royal *Men's Bibliography: A comprehensive bibliography of writing on men, masculinities, gender, and sexualities.* Also useful was Perry Nodelman's online *Bibliography of Children's Literature Criticism.* I haste to add that exhaustiveness was not among the issues. We think that the bibliography, with close to 1,500 entries, does provide a raison d'être for a *Journal* launch. Current number is entries is **1,489**.

This file was released June 2005, and last updated in February 2006 with end-of-monthly augmentations scheduled.

Miles Groth, PhD (<u>mgroth@wagner.edu</u>) Professor and Chair, Department of Psychology, Wagner College

Diederik F. Janssen, MD, BA (<u>diederikjanssen@gmail.com</u>) (compiler) Independent researcher

- Aapola, Sinikka (1997) Mature girls and adolescent boys? : deconstructing discourses of adolescence and gender, *Young* 5,4
- Aasebø, Turid Skarre (2005) Television as a marker of boys' construction of growing up, Young 13: 185-203
- Abbot, Mary (1996) *Life Cycles in England, 1560-1720: Cradle to Grave.* London-New York: Routledge
- Abbott, Franklin (Ed.) (1993) *Boyhood, Growing Up Male: A Multicultural Anthology.* Freedom, California: The Crossing Press
- Abbott, Kellie (2003) Producing men? Masculinities, boys' employment and farm labour in early twentieth-century western Australia. *Limina: A Journal of Historical and Cultural Studies* [Australia] 9: 38-58
- Abe, Ikuo & Mangan, J. A. (1997) The British Impact on Boys' Sports and Games in Japan: An Introductory Survey. *International Journal of the History of Sport* [Great Britain] 14(2): 187-199
- Abedi, Mehdi & Michael M.J. Fischer (1993) An Iranian village boyhood, in E. Burke III (Ed.) *Struggle & Survival in the Modern Middle East*. Berkeley, pp. 320-35
- Abrahams, R. D. (1962) Playing the Dozens, Journal of American Folklore 75:207-20
- Adair, Gilbert (2003) *The Real Tadzio: Thomas Mann's* Death in Venice *and the Boy Who Inspired It.* London: Short Books
- Adamian, A.A., Andreev, S.D., & Ostretsova, N.I. (1990) [Prosthesis of the testis in monorchism and anorchism]. *Khirurgiia* (Mosk), 11:108-11 [at age 14 and upward]
- Addelston, Judi (1996) *Exploring masculinities: Gender enactments in preparatory high schools.* Phd Dissertation, City University of New York
- Adegoke, A. A. (1992) Relationship between parental socio-economic status, sex and initial pubertal problems among school-going adolescents in Nigeria, *J Adolesc* 15,3:323-6
- Adegoke, A. A. (1993) The experience of spermarche (the age of onset of sperm emission) among selected adolescent boys in Nigeria, *J Youth & Adolesc* 22,2:201-9
- Agruss, David (2004) *Dead Schoolboys: Mass Gender Production and the Uses of History.* Queer Matters, School of Humanities, King's College London, 28-30 May 2004
- Aho, M. O., Tammela, O. K., Somppi, E. M. & Tammela, T. L. (2000) Sexual and social life of men
  operated in childhood for hypospadias and phimosis. A comparative study, *Eur Urol* 37,1:95-100;
  discussion 101
- Alberici, Lisa (2005) *Becoming a man: Youth and Christianity in Late Antiquity*. Masculinity as Masquerade: Men and the Performance of Gender" Conference, Gregynog Hall, Newtown, Powys, April 2005
- Aldis, Owen (1975) Play Fighting. New York: Academic Press
- Alexander, Clyde (2000) *Rites of passage in the African American male bonding experience: A heuristic investigation.* Ph.D. Dissertation, The Union Institute
- Alexis, E. (2001) *Boys to Men Socialization Process and Male Sexuality*. Paper delivered at the conference *Gender, Sexuality and HIV/AIDS: Research and Intervention in Africa*, April 23-24,

Department of Women and Gender Research in Medicine, Institute of Public Health, University of Copenhagen

- Allen, Michael R. (1967) Male cults and secret initiations in Melanesia. London: Cambridge University Press
- Allen, Michael R. (1998) Male cults revisited: the politics of blood versus semen. Oceania 68,3:189-99
- Alloway, N. & Gilbert, P. (1998) Video Game Culture: Playing with Masculinity Violence and Pleasure. In S. Howard (Ed.) *Wired Up: Young People and the Electronic Media*. London: UCL Press
- Alvarez, Joseph A. (1998) The Lonesome Boy Theme as Emblem for Arna Bontemps's Children's Literature. African American Review 32, 1, 23-31
- Alves, Julio (1993) Transgressions and Transformations: Initiation Rites among Urban Portuguese Boys, *American Anthropologist* 95(4), pp .894-928
- American Academy of Pediatrics (1996) Timing of elective surgery on the genitalia of male children with particular reference to the risks, benefits, and psychological effects of surgery and anesthesia, *Pediatrics* 97.4:590-4
- Ampofo, Akosua Adomako & John Boateng (2005) *Multiple Meaning of Manhood among Boys in Ghana*. Paper Presented to the Meeting on "Men and Masculinities" University of the Western Cape, Cape Town, January 26-27 2005
- Anderson, David D. (?) The boy Scout books and America in transition, *Journal of Popular Culture* ?:708-713
- Anderson, J. (2000) England in Jamaica: memories from a colonial boyhood. The American Scholar 69.2 15-30
- Anderson, Kristin J. & Christina Accomando (2002) 'Real' Boys? Manufacturing masculinity and erasing privilege in popular books on raising boys. *Feminism & Psychology*, 12(4):491-516
- Anderson, Ryan K. (2005) *Tip Top Weekly and its Readers: A Look at Juvenile Commentary on Manly Boyhood*. Children's Worlds, Children in the World, Marquette University, August 4-7, 2005
- Anderson, Ryan K. (200x) *Changing American Boys: Youth, Manliness, and the Frank Merriwell Ideal.* Thesis is preparation, Purdue University
- Andersson, K. (2005) *Ambiguity as Recourse in Doing Masculinities: a troubled boy's narrative.* Childhoods 2005 International Conference, University of Oslo, June 29-July 3, 2005
- Andræ, Marika (2001) Rött eller grönt? Flicka blir kvinna och pojke blir man i B. Wahlströms ungdomsböcker 1914-1944 [Red or Green? B. Wahlströms girls' and boys' stories 1914-44]. Dissertation, Upssala University [Swedish]
- Angel-Cann, Lauryn (2004) *Boys Becoming Men: Balancing Sensitivity with Shallowness in Nick Hornby's* About a Boy. National PCA/ACA and SW/TEXAS PCA/ACA Joint Conference, April 7–10
- Änggård Eva (2005) Barbie princesses and dinosaur dragons: narration as a way of doing gender, Gender & Education 17.5:539-553
- Angier, Natalie (1994) The debilitating malady called boyhood. New York Times, 7/24/94, Vol. 143
  Issue 49767, Section 4 p1
- Anthony, Albert S. (1955) *A Cross-Cultural Study Of Factors Relating To Male Initiation Rites And Genital Operations.* PhD Dissertation, Harvard University
- Applin, Albert Gammon, II (1982) From Muscular Christianity to the Market Place: The History of Men's and Boys' Basketball in the United States, 1891-1957. Dissertation, University of Massachusetts

- Archer, Louise & Hiromi Yamashita. (2003) Theorising Inner-City Masculinities: 'Race', class, gender and education. Gender & Education, 15(2):115-132
- Armen, Jean Claude (1974) Gazelle-Boy: A Child Brought up by Gazelles in the Sahara Desert.
   London: Pan; New York: Universe Books
- Armstrong, Mary (2000) The Price We Pay For Shaming Little Boys. Journal of Psychohistory 27(4): 446-452
- Ashby, LeRoy (?) "Straight from youthful hearts": *Lone Scout* and the discovery of the child, 1915-1924, *Journal of Popular Culture*?:775-793
- Asher, Jac (2004) "I'm Not the Boy You Want": James Baldwin and the Art of Masculine Dependency across the Color Line. Pacific Ancient and Modern Language Association Annual Conference, Reed College from Friday, November 5 through Sunday, November 7, 2004
- Ashley, Martin (2003) "You must understand that we find girls en masse intimidating": Maximum masculinities as boys perform a girlie activity. Gender and Education 4th International Conference, 'Revisiting Feminist Perspectives on Gender and Education', 14th-16th April 2003, Stephenson Hall, University of Sheffield, UK
- Attridge, D. J.M. (1999) Coetzee's boyhood, confession, and truth. Critical Survey 11,2, 77-93
- Aufenanger, H. (1960) Jugendweihe und Weltbild am mittleren Sepik, Anthropos 55:135-44
- Austin, Jonathan Edward (1995) *The English Boys Boarding Preparatory School, 1914-1940.* Dissertation, Open University [England]
- Avery, Gillian (1994) *Behold the Child: American Children and Their Books 1621–1922.* Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press [chapter "Frank and Manly: Ideals of Boyhood." pp. 184–210]
- Ayoub, M. & Barnett, S. A. (1965) Ritualized verbal insults in white school culture, *Journal of American Folklore* 78:337-44
- Bade, Thomas Arthur (1983) From Boyhood to Maturity: The Hero's Journey. Phd Dissertation, Saybrook Graduate School And Research Center
- Bailey, Victor (1983) Bibles & Dummy Rifles: The Boys' Brigade. *History Today* [Great Britain] 33(Oct): 5-9
- Baker, Julie A. (2004) The Childhood of the Epic Hero: Representation of the Child Protagonist in the Old French Enfances Texts, French Literature Series, *The Child in French and Francophone Literature*, Edited by Buford Norman, pp. 91-107
- Bamberg, M. & Barcinski, M. (in collaboration with C, Morey, J. Farwell & S. Powell) *Developing a (male) sense of (heterosexual) self: Positioning strategies in 10-, 12-, and 14-year olds on the topic of girls and sexuality.* Symposium at the 33rd Annual Meeting of the Jean Piaget Society, Chicago, June 5th, 2003
- Bamberg, M. & Korobov, N. (2003) Gender: A Separable Category for Analysis? COSWL / IGALA Conference 'Perception and Realization in Language and Gender Research' July 19-20
- Bamberg, M. (2004) "We are young, responsible, and male": Form and function of 'slut-bashing' in the identity constructions in 15-year-old males. *Human Development*, 47
- Bamberg, M. (2005) Review of Frosh/Phoenix/Pattman (Young Masculinities) and Way/Chu (Adolescent Boys). To appear in: *Journal of Adolescent Research*
- Bamberg, M. (in preparation) "You're right, it's nuts, we can't trust girls": Form and function of narratives in identity constructions in 10-year-old males

- Barcinski, M. (2003) "We Shoved like Three Girls at a Time"—Hegemonic and Weak Masculinities in 10-Year-Olds. 33rd Annual Meeting of the Jean Piaget Society (JPS) 'Play and Development', June 5-7, Chicago, IL.
- Barclay, Ryan (2004) (De)constructing masculinities: How boys negotiate their 'maleness' in relation to sport. Education Research Conference 2004, University of Western Sydney
- Barghini, G. (1970) [Preliminary Italian findings on the dynamics of testicular development. Findings in boys of Carrara aged 10 to 13 years], *Ann Sanita Pubblica* 31,4:487-97
- Barker, G. (2005) *Dying to be Men: Violence and the Construction of Manhood among Young Men in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.* Childhoods 2005 International Conference, University of Oslo, June 29-July 3, 2005
- Barker, Gary & Ricardo, Christine (2005) Young Men and the Construction of Masculinity in Sub-Saharan Africa: Implications for HIV/AIDS, Conflict, and Violence. World Bank, Social Development Papers No. 26
- Barman, Jean (1984) *Growing Up British in British Columbia: Boys in Private School.* Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press
- Barman, Jean Alice (1982) *Growing Up British in British Columbia: Boys in Private School, 1900-1950.* Dissertation, University of British Columbia [Canada]
- Barnett, Patricia Mary (1973) English boys' weeklies, 1866-1899. Unpub. doct. diss., Univ. of Minnesota
- Barrow, Rosemary (2000) "Mad about the boy": mythological models and Victorian painting. *Dialogos: Hellenic Studies Review* [Great Britain] 7: 124-142
- Barry III, H. & Schlegel, A. (Eds.) (1980) *Cross-Cultural Codes and Samples*. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press
- Barry, H. III & Schlegel, A. (1984) Measurements of adolescent sexual behavior in the standard sample of societies, Ethnology 23,4:315-29
- Barry, H. III & Schlegel, A. (1986) Cultural Customs That Influence Sexual Freedom in Adolescence, *Ethnology* 25,2:151-162
- Barry, H. III, Josephson, E. et al. (1976) Traits inculcated in childhood: cross-cultural codes 5, *Ethnology* 15:83-114
- Basile, R. (2001) Gender in Homosexual Boys: Some Developmental and Clinical Considerations, Am J Psychoanal [New York] 61,4:409-10
- Battaglia, Debbora (1985) "We Feed Our Father": Paternal Nurture among the Sabarl of Papua New Guinea, *American Ethnologist* 12,3:427-441
- Baumgarten, Roland (1998) P\u00e4derastie und P\u00e4dagogik im antiken Griechenland. In Horn, Klaus P; Christes, Johannes; Parmentier, Michael (Eds.) Jugend in der Vormoderne. K\u00f6ln: B\u00f6hlau Verlag. pp. 167-190
- Bauserman, R. (1990) Objectivity and ideology: Criticism of Theo Sandfort's research on man-boy sexual relations, *J Homosex* 20:297-312
- Baxter, Kent (2005) Making American Boys: Boyology and the Feral Tale (review), *The Lion and the Unicorn* 29,2:289-292
- Beaty, L. A. (1995) Effects of paternal absence on male adolescents' peer relations and self-image. *Adolescence* 30:873-880

- Becker, Heike. (2000) "Becoming men'. Masculine identities among young men in two Namibian locations". *Development Update* 3,2:54-70
- Bederman, Gail (1995) Manliness & Civilization. A Cultural History of Gender and Race in the United States 1880-1917. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press
- Beet, Stephen R. (2005?) *The Better Land- in Search of the Lost Boy Sopranos.* Portlaw, Co. Waterford: Rectory Press
- Beets, Nicolaas ([1954]) *De grote jongen: de psychologie van de jongen in de vlegeljaren.* Utrecht: Bijleveld [also dissertation, University of Utrecht, "De jongen in de puerale periode"] [Dutch]
- Beggan, J. K. (2003) "What Sort of Man Reads Playboy?" The Self-Reported Influence of Playboy on the Construction of Masculinity, *Journal of Men's Studies* 11,2:189-206
- Beidelman, T. O. (1965) Notes on Boys' Initiation Among the Ngulu of East Africa, Man 65:143-147
- Bell, A. I. (1961) Some observations on the role of the scrotal sac and testicles, JAm Psychoanal Assoc 9:261-286
- Bell, A. I. (1965) The significance of scrotal sac and testicles for the prepuberty male, *Psychoanal Quart* 34:182-206
- Bell, A. I. (1968) Additional aspects of passivity and feminine identification in the male, Int J Psychoanal 49,4:640-647
- Bell, A. I. (1974) Psychologic implications of scrotal sac and testes for the male child, *Clin Pediatr* 13,10:838-43, 846-7
- Bell, D. (2000) Farm boys and wild men: Rurality, masculinity, and homosexuality, Rural Sociol [College Station] 65,4:547-561
- Beller, T. (2005) *How to be a man: scenes from a protracted boyhood* (1st ed.). New York: W.W. Norton
- Ben, Pablo (2003) *Child Queer Prostitution, Buenos Aires 1870-1916.* Department of History, University of Chicago, Gender and Sexuality Studies Workshop, Spring 2003
- Ben-Amos, Ilana Krausman (1994) *Adolescence and Youth in Early Modern England*. New Haven: Yale University Press
- Benatar, M., & Benatar, D. (2003) Between Prophylaxis and Child Abuse: The Ethics of Neonatal Male Circumcision. *American Journal of Bioethics, 3*(2), 35-48
- Bennett, Paul W. (1988) Taming "bad boys" of the "dangerous class": child rescue and restraint at the Victoria Industrial School 1887-1935, *Histoire Sociale / Social History* 21,71-96
- Berdie, R. F. (1947) Playing the dozens, J Abnorm Soc Psychol 42:120-121
- Bereska, T. M. (2003) The Changing Boys' World in the 20th Century: Reality and "Fiction". *Journal of Men's Studies* 11, 2, 157-174
- Bereska, Tami M. (1999) The construction of masculinity in young adult novels for boys, 1940-1997.
   PhD Dissertation, University of Alberta, Canada
- Beretta, G., Mazzucchelli, S., Zanollo, A., Negri, L. & Catanzaro, F. (1986) [Hypospadias: sexual behavior in adult males subjected to a corrective surgical treatment in childhood], *Minerva Urol Nefrol* 38,1:17-20
- Berg, G. & Berg, R. (1983) Castration complex: Evidence from men operated for hypospadias, *Acta Psychia Scand* 68,3:143-53

- Berg, R. et al. (1983) Androgens and personality in normal men and men operated for hypospadias in childhood.
- Berg, R., Berg, G. & Svensson, J. (1982) Penile malformation and mental health. A controlled psychiatric study of men operated for hypospadias in childhood, *Acta Psychiatr Scand* 66,5:398-416
- Berg, R., Svensson, J. & Astrom, G. (1981) Social and sexual adjustment of men operated for hypospadias during childhood: a controlled study, *J Urol* 125,3:313-7
- Berryman, Jack W. (1975) From the cradle to the playing field: America's emphasis on highly organized sports for preadolescent boys. *Journal of Sport History*, 2(2):112-131
- Berube, Michael (1999) "Come Back to the Text Ag'in, Huck Honey", American Quarterly 51, 3, 693-701
- Bhana, Deevia (2002) Making gender in early schooling. A multi-sited ethnography of power and discourse: from grade one to two in Durban. Unpublished Ph.D. thesis, University of Natal, Durban
- Bhana, Deevia (2003) *Ngizokushaya: Young, violent masculinities in black primary schools.* Gender and Education 4th International Conference, 'Revisiting Feminist Perspectives on Gender and Education', 14th-16th April 2003, Stephenson Hall, University of Sheffield, UK
- Bhana, Deevia (2005a) Violence and the Gendered Negotiation of Masculinity Among Young Black School Boys in South Africa, in Ouzgane, Lahoucine & Morrell, Robert (Eds.) *African Masculinities*. Palgrave Macmillan
- Bhana, Deevia (2005b) What matters to girls and boys in a black primary school in South Africa, *Early Child Development and Care*, February 2005, 175,2: 99-111
- Bhana, Deevia (2005c) *Troubling black masculinities and boys and girls in schools in South Africa.* Childhoods 2005 International Conference, University of Oslo, June 29-July 3, 2005
- Bienvenue, Louise & Christine Hudon (2003) *Pour devenir homme tu transgresseras...Quelques enjeux de la construction du masculin dans les collèges classiques québécois, XIXe –Xxe siècles* », 70e Congrès annuel de la Société canadienne d'histoire de l'Église catholique, Saint-Hyacinthe, 26 septembre 2003
- Bienvenue, Louise (2005) Pour devenir homme, tu transgresseras...» Quelques enjeux de la socialisation masculine dans les colleges classiques quebecois (1880-1939), *The Canadian Historical Review* 86,3:485-511
- Bignell, Jonathan (2000) 'Get Ready for Action!': Reading Action Man Toys. pp. 231-50. In Jones, Dudley & Watkins, Tony (Eds.) *A Necessary Fantasy? The Heroic Figure in Children's Popular Culture.* New York, NY: Garland
- Bilu, Yoram (2000a) From Milah to Milah: A Psychocultural Analysis of Male Identity Construction in Ultraorthodox Rituals of Childhood (Hebrew), *Alpa'im* 19:16-46
- Bilu, Yoram (2000b) Circumcision, The First Haircut and the Torah: Ritual and Male Identity in the Ultraorthodox Community of Israel. In M. Ghoussoub & E. Sinclair-Webb (Eds.) *Imagined Masculinities: Male Identity and Culture in the Modern Middle East.* London: Saqi Books, pp. 33-64
- Bilu, Yoram (2003) From Milah ("Circumcision") to Milah ("Word"): Male Identity and Rituals of Childhood in the Jewish Ultraorthodox Community, *Ethos* 31,2:172-203
- Bingmann, Melissa (2003) *Prep school cowboys: The education of the elite at Western ranch schools (Arizona)*. Phd Dissertation, Arizona State University
- Bird, B. (1958) A study of the bisexual meaning of the foreskin, J Am Psychoanal Assn 6:287-304

- Birkin, Andrew (2003) JM Barrie and the Lost Boys. New Haven & London: Yale University Press
- Black, Alistair (1999) Man and Boy: Modifying Masculinities in Public Librarianship, 1850-1950.
   With A Case Study of the Inter-War Librarianship Masonic Circle. Paper delivered to the 'Gendering Library History' Conference, Liverpool John Moores University, 15 May 1999
- Black, Barbara J. (1999) An empire's great expectations: museums in imperialist boy fiction. *Nineteenth-Century Contexts* [Netherlands] 21(2): 235-258
- Blaise, Mindy (2005) A feminist poststructuralist study of children "doing" gender in an urban kindergarten classroom, *Early Childhood Research Quarterly* 20, 85–108
- Blank-Mathieu, Margarete (2001) Sozialisation, Selbstkonzept und Entwicklung der Geschlechtsidentität bei Jungen im Vorschulalter. Dissertation zur Erlangung des akademischen Grades Doktor der Sozialwissenschaften in der Fakultät für Sozial- und Verhaltenswissenschaften der Eberhard-Karls-Universität Tübingen
- Bleibtrue-Ehrenberg, G. (1980) Mannbarkeitsriten: Zur Institutionellen P\u00e4derastie bei Papuas und Melanesiern. Frankfurt/Berlin/Wien: Ullstein Materialien
- Bloch, Enid (2001) Sex Between Men and Boys in Classical Greece: Was It Education for Citizenship or Child Abuse? *Journal of Men's Studies* 9(2):183-204
- Blome, Juliana Marie (2004) *The makings of a man: Masculinity ideology and its relationship to sexual activity, violent behavior, and academic underachievement among economically disadvantaged, African-American, adolescent males.* PhD Dissertation, Columbia University
- Blos P. (1989) Masculinity: developmental aspects of adolescence. Adolescent Psychiatry 16:5-15; discussion 16-30
- Blüher, Hans (1912) Wandervogel, Geschichte einer Jugendbewegung. Berlin
- Blüher, Hans (1921) Die Rolle der Erotik in der männlichen Gesellschaft. 2 vols. Jena: Diederich
- Blyth, J. (2004) Law of the Playground: A Puerile and Disturbing Dictionary of Playground Insults and Games. Ebury Press
- Bogardus, Emory (1926) *The City Boy and His Problems*. Los Angeles, CA: House of Ralston, Rotary Club of Los Angeles
- Boggs, Merry Lue, *Reading boys: A poststructural inquiry into first-grade literacy and masculinity during the language arts block.* Phd Dissertation, University of South Florida
- Bohannan, P. (1954) Circumcision Among the Tiv, Man 54:2-6
- Boney, Bradley (1996) The Lavender Brick Road: Paul Bonin-Rodriguez and the Sissy Bo(d)y, *Theatre Journal* 48.1: 35-57
- Boone, Troy (2005) Of Wolves and Boys [review], Children's Literature 33:237-241
- Bosch, Thomas (2000) From ruins to rock'n'roll: Images of male youths and constructions of masculinity in West German cultural production, 1945—1961. PhD Dissertation, The University of Texas at Austin
- Bosmans-Hermans, An (1975) Het jongenspatronaat in België [The boys confraternities in Belgium]. Spiegel Historiael [Netherlands] 10(3): 161-167
- Bouchard, P., J.C. St-Amant & C. Gagnon (2001) Pratiques de masculinité à l'école québécoise, *Revue canadienne d'Éducation*, 25 (2), p. 73-87

- Bouez, Serge (1991) Sexe des fétiches: remarques sur les rites de l'initiation masculine en Nouvelle-Guineé, *Nouvelle revue d'ethnopsychiatrie* [Grenoble] 16:101-122
- Boyd, K. (2002) *Manliness and the boys' story paper in Britain: a cultural history, 1855-1940.* Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire; New York: Palgrave Macmillan
- Boyd, Kelly King (1991a) 'Wait Till I'm a Man!': Ideals of Manliness in British Boys' Story Papers, 1855-1940. PhD Dissertation, Graduate School, New Brunswick Rutgers, State University of New Jersey
- Boyd, Kelly King (1991b) Knowing Your Place: The tensions of manliness in boys' own story papers, 1918-39, in M. Roper & J. Tosh (Eds.) *Manful assertions: masculinities in Britain since 1800.* London, Routledge, pp. 145-167
- Boyd, Kelly King (1994) Exemplars and ingrates: imperialism and the boys' story paper, 1880-1930. Historical Research [Great Britain] 67(163): 143-155
- Bracka, A. (1999) Sexuality after hypospadias repair, BJU Int 83 Suppl 3:29-33
- Bradford, Clare (1998) Playing with Father: Anthony Browne's Picture Books and the Masculine, *Children's Literature in Education* 29,2:79-96
- Bradley, S. J., Oliver, G. D., Chernick, A. B. & Zucker, K. J. (1998) Experiment of nurture: ablatio penis at 2 months, sex reassignment at 7 months, and a psychosexual follow-up in young adulthood, *Pediatrics* 102,1:e9
- Bradley, S. J., Oliver, G. D., Chernick, A. B. & Zucker, K. J. (1998) Experiment of nurture: ablatio penis at 2 months, sex reassignment at 7 months, and a psychosexual follow-up in young adulthood, *Pediatrics* 102,1:e9
- Bragg, Ross Andrew (1995) *The Boy Scout Movement in Canada: Defining Constructs of Masculinity for the Twentieth Century*. M.A. thesis, Dalhousie University
- Bramham, P. (2003) Boys, Masculinities and PE, in Sport, Education & Society, 8,1:57-71
- Braucher, D. (1998) Darth Vader vs. Superman: Aggression and intimacy in two preadolescent boys' groups. Journal of Child & Adolescent Group Therapy 8,3:115-134
- Brenner, J.S., Hergenroeder, A.C., Kozinetz, C.A., Kelder, S.H. (20030 Teaching testicular self-examination: education and practices in pediatric residents. *Pediatrics* 111(3):e239-44
- Brice, Ian D. (2001) Ethnic masculinities in Australian boys' schools: Scots and Irish secondary schools in late nineteenth-century Australia. *Paedagogica Historica* [Belgium] 37(1): 139-152
- Bristow, J. (1991) Empire Boys: Adventures in a Man's World. London: Harper Collins
- Brongersma, E. ([1986]) *Loving Boys.* 2 Vols. Elmhurst: Global Academic Publishers [Dutch volumes under the title *Jongensliefde*]
- Brongersma, E. (1990a) Boylovers and Their Influence on Boys: Distorted research and anecdotal observations. *J Homosex* 20:145-173
- Broomfield, Stuart (1981) The apprentice boys' strikes of the second world war. *Llafur* [Great Britain] 3(2): 53-67
- Brown, Gillian. (1999/2000) "Child's Play". differences: A Journal of Feminist Cultural Studies. 11,3, 77-106
- Brown, J. T. (1921) Circumcision Rites of the Becwana Tribes, *J Royal Anthropol Instit Great Britain & Ireland* 51:419-427

- Browne, G. (1913) Circumcision Ceremonies Among the Amwimbe, Man 13:137-140
- Browne, Rollo & Fletcher, Richard (Eds.) (1995) Boys in Schools. Sydney: Finch Books
- Brozo, W. G., Walter, P. & Placker, T. (2002) "I know the difference between a real man and a TV man": a critical exploration of violence and masculinity through literature in a junior high school in the 'hood, *J Adolescent & Adult Literacy* 45,6:530-8
- Brozo, William G. (1997) Schmelzer, Ronald V.: "Wildmen, warriors, and lovers: reaching boys through archetypal literature. *Journal of Adolescent & Adult Literacy* 41,1:4-11
- Bruhn, J. G. & Murray, J. L. (1985) "Playing the dozens": Its history and psychological significance, *Psychol Report* 56,2:483-494
- Bryant, A. A. (1907) Boyhood and Youth in the Days of Aristophanes, *Harvard Studies in Classical Philology* 18:73-122
- Bryk, F. (1931) *Die Beschneidung bei Mann und Weib*. New Brandenburg: Gustav Feller. English translation by David Berger, MA (1934) *Circumcision in Man and Woman*. New York: American Ethnological Press, and AMS Press (1974)
- Buchanan, Brad (2002) "An anthropomorphic insolence of short duration": Oedipus, Masculinity, and the Death of "Man" in the Work of Samuel Beckett, *Men & Masculinities* 4:357-367
- Buckingham, David (1993) Boys' talk: Television and the policing of masculinity, in Buckingham, David (Ed.) Reading Audiences: Young people and the media. Manchester & New York: Manchester University Press
- Buckland, C. T. (1889:Nov.-1890:Apr.) Eton Fifty Years Ago, Macmillan's Magazine 61:59 et seq.
- Buehler, Ch. (1925) Zwei Knabentagebücher. Jena: Fischer
- Buffington, Cynthia Davis (1981) *Dr. Arnold's Public School Ideal: Victorian Muse and Motif.* PhD Dissertation, University of Virginia
- Bull, Graham E. (1997) A Re-interpretation of a Male Initiation Ritual: Back to Freud via Lacan, Journal of European Psychoanalysis - Number 3-4 - Spring 1996-Winter
- Bullough, V. & Bullough, B. (1979) Homosexuality in Nineteenth Century English Public Schools, *Int Rev Modern Sociol* 9.2:261-269
- Bullough, V. & Bullough, B. (Sept, 1978) *Nineteenth Century English Homosexual Teachers: The Up Front and Back Stage Performance.* Paper presented at Seventy-Third Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association (San Francisco, California, September 4-8, 1978)
- Burgess, I., Edwards, A. & Skinner, J. (2003) Football Culture in an Australian School Setting: The Construction of Masculine Identity, *Sport, Education & Society* 8,2:199-212
- Burke, Garry J. (1996) *Good for the boy and the nation: Military drill and the cadet movement in Ontario public schools, 1865—1911.* EdD Thesis, University of Toronto (Canada)
- Burke, Kathleen M. (1998) *Take it like a man: The silencing of men's experiences of sexual abuse during childhood.* PhD Dissertation, Simon Fraser University (Canada)
- Burman, E. (1995) "What is it?" Masculinity and femininity in cultural representations of childhood, in Wilkinson, S. & Kitzinger, C. (Eds.) Feminism and Discourse: Psychological Perspectives. London: Sage, pp. 49-67
- Burn, Elizabeth & Pratt, Simon (2000) *Every Good Boy Deserves Football*. British Educational Research Association (BERA) Annual Conference 2000

- Burns, Sarah (1988) Barefoot boys and other country children: sentiment and ideology in nineteenth-century American art. *American Art Journal* 20(1): 24-50
- Burrill, Derek Alexander (2001) *21st century digital boy: Masculinities, performance, interactive games and the digital imaginary.* Phd Dissertation, University of California, Davis
- Burrows, D. (2003) From Boys to Men: Formations of Masculinity in Late Medieval Europe. *French Studies*. 57.4:525-526
- Bush, L. V. (1998) *Manhood, masculinity, and black men: Toward an understanding of how black mothers raise their sons to become men.* Dissertation. The Claremont Graduate University
- Butts, Dennis (2002) The birth of the boys' story and the transition from the Robinsonades to the adventure story. *Revue de littérature comparée* 76,4:445-54
- Butts, Tracy Renee (1970) Boys in the mother 'hood: literary representations of black mother-son relationships in the works of Ernest J. Gaines and Toni Morrison. PhD Thesis, University of Georgia
- Byrnes, Asher. (1948) Boy-Men and Man-Boys. Yale Review, Dec., XXXVIII:223-33
- Cabantous, Alain (1985) Les mousses, une vie de chien! [Cabin boys: a dog's life]. *Historama* [France] (13): 58-63
- Cabantous, Alain (1993) Apprendre la mer: remarques sur l'apprentissage des mousses a l'epoque moderne [To learn the sea: remarks on the apprenticeship of cabin boys in the modern period]. *Revue d'Histoire Moderne et Contemporaine* [France] 40(3): 415-422
- Calderone, M. (1983) Fetal erection and its message to us, SIECUS Report 11,5-6:9-10
- Calon, P. J. A. (1955) *De Jongen. De psychologie van de jongen van de laatste schooljaren tot aan de volwassen leeftijd.* Haarlem: De Toorts. 3rd ed. [Dutch]
- Cameron, D. (1997) Performing gender identity: Young men's talk and the construction of heterosexual masculinity. In Johnson, S. & Hanna Meinhof, U. (Eds.) *Language and Masculinity*. Oxford: UK, Blackwell Publishers Ltd. pp. 8-26
- Canada, Geoffrey (1998) Reaching Up for Manhood: Transforming the Lives of Boys in America. Boston, MA: Beacon Press
- Caplan, A. P. (1976) Boys' circumcision and girls' puberty rites among the Swahili of Mafia Island, Tanzania, *Africa* 46:21-33
- Carlsmith, Christopher (2002) Troublesome Teens: Approaches to Educating and Disciplining Youth in Early Modern Italy, in Eisenbichler, Konrad (Ed.) *The Premodern Teenager: Youth in Society 1150-1650*. Toronto: Centre for Reformation and Renaissance Studies
- Carr, Steven Alan (2005) L.I.E., The Believer, and the Sexuality of Jewish Boys, in Pomerance, Murray & Gateward, Frances (Eds.) *Where The Boys Are: Cinemas Of Masculinity And Youth* (Contemporary Approaches to Film and Television). Detroit MI: Wayne State University Press
- Carrington, Victoria; Martin Mills & Kathy Roulston (1999) *A feel for the Game: Strategic deployments of masculinity.* 1999 AARE Conference
- Carter, C. (2002) Schools Ethos and the Construction of Masculine Identity: Do Schools Create, Condone and Sustain Aggression? *Educational Review* 54,1:27-36
- Caruso, G. (1957) Anxiety related to the "discovery" of the penis: An observation, *Psychoanal Study Child* 12:169-174
- Caruso, G. (1957) Anxiety related to the "discovery" of the penis: An observation, *Psychoanal Study Child* 12: 169-74

- Caskey, N. (1989) Maiden and Puer: Women Writers and the Animus. Dissertation, University of California, Berkeley. Dai-A 51/05(1990):1806
- Chamberlain, Ava (2002) Bad books and bad boys: The transformation of gender in eighteenth-century Northampton, Massachusetts, *New England Quarterly* 75,2:179-203
- Chambers, Deborah, Tincknell, Estella & Van Loon, Joost (2004) Peer regulation of teenage sexual identities, *Gender & Education* 16,3:397-415
- Chan, Jachinson (2001) *Chinese American Masculinities: From Fu Manchu to Bruce Lee.* New York: Routledge [ch.6, *From Boyhood to Manhood*]
- Chandler, Timothy John Lindsay (1984) *Origins of Athleticism Games in the English Public Schools,* 1800 1880. Ph.D. Dissertation, Stanford University
- Chandler, Timothy John Lindsay (1988) Emergent athleticism: games in two English public schools, 1800-1860. *International Journal of the History of Sport* [Great Britain] 5(3): 312-330
- Chandos, John (1984) Boys Together: English Public Schools, 1800-1864. New Haven: Yale University Press
- Charles, Brigitte (2004) Boys' and girls' constructions of gender through musical composition in the primary school, *British Journal of Music Education* 21,3:265-277
- Chassagnol, Monique (2002) Masks and Masculinity in James Barrie's *Peter Pan*. In Stephens, John (Ed.) *Ways of Being Male: Representing Masculinities in Children's Literature and Film*. New York & London: Routledge
- Chick, Garry & Loy, John W. (2001) Making Men of Them: Male Socialization for Warfare and Combative Sports, *World Cultures* 12(1): 2-17
- Childs, Michael J. (1990) Boy labour in late Victorian and Edwardian England and the remaking of the working class. *Journal of Social History* 23(4): 783-802
- Chowdhury, A. (2005) *The Cultural Construct of Troubles with Boys in India*. Childhoods 2005 International Conference, University of Oslo, June 29-July 3, 2005
- Chowers, E. (2000) Narrating the modern's subjection: Freud's theory of the Oedipal complex, *Hist Human Sciences* 13,3:23-45
- Chu, Judy (2004) *Exploring Adolescent Boys' Identity Development*. Society for Research on Adolescence (SRA) Biennial Meeting 2004
- Clamp, Peter G. (1984) Climbing boys, childhood, and society in nineteenth-century England. *Journal of Psychohistory* 12(2): 193-210
- Clawson, M. A. (1999). Masculinity and skill acquisition in the adolescent rock band. *Popular Music*, 18 (1), 99-114
- Claxon, William N. Jr. (2006) *Boys to men: Coming-of-age stories in southern literature.* 14th Annual Conference on Men and Masculinities, April 7-9, 2006, Eastern Michigan University, Ypsilanti, Michigan
- Clement, Priscilla Ferguson & Reinier, Jacqueline S. (Eds.) (2001) *Boyhood in America: An Encyclopedia*. Santa Barbara, Calif.: ABC-CLIO
- Coates, Susan (1990) Ontogenesis of boyhood gender identity disorder, *Journal of the American Academy of Psychoanalysis & Dynamic Psychiatry* 18,3:414-438
- Cocks, Neil (2002) Hunting the Animal Boy, Yearbook of English Studies 32:177-185

- Cohan, Mark David (2002) *Straight talk: Discourse, narrative, and the construction of male adolescent heterosexuality.* PhD Dissertation, University of Florida
- Cohen, Albert K. (1955) Delinquent Boys: The Culture of the Gang. Free Press
- Cohen, David Steven & Eilertsen, John (1985) Folklore and folklife in a juvenile corrections institution. Western Folklore 44(1): 1-22
- Cohen, E. (1999) From Solitary Vice to Split Mind: Psychiatric Discourses of Male Sexuality and Coming of Age, 1918-1938, Australian Hist Studies 30,112:79-95
- COHN, JAN, (1987) The Business Ethic for Boys: "The Saturday Evening Post" and the Post Boys, *Business History Review* 61,2:185-215
- Cohoon, Lorinda B. (2004) Necessary Badness: Reconstructing Post-Bellum Boyhood Citizenships in *Our Young Folks* and *The Story Of A Bad Boy, Children's Literature Association Quarterly* 29,½:5 et seq.
- Cohoon, Lorinda Beth (2001) *Serializing boyhoods: Periodicals, books, and American boys, 1840—1911.* PhD Dissertation, University of Southern Mississippi
- Cohoon, Lorinda Beth (2001b) Jacob Abbott's Jonas books and the construction of an 1840s middleclass boyhood. Dime Novel Roundup 70,2:43-56
- Cohoon, Lorinda Beth (2002) *Jacob Abbott's 'Jonas' Books and the Construction of an 1840s Middle-Class American Boyhood.* 2000 Popular Culture Conference, New Orleans, LA.
- Colapinto, J. (2000) *As Nature Made Him: The Boy Who Was Raised as a Girl.* New York: HarperCollins
- Cole, B. (2005) *Mixed-up Boys or Mixed-up Messages? Boys reflections on policies, practices, masculinities and education.* Childhoods 2005 International Conference, University of Oslo, June 29-July 3, 2005
- Cole, Virginia (2002) Ritual, Religion and the Royal Teenager: The Case of Edward II of England, in Eisenbichler, Konrad (Ed.) *The Premodern Teenager: Youth in Society 1150-1650*. Toronto: Centre for Reformation and Renaissance Studies
- Coleman, Andrea; Mary Ehrenworth, and Nancy Lesko (2004) Scout's Honor: Duty, Citizenship, and the Homoerotic in the Boy Scouts of America, in Mary Rasmussen, Eric Rofes, Susan Talburt (Eds.) Youth and Sexualities: Pleasure, Subversion, and Insubordination In and Out of Schools. Palgrave Macmillan, p. 153 et seq.
- Collier, R. (2000) 'Rat Boys' and 'little angels': Corporeality, male youth and the bodies of (dis) order, in Faulks, K. (Ed.) *Citizenship*. Florence, KY, USA: Routledge, pp. 21-35
- Conforti, Rosemarie J. (2006) *Little Big Men: Boys, Advertising, and the Crisis of Masculinity*. PCA/ACA 2006 National Conference, Atlanta, Georgia
- Connell, R. W. (1989) Cool guys, swots and wimps: The interplay of masculinity and education. Oxford Review of Education, 15, 291–303
- Connell, R. W. (1996) Teaching the boys: New research on masculinity and gender strategies for schools, *Teachers College Record* 98,2:206-35
- Connell, R. W. (2000) The Men and the Boys. Allen & Unwin, St Leonards, NSW
- Connolly, P.J. (2005) (Dis)embodied schooling: social class, masculinity and the schooling identities of young boys. BERA (British Educational Research Association) Annual Conference, University of Glamorgan, Treforest, Pontypridd 14-17 September 2005

- Connolly, Paul (1998) Racism, Gender Identities and Young Children. Routledge (UK)
- Consalvo, M. (2003) The Monsters Next Door: Media Constructions of Boys and Masculinity. Feminist Media Studies 3,1:27-45
- Cooley, Thomas (1976) The Wilderness Within: Howells's A Boy's Town, *American Literature* 47,4, 583-598
- Corbett, Ken (1996) Homosexual boyhood: Notes on girlyboys. *Gender & Psychoanalysis* 1: 429-462. Reprinted in M. Rottnek (Ed.) (1999) *Sissies and tomboys: Gender nonconformity and homosexual childhood* (pp. 107-139). New York, NY: New York University Press
- Corbett, Ken (1998) Cross-gendered identifications and homosexual boyhood: Toward a more complex theory of gender, *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 68,3:352-360
- Corbett, Ken (2001) Faggot = Loser. *Studies in Gender & Sexuality* 2(1):3-28. Reprinted in Moss, Donald (Ed.) (2003) *Hating in the First Person Plural: Psychoanalytic Essays on Racism, Homophobia, Misogyny, and Terror*. Other Pr Llc, pp. 117-144
- Corrigan, Philip (1988) The Making of the Boy: Meditations on What Grammar School Did With, To, and For My Body. *Journal of Education*, 170(3):142-161
- Cory, Hans (1962) The Sambaa initiation rites for boys. Tanganyika notes & records 58/59:2-7
- Cossins, A. (2000) Masculinities, Sexualities and Child Sexual Abuse, in Mair, G. & Tarling, R. (Eds.)
   *The British Criminology Conference: Selected Proceedings*. Volume 3. Papers from the British Society
   of Criminology Conference, Liverpool, July 1999
- Court, Krista (2002) Why Are Boys Opting Out?: A Study of Situated Masculinities and Foreign Language Learning. CRILE Working Papers series No. 57
- Cox, G. (1995) De virginibus puerisque: the function of the human foreskin from an evolutionary perspective, *Med Hypoth* 45:617-621
- Cracco, A. et al. (1989) [Psychological study of adults surgically treated in childhood for hypospadias], Pediatr Med Chir 11,4:447-50
- Crane, D. L, ed. (1999) *Letters Between a Victorian Schoolboy and His Family, 1892-1895*. Durham: Wrangham
- Crapanzano, Vincent (1981) Rite of Return: Circumcision in Morocco. In Werner Muensterberger & L.
   Bryce Boyer (Eds.) The Psychoanalytic Study of Society 9. New York: Psychohistory Press, pp. 15-36
- Creekmur, Corey (2003) From Angry Young Man to Happy Old Boy: Projecting the Male Child in Hindi Cinema. 32nd Annual Conference on South Asia, October 24-26 2003, Center for South Asia, International Institute, University of Wisconsin-Madison
- Creekmur, Corey K. (2005) Bombay Boys: Dissolving the Male Child in Popular Hindi Cinema pp. 350-76. In Pomerance, Murray & Gateward, Frances (Eds.) Where the Boys Are: Cinemas of Masculinity and Youth. Detroit, MI: Wayne State University Press
- Croghan, J. G. (2001) Mirrors of manhood: The formation of gay identity. *Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences and Engineering*, *62*(1-B), 574
- Crowley, J. (1987) Polymorphously perverse? Childhood sexuality in the American boy book, *Am Literary Realism (1870-1910)* 19,2:2-15
- Crowley, John W. (1985) Little Women and the Boy-book. The New England Quarterly 58,3: 384-99
- Crozier, Patience W. (2001) Forcing Boys To Be Boys: The Persecution of Gender Non-Conforming Youth, *Boston College Third World Law Journal* 21,1:123-144

- Culp, Robert (2000) Zhongguo tongzijun: nanjing shinian tongzijun shouce zhong de gongmin xunlianxue shehui yishi [Scouting for Chinese boys: civic training and social consciousness in Nanjing decade Boy Scout handbooks]. *Xin Shixue* [Taiwan] 11(4): 17-63
- Cunningham, Ken (2004) True Confessions of an Eight-Year-Old Warrior, Qualitative Inquiry, Oct; 10.5: 706-714
- Curtin, A. & Linehan, D. (2002) Where the boys are teenagers, masculinity and a sense of place, *Irish Geogr* 35,1:63-74
- Curtis Dahl (1972) Mark Twain and Ben Ely: Two Missouri Boyhoods. *Missouri Historical Review* 66 (July):549-566
- Curtis, Anthony Patrick (2005) *Warriors of the skyline: A gendered study of Mohawk warrior culture.* M.A. Thesis, Marshall University
- Cytryn, L., Cytryn, E. & Rieger, R.E. (1967) Psychological implications of cryptorchism, *J Am Acad Child Psychiatry* 6,1:131-65
- Daher, Douglas (1981) The loss and search for the puer: A consideration of inferiority feelings in certain male adolescents, *Adolescence* 16,61:145-158
- Dahlbäck, Elisabeth, Ndubani, Phillimon, Yamba, et al. (2003) "I Am Happy that God Made Me a Boy": Zambian Adolescent Boys' Perceptions about Growing into Manhood. *African Journal of Reproductive Health* 7(1):49-62
- Dalby, Lacey A. (2005) *Going to Camp: Straight Boys in New Territory.* PCA/ACA National Conference, San Diego, March 23-26
- Danby, Susan & Baker, Carolyn (1998) How To Be Masculine in the Block Area. Childhood: A Global Journal of Child Research, 5,2:151-175
- Danby, Susan (1998) *Interaction and social order in a preschool classroom*. Unpublished PhD thesis. The University of Queensland
- Daniels, K. (1998) Boys to men: recent poetry in review [review article]. *The Southern Review* (Baton Rouge, La.) 34,4, 736-754
- Darby, Robert J. L. (2003a) The masturbation taboo and the rise of routine male circumcision: A review of the historiography. *Journal of Social History 36*,3:737-57
- Darby, Robert J. L. (2003b) "An Oblique and Slovenly Initiation": The Circumcision Episode in *Tristram Shandy, Eighteenth-Century Life* 27,1:7 2-84
- Darby, Robert J. L. (2003c) Medical history and medical practice: persistent myths about the foreskin, *eMJA* [Medical Journal of Australia] 178,4; 17 February 2003, pp. 178-9
- Darby, Robert J. L. (2005) A Surgical Temptation: The Demonization of the Foreskin and the Rise of Circumcision in Britain. University Of Chicago Press
- Davenport, William H. (1981) Male initiation in Aoriki: man and spirits in the eastern Solomon Islands. *Expedition* 23,2:4-19
- Davidis, Maria M. (1996) *The romance of empire: Gender and fantasies of youth in imperial narratives, 1890-1930.* Phd Dissertation, Princeton University
- Davies, B. (1995) "What about the boys?" The parable of the boy and the rabbit. *Interpretations* 28,2:1–17

- Davis, James Earl (1999) Forbidden Fruit: Black Males' Constructions of Transgressive Sexualities in Middle School, in William J., IV Letts & James T. Sears (Eds.) Queering Elementary Education. Rowman & Littlefield Publishing
- Davis, James Earl. (2001) Black boys at school: Negotiating masculinities and race. pp. 169-182, in Majors, Richard (Ed.) Educating our Black children: New directions and radical approaches; London & New York: Routledge/Falmer
- Davis, Reid (2001) What Woz: Lost objects, repeat viewings, and the sissy warrior. Film Quarterly, 55(2):2-13
- Davis, Reid (in prep.) Wrists and Fists: Queer Childhood, Performative Gestures and the Sissy Warrior. Thesis in preparation
- Davison, K. G. & B. Frank (Eds.) (2001) Masculinities, Sexualities and Schooling. Halifax, Nova Scotia: Fernwood
- Davison, K. G. (2000) Boys' Bodies in School: Physical Education, J Men's Studies 1/31/2000; 8,2:255
- Davison, K. G. (2000) Masculinities, sexualities and the student body: "Sorting" gender identities in school, in James, C. (Ed.) *Experiencing Difference*. Halifax: Fernwood, pp. 44-52
- Davison, K. G. (2003) *Body Talk and Masculinities: Texting Gender With/out the Body.* School of Education, University of South Australia, SA
- Davison, K. G. (2004) Texting Gender and Body as a Distant/ced Memory: An Autobiographical Account of Bodies, Masculinities, and Schooling. *JCT* 20,3:129-149
- Davison, K. G. (2005) *Hegemonic Masculinity as Pathology and Inequitable Pedagogy*. Childhoods 2005 International Conference, University of Oslo, June 29-July 3, 2005
- Davison, Kevin Graham (1996) *Manly expectations: Memories of masculinities in school.* MA Thesis, Simon Fraser University (Canada)
- Daw, S. F. (1970) Age of Boy's Puberty in Leipzig, 1727-49, as Indicated by Voice Breaking in J. S. Bach's Choir Members, *Human Biol* 42,1:87-90
- Dawes, F. (1975) A Cry from the Streets. The Boys' Club movement in Britain from the 1850s to the present day. Hove: Wayland
- Dawson, Graham (1994) Soldier Heroes. Routledge (UK)
- Dawson, Graham (1996) Stars of Empire: Victorian Soldier Heroes and Boyhood Masculinities, Journal for the Study of British Cultures 3,2, 117-131
- Dean, C. (2000) Boys and Girls and 'Boys': Popular depictions of African American children and childlike adults in the United States, 1850-1930. *Journal of American Culture* 23,3:17-35
- Decter, M. (1998) What are little boys made of?. Commentary 106,6:27-33
- Dedman, Martin (1993) Baden-Powell, Militarism, and the "Invisible Contributors" to the Boy Scout Scheme, 1904-1920. *Twentieth Century British History* 4,3:201-223
- Delaney, Jamie L. (2005) Boys Beginning School: Behavior and Performance. PhD Dissertation, University of Pittsburgh
- Delgado, L. Anne (2005) 'By an Old Boy': Making Men in Tom Brown's Schooldays. 'Infantuation: Childhood, Youth & Nineteenth-Century Culture', 26th Annual Conference, Nineteenth Century Studies Association (NCSA), Augusta, Georgia & Aiken, South Carolina, March 10-12, 2005

- DeMolen, Richard L. (1975) Pueri Christi Imitatio: The Festival of the Boy-Bishop in Tudor England. *Moreana* [France] (45): 17-28
- Dennis, J. P. (2002) The sexualization of boyhood, in D. Th. Cook (Ed.) Symbolic Childhood (pp. 211-226). New York: Peter Lang
- Dennis, J. P. (2005) Love Laughs at Andy Hardy: The Rise of the Heterosexual Male Teenager, Genders OnLine 41
- Dennis, J. P. (due out 2006) *Queering Teen Culture: All-American Boys and Same-Sex Desire in Film and Television.* Haworth Press
- Desa, A. (1994) The Study of Maturational Knowledge and Experiences in Adolescent Boys, *Jurnal Pendidikan* [Malaysia] 19:3-7
- DeVries, Kelly (2002) Teenagers at War during the Middle Ages, in Eisenbichler, Konrad (Ed.) *The Premodern Teenager: Youth in Society 1150-1650.* Toronto: Centre for Reformation and Renaissance Studies
- Dewe, J. A. (1907) The American Boy: Impressions of an Englishman, *The School Review* 15,3:197-200
- Diamond, M. (1997) Sexual identity and sexual orientation in children with traumatized or ambiguous genitalia, *J Sex Res* 34,2:199-211
- Diamond, M. J. (2004) The shaping of masculinity: Revisioning boys turning away from their mothers to construct male gender identity. *Int J Psychoanal*. Apr;85(Pt 2):359-379
- Diensberg, B. (1981) The Etymology of Modern English BOY, Medium Ævum 50:79-87
- Diensberg, Bernhard (1985) The lexical fields boy/girl servant child in Middle English. Neuphilologische Mitteilungen: Bulletin de la Société néophilologique de Helsinki / Bulletin of the Modern Language Society of Helsinki 86,3:328-336
- Dietz, Klaus (1981) Die mittelenglisch oi in heimischen Ortsnamen und Personennamen: 2. Das Namenelement Boi(e) und die Etymologie von boy. *Beiträge zur Namenforschung* n.s.16,4:361-405
- Digirolamo, Vincent (2005) *Battle Cries: How Newsboys Won the Civil War.* Children's Worlds, Children in the World, Marquette University, August 4-7, 2005
- Diqs, Isaak (1967) A Bedouin Boyhood. London: Allen & Unwin
- Dixon, C. (1997) Pete's tool: Identity and sex-play in the design and technology classroom. *Gender & Education* 9:89–104
- Dizer, John T. (1982) *Tom Swift and Company: "Boys' Books" by Stratemeyer and Others.* Jefferson, N.C.: McFarland
- Dobrutsky, Jay Stephen (1994) Too much in the son: 'Hamlet' and the nineteenth-century novel of male development. PhD Dissertation, University of Virginia
- Dobson, E. J. (1940) Boy, The etymology and meaning of, Medium Ævum 9,3:121-154
- Dolansky, Fanny Lyn (1999) *Coming of age in Rome: The history and social significance of assuming the toga virilis.* M.A. Thesis, University of Victoria (Canada)
- Dollard, J. (1930) The Dozens: The Dialect of Insult, *Am Imago* 1:3-24. Reprinted in Alan Dundes, A. (Ed.) (1981) *Mother Wit from the Laughing Barrel.* Jackson: University Press of Mississippi, p277-94
- Donald, Ralph (2005) From "Knockout Punch" to "Home Run:" Masculinity's "Dirty Dozen" Sports Metaphors in American Combat Films. *Film & History: An Interdisciplinary Journal of Film and Television Studies* 35,1:20-28

- Donovan, Ellen (2005) Domestic Fiction and Definitions of Masculinity. Performing Childhood: Children's Literature Association Annual Conference, June 9-12, 2005 | Winnipeg | Manitoba | Canada
- Donovan, Tommy (2005) From Boys to Men: Uncovering the Violent Traumas Inherent in Patriarchal Socialization. PCA/ACA National Conference, San Diego, March 23-26
- Dötzer, Oliver (2003) "Diese Kriegsspiele, die es dann bei der Hitlerjugend gab, die waren zum Teil denn doch sehr grausam". Männlichkeit und Gewalterfahrung in Kindheiten bürgerlicher Jungen im Nationalsozialismus. *Informationen zur Schleswig-Holsteinischen Zeitgeschichte* 41/42:8-25
- Dow, Gwyneth & Brand, Ian (1986) "Cruel Only To Be Kind"? Arthur's Point Puer. *History of Education Review* [Australia] 15,1:19-33
- Downes, A. D. (2005) From Boys to Men: Colonial Education, Cricket and Masculinity in the Caribbean, 1870-c.1920, *International Journal of the History of Sport* 22,1:3-21
- Downey, Greg (2000) Running somewhere between men and women: Gender and the construction of the telegraph messenger boy, in Gorenstein, Shirley (Ed.) *Research in Science and Technology Studies: Gender and Work*, vol. 12 of *Knowledge and Society* (Stamford, CT: JAI Press), 129-52
- Dranoff, Steven M. (1974) Masturbation and the male adolescent. Adolescence 9(34):169-176
- Drew, D. & Drake, J. (1969) Boys for Sale. New York: Brown Book Co.
- Drexler, Peggy F. & Linden Gross (2005) Raising Boys Without Men: How Maverick Moms Are Creating the Next Generation of Exceptional Men. Rodale
- Droogers, A. F. (1980) The dangerous journey. Symbolic aspects of boys initiation among the Wagenia of Kisangani, Zaire. New York: Mouton
- Droogers, André (2004) Enjoying an emerging alternative world: ritual in its own ludic right, *Social analysis* 48,2:138-154
- Drotner, Kirsten (1977) "Drenge magasiner --- magasin drenge. Masseliteratur for drenge i 19. aarhundredes England [Boys' magazines; magazine boys. Popular literature for boys in nineteenth-century England]. Grena, Denmark: GMT
- Drummond M. (2001a) Boys' bodies in the context of sport and physical activity: Implications for health. *Journal of Physical Education New Zealand* 34,1:53-64
- Drummond M. (2001b) *Boys' Bodies in the context of Sport and Physical Activity*. Invited Presentation at The South Australian ACHPER Conference 2001
- Drummond, Murray J. N. (2003) The Meaning of Boys' Bodies in Physical Education. *Journal of Men's Studies* 11,2:131-143
- du Plessis, Irma ([2002]) *The Body in Fiction: Afrikaner Nationalism and Popular Children's Literature in the 1940s.* On The Subject of Sex & The Body Seminar Series
- Ducat, Stephen J. (2004) The Wimp Factor: Gender Gaps, Holy Wars, and the Politics of Anxious Masculinity. Beacon Press [Chapter 1: From Mama's Boy to He-Man, Developmental and Cultural Paths to Anxious Masculinity]
- Dunae, Patrick (1976) Boy's Own Paper: Origins and Editorial Policies. Private Library (Ser2/Vol.9) 123-158
- Dunae, Patrick (1980) Boys' Literature and the Idea of Empire, 1870-1914. Victorian Studies 24:105-21
- Dunae, Patrick A. (1979a) "Making good": the Canadian west in British boys' literature, 1890-1914. Prairie Forum [Canada] 4,2:165-181

- Dunae, Patrick A. (1979b) Penny dreadfuls: late nineteenth century boys' literature and crime. Victorian Studies 22.2:133-150
- Dunae, Patrick A. (1980) The Boys' Own Paper. Connoisseur (203):10-14
- Dundes, A., Leach, J. W. & Ozkok, B. (1972) The strategy of Turkish boys' verbal duelling rhymes, in Gumperz, J. J. & Hymes, D. (Eds.) *Directions in Sociolinguistics: The Ethnography of Communication*. New York: Holt, Rinehart & Winston, pp. 130-60
- Dundes, Alan (1976) A Psychoanalytic Study of the Bullroarer, Man New Series 11,2:220-238
- Dusinberre, Juliet (1998) Boys becoming women in Shakespeare's plays. Shakespeare Studies [Tokyo] 36:1-28
- Dutro, E. (2002) "Us boys like to read football and boy stuff": Reading masculinities, performing boyhood. *Journal of Literacy Research*, 34,4:465-500
- Dyck, G. (1969) "Talking the dozens". A game of insults played in a group of adolescent boys, *Bull Menninger Clinic* 33,2:108-116
- Dyk, W. (1938) Son of Old Man Hat. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press
- Eagar, W. McG. (1953) *Making Men. A history of boys clubs and related movements*. London: University of London Press
- Eastman, Ch. A. (1902) Indian Boyhood. University of Nebraska Press, Omaha
- Eder, Donna & Evans, Catherine Colleen (1995) *School Talk: Gender and Adolescent Culture.* New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press
- Eisenbichler, Konrad (Ed.) (2002) *The Premodern Teenager: Youth in Society 1150-1650*. Toronto: Centre for Reformation and Renaissance Studies
- Eisenman, R. et al. (1964) "Balls" on the WISC, Psychol Rep 14,1:266
- Elder, William (2005) Changes in the male gender role: The effects of having children and grandchildren on traditional masculinities. American Men's Studies Association's annual conference, Men and Masculinity in a Violent World: Mar. 31-Apr. 2, 2005, Nashville, Tenn.
- Elders, J. S. et al. (1989) Infant testicular prostheses, J Urol 141,6:1413-5
- Ellis, Leonard Harry (1982) *Men among Men: An Exploration of All-Male Relationships in Victorian America*. Ph.D. Dissertation, Columbia University
- Emerson, P. & Frosh, S. (2001) Young Masculinities and Sexual Abuse: Research Contestations, *International Journal of Critical Psychology* 3:72-93
- Endresen, I. M. & Olweus, D. (2005) Participation in power sports and antisocial involvement in preadolescent and adolescent boys. *Journal of Child Psychology & Psychiatry* 46(5):468-478
- Engebretson, Kathleen (2006) Identity, Masculinity and Spirituality: A Study of Australian Teenage Boys, *Journal of Youth Studies* 9,1:91-110
- Engelhart, M. (1998) Extending the Tracks: A Cross-Reductionistic Approach to Australian Aboriginal Male Initiation Rites. Stockholm: Almqvist & Wiksell International
- Eppink, A. (1992) Moroccan boys and sex. In Schmitt, A. & Sofer, J. (Eds.) *Sexuality and Eroticism among Males in Moslem Society* (pp. 33-41). New York: Harrington Park Press
- Epstein, D. (1997) Boyz' own stories: masculinities and sexualities in schools, *Gender & Education* 9,1:105-15

- Epstein, D. et al. (Eds.) (1999) Failing Boys. Open University Press
- Epstein, D., Kehily M. J., Mac An Ghaill, M. & Redman P. (2001) "Boys Bonding: Friendship and the Production of Masculinities in a Primary School Classroom". Presented at the Third Gender and Education International Conference, London, 4-6th April 2001
- Epstein, D., Kehily, M., Mac an Ghaill, M. & Redman, P. (2001) Boys and Girls Come Out to Play: Making Masculinities and Femininities in School Playgrounds, *Men & Masculinities* 4,2:158-72
- Epstein, Marina (2006) *Boys and the discourse of sexuality: The Ambiguity of "having sex": Boy's linguistic distinctions and behavior enactments.* 14th Annual Conference on Men and Masculinities, April 7-9, 2006, Eastern Michigan University, Ypsilanti, Michigan
- Erisman, Fred (1992) American boys' aviation books and the humanizing of technology. *Social Science Journal* 29,2:119-127
- Esbjörn Larsson (2005b) Självverksamhet och självsvåldigt agerande. Manlighet i norm och praktik vid kadettutbildningen på Karlberg under perioden 1792-1866. Svenska Historikermötet, 22-24 april 2005, Uppsala
- Estell, David B. (2002) Aggression in Inner-City Early Elementary Classrooms: Individual and Peer-Group Configurations, *Merrill-Palmer Quarterly* 48,1:52-76
- Evaldsson, Ann-Carita (2002) Boys' gossip telling: Staging identities and indexing (unacceptable) masculine behavior, *TEXT* 22.2, 199–225
- Evans, L. & Davies, K. (2000) No Sissy Boys Here: A Content Analysis of the Representation of Masculinity in Elementary School Reading Textbooks, *Sex Roles* 42,3/4:255-70
- Evans, Walter, (1972) The All-American boys: a study of boys' sports fiction, Journal of Popular Culture 6.1:104-121
- Eveslage, Scott T. & Delaney, Kevin J. (1996) *Trash Talking: Discourse and Masculinity on a Boy's high School Basketball Team.* Association Paper, American Sociological Association (ASA)
- Ewers, Hans-Eino (2003) Male Adolescence in German Fairy-Tale Novellas of the Enlightenment, Romanticism, and Biedermeier, *Marvels & Tales* 17,1:75-85
- Falla, Jeffrey (1999) *Corrupting Boys with the Category Man.* 2nd Biennial Feminism(s) and Rhetoric(s) Conference, "Challenging Rhetorics: Cross-Disciplinary Sites of Feminist Discourse", October 7-9, 1999
- Farland, Maria Magdalena (1996) Ethan Frome and the "Springs" of Masculinity, *MFS Modern Fiction Studies* 42.4:707-729
- Farr, Kathryn Ann (1988) Dominance bonding through the good old boys sociability group, *Sex Roles* 18,5-6:259-277
- Farwell, Jacob (2003) "Go Ahead, Take a Punch at Me"—Adult Status Orientations in 'Having a Girlfriend' in 12-Year-Olds. 33rd Annual Meeting of the Jean Piaget Society, Chicago, June 5th, 2003
- Feder, Stuart (1981) "Charles and George Ives: The Veneration of Boyhood." The Annual of Psychoanalysis, 9: 265-316. Also in Feder, S., Karmel, R. L., & Pollock, G. H. (1990). *Psychoanalytic explorations in music*. Madison, Conn.: International Universities Press
- Fellows, W. (1996) Farm Boys: Lives of Gay Men from the Rural Midwest. Madison, WI.: University of Wisconson Press
- Ferguson, Ann Arnett (1995) *Bad Boys: School and the Social Construction of Black Masculinity.* Ph.D. Thesis, University of California at Berkeley

- Ferguson, Ann Arnett (2000) *Bad boys: Public schools in the making of Black masculinity*. Ann Arbor, MI: The University of Michigan Press
- Ferro, F. et al. (1991) Testicular prosthesis in children: a simplified insertion technique, Eur Urol 19.3:230-2
- Fetscher, R. (1929) Einweihungsriten, Zeitschr f Sexualwiss & Sexualpol 16:346-347
- Fiedler, Leslie A. (1948) Come Back to the Raft Ag'in, Huck Honey! *Partisan Review* 15,6(June): 664-671
- Fine, G. A. & Johnson, B. N. (1988) The promiscuous cheerleader: An adolescent male legend, *Western Folklore* 39:120-129
- Fine, G. A. (1980b) Preadolescent slang: Local, regional and national speech patterns among American children, *Midwestern J Language & Folklore* 6:5-16
- Fine, G. A. (1981a) Little League baseball and the development of the male sex role, in Lewis, R. A. (Ed.) *Men in Difficult Times.* Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, pp. 62-74
- Fine, G. A. (1981b) Rude words. Insults and narration in preadolescent obscene talk, Maledicta 5:51-68
- Fine, G. A. (1986) The dirty play of little boys, Society / Transaction 24:63-67. Reprinted in Kimmel,
   M. S. & Messner, M. A. (Eds.) Men's Lives. New York: Macmillan, 1989, pp. 171-179
- Fine, G. A. (1990) With the Boys. Little League Baseball and Preadolescent Culture. Chicago: University of Chicago Press
- Finkelhor, D. & Wolak, J. (1995) Nonsexual assaults to the genitals in the youth population. *JAMA*. Dec 6;274(21):1692-1697
- Forbes, D. (2004) *Boyz 2 buddhas: counseling urban high school male athletes in the zone*. New York: P. Lang
- Forrest, S. (1997) *Giants and Cuteys: Boyhood and learning to be a man.* Paper given at 'Let's Hear it for the Boys: Supporting the Sex and Relationship Education Needs of Boys and Young Men' conference. London, National Children's Bureau, 3 April
- Forrest, Simon (2000) 'Big and tough': boys learning about sexuality and manhood. *Sexual & Relationship Therapy* 15,3, p247, 15p
- Forster, Edgar J. (2002) Jungenarbeit als Männlichkeitskritik, Zeitschrift für Feminismus & Arbeit 20
- Foster, V., Michael Kimmel & Christine Skelton (2001). What about the boys? An overview of the debates. In Martino, W. & Meyenn, B. (Eds.) *What about the boys? Issues of Masculinity in Schools*. UK: Open University Press, pp. 1–23
- Fouz-Hernández, S. (2004) Boys will be Men: Youth, Masculinity and Sexual Identity in Barrio (León, 1998), Krámpack (Cesc Gay, 2000) and El Bola (Mañas, 2000). ACIS (Association for Contemporary Iberian Studies) Annual Conference, University of Limerick, Republic of Ireland, 9-11 September 2004
- Fouz-Hernández, S. (Forthcoming 2005) 'School is Out: the English 'coming out' films of the 1990s' in Queer Cinema in Europe, ed. by Robin Griffiths (Bristol: Intellect Books). First published in 2003 in New Cinemas 1,3:149-164
- Fouz-Hernández, S. (Forthcoming 2006) 'Boys will be Men: Teen Masculinities in Recent Spanish Cinema' in *Youth/Culture/Shock: Adolescents in International Cinema*, ed. by Timothy Shary and Alexandra Seibel. Austin: Texas University Press

- Fox, R. (1993) Male Masturbation and Female Orgasm, Society 30,6(206):21-25
- Francis, Becky & Archer, Louise (2005) Negotiating the dichotomy of Boffin and Triad: British-Chinese pupils' constructions of `laddism', *The Sociological Review* 53,3:495-521
- Francis, Becky (1999) Lads, Lasses and (New) Labour: 14-16-year-old students' responses to the 'laddish behaviour and boys' underachievement' debate, *British Journal of Sociology of Education* 20,3, 355–371
- Francke, Kuno (1905) The 'Blessed Boys' in Faust and Klopstock, Modern Philology 2,4:4610-462
- Frank, B. W. & K. Davison (200X) *Masculinities and Schooling: International Practices and Perspectives.* London, ON, Althouse Press
- Frank, B. W. & Kehler, M. D. (2004) *Boys and masculinities: Negotiating the contradictions and tensions of the practice of masculinities in schooling.* Paper presented at the Hawai'i International Conference on Education, Hawai'i
- Frank, B. W. & Martino, W. (200X) The Tyranny of Surveillance: Male Teachers and the Policing of Masculinities in a Single Sex School, *Harvard Educational Review*
- Frank, B. W. (1996) Masculinities and Schooling: The making of men. In J. R. Epp & A. M. Watkinson (Eds.) *Systemic Violence: How Schools Hurt Children*. Washington, D.C.: The Falmer Press, pp. 113-129
- Frank, B. W. (1996) Masculinities and Schooling: The Making of Men, Juanita Ross Epp & Ailsa M. Watkinson (Eds.) *Systematic Violence: How Schools Hurt Children*. Washington, USA: The Falmer Press, pp. 113-129
- Frank, B. W. with M. Kehler and K. Davison (200X) Contradictions and Tensions of the Practice of Masculinities in School: Interrogating 'Good Buddy Talk', *Youth & Society*
- Frank, B. W., Kehler, M. D., Lovell, T. & Davison, K. (2003) A tangle of trouble: Boys, masculinity and schooling future directions. *Educational Review*, 55:119-133
- Frank, B. W., Martino, W. & Meyenn, B. (Eds.) (200X) *Men, Masculinities and Teaching Boys on School.* London, UK: Palgrave MacMillan
- Frankel, Loren (2000) *The Cultural and Developmental Significance of American Males' Experiences of First Ejaculation (Semenarche)*. Paper for the American Sociological Association
- Frankel, Loren (2001) *Contradictions and taboos surrounding American adolescent males' experiences of first ejaculation (semenarche).* Unpublished masters' thesis. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University
- Frankel, Loren (2002a) "Hands off!": The Taboo around Males' First Ejaculation. Paper, Human Development Department, MVR Hall, Cornell University, Ithaca
- Frankel, Loren (2002b) "I've Never Thought About It": Contradictions and Taboos Surrounding American Males Experiences of First Ejaculation (Semenarche), *J Men's Studies* 11,1:37-54
- Frankel, Loren (2004) An Appeal for Additional Research About the Development of Heterosexual Male Sexual Identity, *Journal of Psychology & Human Sexuality* 16,4:1-16
- Franklin, P. B. & Goicolea, A. (2001) Boyology, GLQ: A Journal of Lesbian and Gay Studies 7, 2, 1:355-363
- Frantzen, Allen J. (1996) Where the Boys Are: Same-Sex Relations in the Anglo-Saxon Penitentials. Old English Newsletter 29,3:A-37

- Frantzen, Allen J. (1997) Where the Boys Are: Children and Sex in the Anglo-Saxon Penitentials, in Cohen, Jeffrey Jerome & Wheeler, Bonnie (Eds.) *Becoming Male in the Middle Ages*. Garland Publishing, pp. 43-66
- Franz, M. von (1981) Puer Aeternus: A Psychological Study of Adult Struggle with the Paradise of Childhood, 2nd ed. Sigo Press, Santa Monica
- Freese, Peter (1969) *Die Inititationsreise. Studien zum jugendlichen Helden im modernen amerikanischen Roman.* Mit einer exemplarischen Analyse von J. D. Salingers "The catcher in the rye". Diss. University Kiel. Neumünster: Wachholtz 1971; Tübingen: Stauffenburg-Verlag 1998
- Friedman, R. M. (1996) The role of the testicles in male psychological development, *JAm Psychoanal Assoc* 44,1:201-53
- Frosh, S. & Phoenix, A. (n.d.) Emergent identities: masculinity and 11-14 yr old boys. Lecture
- Frosh, S. (2005) Struggling Towards Manhood: Boys' narratives of homophobia and fathering. Centre for Research on Family, Kinship and Childhood Annual Conference, University of Leeds, April 14th. 2005
- Frosh, S., Phoenix, A. & Pattman, R. (2000a) 'But It's Racism I really Hate': Young Masculinities, Racism and Psychoanalysis, *Psychoanal Psychol* 17:225-42
- Frosh, S., Phoenix, A. & Pattman, R. (2000b) Cultural contestations in practice: White boys and the racialisation of masculinities, in Squire, C. (Ed.) *Culture in Psychology*. London: Routledge
- Frosh, S., Phoenix, A. & Pattman, R. (2001) *Young Masculinities: Understanding Boys in Contemporary Society.* London: Palgrave
- Frosh, S., Phoenix, A. & Pattman, R. (2003) Taking a stand: using psychoanalysis to explore the positioning of subjects in discourse, *British Journal of Social Psychology* 42,1:39-53
- Frosh, S., Phoenix, A. & Pattman, R. (2003) The Trouble with Boys, *The Psychologist* 16:84-87
- Fulton, C. (1997) The boy stripped bare by his elders: art and adolescence in Renaissance Florence. *Art-Journal*, *56*:31-40
- Furfey, Paul Hanley (1926) *The Gang Age: A Study of the Preadolescent Boy and His Recreational Needs.* New York: Macmillian
- Furfey, Paul Hanley (1928) *The Parish and Play: Some Notes on the Boy Problem.* Dolphin Press: Philadelphia
- Fusso, S. (2000) Dostoevsky's Comely Boy: Homoerotic Desire and Aesthetic Strategies in A Raw Youth, *Russian Rev* 59,4:577-596
- Gaddis, A. & Brooks-Gunn, J. (1985) The male experience of pubertal change, *J Youth & Adolesc* 14.1:61-69
- Galt-Brown, James Herbert (2002) *Baden-Powell and His Boy Scouts: The Reasons for Their Creation, Growth and Success in Great Britain, 1906-1920.* Ph.D. Dissertation, Mississippi State University
- Garbarino, James (1999) Lost Boys: Why Our Sons Turn Violent and How We Can Save Them. New York
- Gard, M. & Meyenn, R. (2000) Boys, Bodies, Pleasure and Pain: Interrogating Contact Sports in Schools. *Sport, Education & Society 5*,1:19-34

- Gardiner, Judith Kegan (2002) Theorizing age and gender: Bly's boys, feminism, and maturity masculinity. In *Masculinity studies & feminist theory: New directions*, edited by J. K. Gardiner, 90-118. New York: University of Columbia Press
- Gartner, R. B. (1999) Cinematic depictions of boyhood sexual victimization, Gender & Psychoanal 4,3:253-289
- Gateward, Frances (2005) In Love and Trouble: Teenage Boys and Interracial Romance, in Pomerance, Murray & Gateward, Frances (Eds.) (2005) Where The Boys Are: Cinemas of Masculinity and Youth (Contemporary Approaches to Film and Television). Detroit MI: Wayne State University Press
- Gauthier-Hamon, Corinne & Roger Teboul (1986) Prostitution homosexuelle des garçons. Rapport pédophilique et initiation, *Nouvelle revue d'ethnopsychiatrie* 6:41-60
- Gibson, Henry William (1912) Boyology or Boy Analysis. New York
- Giesecke, Hermann (1981) *Vom Wandervogel bis zur Hitlerjugend: Jugendarbeit zwischen Politik und Pädagogik.* München: Juventa-Verlag (2002 digital edition)
- Gifford, J. (2001) Left to Themselves: The Subversive Boys Books of Edward Prime-Stevenson (1858-1942). *Journal of American & Comparative Cultures* 24,3/4:113-16
- Gilbert, Jane (1997) Boys Will Be... What? Gender, Sexuality, and Childhood in "Floire et Blancheflor" and "Floris et Lyriope", *Exemplaria: A Journal of Theory in Medieval and Renaissance Studies* 9, 1:39-61
- Gilbert, M. & Mencia, L. F. (1969) Artificial testicles in children, South Med J 62,5:611-4
- Gilbert, R. & Gilbert, P. (1998) Masculinity Goes to School. Sydney: Allen & Unwin
- Gill, Arthur A. R. (1913) Boy Bishops, Notes and Queries s11-VII:30
- Gill, Zoë (2004) 'Boys' (and 'Girls'?) in the policy document *Boys: Getting it right.* Refereed paper presented to the Australasian Political Studies Association Conference, University of Adelaide, 29 September 1 October 2004
- Glaser, C. (1998) Swines, Hazels and the Dirty Dozen: Masculinity, Territoriality and the Youth Gangs of Soweto, 1960-1976, *J Southern Afr Stud* 24,4:719-736
- Glaser, C. (2000) *Bo-Tsotsi: the youth gangs of Soweto, 1935-1976.* (Heinemann, David Phillip)
- Glenn, J. (1969) Testicular and scrotal masturbation, Int J Psychoanal 50,3:353-362
- Glynn, Warrick (1999) *Non-hegemonic masculinities and sexualities in the secondary school:* construction and regulation within a culture of heteronormativity. Masters Research thesis, Faculty of Education, University of Melbourne
- Godelier, M. (1981) La Production des Grands Hommes. Paris: Fayard. 1986 transl., The Making of Great Men. Cambridge [etc.]: Cambridge University Press
- Goh, Madeleine Milim (2004) *The poetics of chariot driving and rites of passage in ancient Greece.* PhD Dissertation, Harvard University
- Golding, William (1954) *The Lord of the Flies*. Berkley Publishing Group
- Goldman, S. (2003) White Boyhood under Apartheid: The experience of being looked after by a Black nanny. Doctoral Thesis, submitted for the degree Doctor of Philosophy and Literature in the Department of Psychology, University of Pretoria

- Goldsmith, S. (1995) Oedipus or Orestes? Aspects of gender identity development in homosexual males. *Psychoanal. Inquiry* 10:112-124
- Goldstein, M. A. (2003) Male puberty: physical, psychological, and emotional issues. *Adolescent Medicine: State of the Art Reviews 14*,3:541-553
- Golightly, C. & Scheffler, I. (1948) "Playing the dozens": a note, J Abnorm Soc Psychol 43:104-5
- Gollaher, David L. (1994) From Ritual to Science: The Medical Transformation of Circumcision in America, *Journal of Social History* 28,1:5-36
- Gomes, Daniel (1995) "Sissy" boys and "unhappy" girls: childrearing during the Cold War, *Thresholds: viewing culture* [University of California Santa Barbara] 9
- Goodey, Jo (1997) Boys Don't Cry, British J Criminol 37,3:401-418
- Goodey, Jo (1998a) Doing research on 'fear of crime, boys, race and masculinities': utilising a feminist standpoint epistemology'. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology* 1,2:137-151
- Goodey, Jo (1998b) Understanding Racism and Masculinity: Drawing on Research with Boys Aged Eight to Sixteen, *International Journal of the Sociology of Law* 26:393-418
- Goodwin, John & O'Connor, Henrietta (2004) *Boys Gendered Transitions to Work in the 1960s.* Centre for Labour Market Studies, University of Leicester. Research Paper No. 6
- Gough, B. & Edwards, G. (1998) The beer talking: Four lads, a carry out and the reproduction of masculinities, *Sociol Rev* 46,2:409-435
- Goyton, R. (1997-8) "Pissing Out The Fire": Reasserting Masculine Identity In A Closure Ritual [http://prizedwriting.ucdavis.edu/past/1997-1998/pdfs/goyton.pdf]
- Graham, Fiona (2003) *Teaching a single boy in a class of girls*. Gender and Education 4th International Conference, 'Revisiting Feminist Perspectives on Gender and Education', 14th-16th April 2003, Stephenson Hall, University of Sheffield, UK
- Graham, Mekada & Robinson, Gil (2004) "The silent catastrophe": institutional racism in the British educational system and the underachievement of black boys. *Journal of Black Studies* 34,5:653-671
- Granach, Stephen Mark (2001) *Ceremonial rites of passage for adolescent boys: Essential components for contemporary initiations.* MSW Thesis, California State University, Long Beach
- Grant, Elizabeth; Angus Grant, Judith Brown, Evans Manuthu, Kenneth Micheni & Jane Njeru (2004)
   "'Seizing the Day': Right Time, Right Place, and Right Message for Adolescent Male Reproductive Sexual Health: Lessons from the Meru of Eastern Province Kenya", *International Journal of Men's Health* 3,3:189-196
- Grant, J. (2004) A "real boy" and not a sissy: gender, childhood, and masculinity, 1890-1940. *Journal of Social History 37*,4:829-851
- Grasmuck, Sherri & Janet Goldwater (2005) Class, Race, and Masculinity in Boys' Baseball. Rutgers
  Press
- Gray, J. P. (1986) Growing Yams and Men: An Interpretation of Kimam Male Ritualized Homosexual Behavior, in Blackwood, E. (Ed.) *Anthropology and Homosexual Behavior*. New York: Hayworth Press = *J Homosex* 11,3/4:55-68
- Green, A. S. (1995) Savage childhood: the scientific construction of girlhood and boyhood in the progressive era. Thesis (Ph. D.), Yale University
- Green, Andrew (2001) Boy wonders, *The Singer*, August/September

- Green, Richard & Money, J. (1966) Stage-acting, role-taking, and effeminate impersonation during boyhood, *Arch Gen Psychiatry*, Nov; 15:535-538
- Green, Richard (1987) *The "Sissy Boy Syndrome" and the Development of Homosexuality*. New York: Vail-Ballou Press
- Green, Richard, L. E. Newman, & R. J. Stoller (1972) Treatment of boyhood "transsexualism", *Arch Gen Psychiatry*, Mar; 26:213-217
- Greer, G. (2003) The Beautiful Boy. New York: Rizzoli
- Gregory, Matthew A. (2005) *Sport, violence and masculinity: Caught in a web.* MA Thesis, Boston College
- Grewel, F. (1958) The Frenum Praeputii and the Defloration of the Human Male, *Folia Psychiatrica, Neurologica et Neurochirurgica Neerlandica* 61,2:123-126
- Gribben, Alan (1988) Manipulating a Genre: "Huckleberry Finn" as Boy Book, *South Central Review* 5,4:15-21
- Griffin, Christine (2000) Discourses of Crisis and Loss: Analysing the 'Boys' Underachievement' Debate. *Journal of Youth Studies* 3,2:167-188
- Griffiths, Owen (2005) *The Martial, the Male, and the Media: Representing War in Japanese Children's Magazines, 1937-1945.* 2005 Association for Asian Studies Annual Meeting, March 31-April 3
- Grossman, Gary (1999) Discussion: Richard Isay's "Gender in homosexual boys: Some developmental and clinical considerations. Meeting of the American Psychoanalytic Association, Washington, D.C., May 16, 1999, pp. 1-8
- Groth, M., [Has Anyone Seen the Boy?] Monograph in preparation
- Grottano, Nikki (2005) *G.I. Joe: A Real American Hero?* Harriet L. Wilkes Honors College Symposium for Research and Creative Projects, Friday, April 15, 2005
- Guérin, Christian (1981) Le scoutisme Français: une experience pedagogique parallele [French scouting: a parallel pedagogical experiment]. *Revue d'Histoire Moderne et Contemporaine* [France] 28(Jan-Mar): 118-131
- Guérin, Christian (1993) La collection "signe de piste": pour une histoire culturelle du scoutisme en France [The Signe de Piste series: toward a history of the Boy Scout movement in France]. *Vingtième Siècle* [France] (40): 45-61
- Gullette, Margaret Morganroth (1999) Age studies as cultural studies. In T. R. Cole, R. Ray & R. Kastenbaum (Eds.) *Handbook of the humanities and aging*, (2nd ed., pp. 214-33). New York: Springer
- Gullette, Margaret Morganroth (2000) "Age Studies, and Gender," in *Encyclopedia of Feminist Theory*, ed. Lorraine Code. London & New York: Routledge
- Gullette, Margaret Morganroth (2004) Aged by Culture. University of Chicago Press
- Gullo, Frank (1996) *Wide awake in America: The emergence and dissolution of American ceremonial rites of passage.* MA Thesis, University of Ottawa (Canada)
- Gunn, R. (2004) Inner-city "schoolboy" life, *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political & Social Science, 595,* 63-79
- Gurian, Michael & Stevens, Kathy (2005) The Minds of Boys: Saving Our Sons From Falling Behind in School and Life. Jossey-Bass

- Gurian, Michael (1996) The Wonder of Boys. New York, NY: Penguin Putnam, Inc.
- Gurian, Michael (1999) A Fine Young Man. New York: Tarcher/Putnam
- Gurses, N., Gurses, N., Ozkan, A. & Uysal, A. (1987) Penile agenesis- a case report, *Z Kinderchir* 42,6:386-7
- Guth Ch. M. E. (1987) The Divine Boy in Japanese Art, Monumenta Nipponica 42,1:1-23
- Gutwirth, Linda (1969) *The role of male initiation rites among the Walbiri of central Australia*. M.A. Thesis City University of New York
- Haavind, Hanne (2003) Masculinity by rule-breaking: Cultural contestations in the transitional move from being a child to being a young male. Nora: Nordic Journal of Women's Studies, Volume 11 Number 2, August
- Hafeneger, Benno (2005) Jungenbilder eine phänomenologische Skizze, Sozialextra, 6, June, pp. 40-43
- Hage, P. (1981) On Male Initiation and Dual Organisation in New Guinea, Man, New Series 16,2:268-75
- Hall, Clare (2005) Gender and boys' singing in early childhood, *British Journal of Music Education*, 22.1:5-20
- Hall, Jeffrey & Leigh Willis (2005) *It's a family affair: Gender schema formation and domestic interactions among African American males.* American Men's Studies Association's annual conference, *Men and Masculinity in a Violent World*: Mar. 31-Apr. 2, 2005, Nashville, Tenn.
- Hall, L. (1991) Forbidden by God, despised by men: masturbation, medical warnings, moral panic, and manhood in Great Britain 1850-1950. *Journal of the History of Sexuality 2.*3:365-387
- Hallden, G. (1998) Boyhood and fatherhood: Narratives about a future family life. *Childhood*, 5(1), 23-39
- Hallman, R. J. (1969) The archetypes in Peter Pan, J Anal Psychol 14,1:65-73
- Halverson, H. M. (1940) Genital and sphincter behavior of the male infant, *J Genet Psychol* 56:95-136
- Ham, Greta Louise (1997) *The Choes and male maturation ritual in Attic Dionysiac cult.* PhD Dissertation, The University of Texas at Austin
- Hambly, Wilfrid D. (1935) Tribal Initiation of Boys in Angola, American Anthropologist 37,1:36-40
- Hamreby, Kerstin (2005) Flickor och pojkar i den sociala barnavården: Föreställningar om kön och sociala problem under 1900-talet. Doctoral thesis, Umeå University
- Hannabuss, Stuart (1977) Information Clinic: The Correspondence Column of the "Boy's Own Paper" in 1894-95. *Library Review* [Great Britain] 26(4): 279-285
- Hansen, Sally (2001) *Boys and Writing: Reluctance? Reticence? Or Rebellion?* Paper presented at the Learning Conference, Spetses, Greece, July 4-8
- Hanson, Carter F. (2001) Lost among white others: late-Victorian lost race novels for boys. Nineteenth-Century Contexts [Netherlands] 23(4): 497-527
- Hantover, Jeffrey P. (1976) Sex Role, Sexuality, and Social Status: The Early Years of the Boy Scouts. Ph.D. diss., University of Chicago
- Hantover, Jeffrey P. (1978) The Boy Scouts and the Validation of Masculinity, Journal of Social Issues 34,1:184-195. Also in The American Man, ed. Elizabeth H. Pleck, Joseph H. Pleck (Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 1980). Also in E. Anthony Rotundo, American Manhood (Basic Books: New York

1993), ch. 10. Also in Kimmel, Michael & Messner, Michael (Eds.) *Men's Lives*. New York/Toronto: Macmillan/Maxwell (2nd edition)

- Harrington, Charles (1968) Sexual Differentiation in Socialization and Some Male Genital Mutilations, American Anthropologist 70,5:951-956
- Hart, J. (1995) My First Time: Gay Men Describe Their First Same-Sex Experience. Boston: Alyson
- Hart, Nicky; Noah Grand & Kevin Riley (2006) Making the Grade: The Gender Gap, ADHD, and the Medicalization of Boyhood, in Rosenfeld, Dana & Faircloth, Christopher A. (Eds.) *Medicalized Masculinities*. Philadelphia, PA: Temple University Press
- Hartill, Mike (2005) Sport and the sexually abused male child, Sport, Education & Society 10,3:287-304
- Hartley, R. (1974) Sex Role Pressures and the Socialisation of the Male Child. In Pleck, Joseph H. & Sawyer, Jack (Eds.) Men and Masculinity, NJ: Prentice Hall
- Hasbrook, Cynthia & Harris, Othello (1999) Wrestling with Gender: Physicality and Masculinities Among Inner-City First and Second Graders, *Men & Masculinities* 1:302-318
- Hatchell, H. (2003) *Masculinities and Whiteness: The Shaping of Adolescent Male Students' Subjectivities in an Australian Boys' School.* PhD Dissertation, Murdoch University, Perth, Aus.
- Hauge, M-I., Morrell R. & Liden H. (2005) *Ageing and gendering the body: Possible developmental positions for boys situated in an urban multiethnic context.* Childhoods 2005 International Conference, University of Oslo, June 29-July 3, 2005
- Hausman, Bernice L. (2000) Do boys have to be boys?: Gender, narrativity, and the John/Joan case. *NWSA Journal* 12(3): 114-138
- Heath, Tim (1992) *Boys' adventure books and late Victorian imperialism*. M.A. Thesis, University of Alberta (Canada)
- Hegna, Kristinn (2000) *Boys with a Sexual Interest in Children Constructions of Age and Sexuality*. Nordic Youth Research Symposium, June 7-10, 2000, Helsinki
- Hegna, Kristinn (2003) *A young boy selling sexual services agency and constraint.* NYRIS 8 Conference (8th Nordic Youth Research Symposium), 11-14 June 2003, Roskilde University
- Heinrich, Jill Ann (2001) *Boys' talk: Mediating masculinity in the literature classroom.* Phd Dissertation, The University of Iowa
- Hekma, G. & Schefold, R. (1985) Initiatie van jongens bij de Melanesiërs, *Sociol Gids* [Dutch] 32,5/6:431-6
- Helstern, Linda Lizut (2000) Indians, woodcraft, and the construction of white masculinity: The boyhood of Nick Adams, *The Hemingway Review* [Moscow] 20,1:61 et seq.
- Hendler, Glenn (1993) Tom Sawyer's Masculinity. Arizona Quarterly 49(4): 33-59
- Hendrick, Harry (1990) *Images of youth: age, class, and the male youth problem, 1880-1920.* Oxford: Clarendon Press
- Henerey, Adam (2004) Evolution of Male Circumcision as Normative Control, *The Journal of Men's Studies*, 12,3: 265-276
- Henry Randolph (1971) *Muscular Christianity: A Study of the Development of a Victorian Idea.* Harrington, Ph.D. Dissertation, Stanford University
- Henry, H. T. (1917) Choir-Boys in Catholic Churches, Musical Quarterly III: 410-415

- Henthorne, Tom (2004) Boys to men: medievalism and masculinity in Star Wars and ET: the Extra-Terrestrial. In (pp. 73-89) Driver, Martha W.; Ray, Sid (Eds) *The medieval hero on screen:* representations from Beowulf to Buffy. Jefferson, NC; London: McFarland
- Herbst, Jurgen (1999) Requiem for a German Past. A Boyhood among the Nazis. Madison/Wis.: University of Wisconsin
- Herdt, G. H. & McClintock, M. (2000) The magical age of 10, Archives of Sexual Behavior 29,6:587-606
- Herdt, G. H. (1977) *The Individual in Sambia Male Initiation*. PhD Dissertation, Australian National University, Canberra
- Herdt, G. H. (1980) Semen Depletion and the Sense of Maleness, *Ethnopsychia* 3:79-116. Reprinted in Murray, S. O. (Ed.) *Oceanic Homosexualities*. New York: Garland, pp. 33-68
- Herdt, G. H. (1981) Guardians of the Flutes. New York: McGraw-Hill
- Herdt, G. H. (1982) Sambia nose-bleeding rites and male proximity to women, Ethos 10:189-231
- Herdt, G. H. (1989) Father presence and ritual homosexuality: paternal deprivation and masculine development in Melanesia reconsidered, *Ethos* 17:326-70
- Herdt, G. H. (2000) Why the Sambia Initiate Boys Before Age 10, in Bancroft, J. (Ed.) *The Role of Theory in Sex Research*. The Kinsey Institute Series, Vol. 6. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, p82-109
- Herdt, G. H. (Ed.) (1981) Rituals of Manhood. Berkeley: University of California Press
- Heron, Craig (2005) The Boys and Their Booze: Masculinities and Public Drinking in Working-class Hamilton, 1890-1946, *The Canadian Historical Review* 86,3:411-452
- Heward, Christine (1988) *Making a Man of Him: Parents and Their Sons' Education at an English Public School, 1929-1950.* London: Routledge
- Heward, Christine (1990) Like father, like son: Parental models and influences in the making of masculinity in an English public school, 1929-1950, *Women's Studies International Forum* 13,1/2:139-149
- Hickey, Christopher, Lindsay Fitzclarence & Russell Matthews (Eds.) (2000) Where The Boys Are: Masculinity, Sport and Education. Melbourne: Deakin University Press
- Hicks, D. (2001) Literacies and masculinities in the life of a young working-class boy, *Language Arts* [Urbana] 78,3:217-26
- Hill, Janice M. (2004) *Building a nation of nation-builders: Youth movements, imperialism and English Canadian nationalism, 1900—1920.* PhD Dissertation, York University (Canada)
- Hillman, J. (1979) Senex and Puer, in Hillman, J. (Ed.) Puer Papers. Dallas: Spring Publications
- Hillman, J. (Ed.) (1979) Puer Papers. Dallas: Spring Publications
- Hilton, Matthew (1995) "Tabs", "fags" and the "boy labour problem" in late Victorian and Edwardian Britain, *Journal of Social History* 28,3:587
- Hinz, John. (1952) Huck and Pluck: 'bad' boys in American fiction. South Atlantic Quarterly 51:120-129
- Hirsch, Eric (1997) Voices from the black box: folk song, boy scouts and the construction of folk nationalist hegemony in Hungary, 1930-1944. *Antipode* [Great Britain] 29(2): 197-215
- Hite, Sh. (1976) *The Hite Report*. New York: Macmillan

- Hite, Sh. (1981) The Hite Report on Male Sexuality. New York: Alfred A. Knopf
- Hockenberry, Ea. et al. (1996) Mother and adolescent knowledge of sexual development: The effects of gender, age, and sexual experience, *Adolescence* 31(121):35-47
- Hoffman, R. (2002) Pictures of Boyhood, The Literary Review (Madison, N.J.) 45,4:730-49
- Hogeveen, Bryan Richard (2003) 'Can't you be a man?' Rebuilding wayward masculinities and regulating juvenile deviance in Ontario 1860—1930. PhD Thesis, University of Toronto (Canada)
- Hogeveen, Bryan Richard (2004) "You will hardly believe i turned out so well": Parole, surveillance, masculinity, and the Victoria industrial school, 1896-1935. *Histoire Sociale* [Canada] 37(74): 201-227
- Højgaard Cawood, Sarah (2005) Pussy All Over: Adolescents reading media, negotiating heterosexual gender regimes and boys performing sexual dominance acts. International Critical Psychology Conference "Beyond the pale", 28 June-1 July 2005, University of KwaZulu-Natal, Howard College Campus, Durban, South Africa
- Holden, Jonathan (1988) Guns and boyhood in America, The Georgia Review 42, 329-39
- Holden, Jonathan (1997) *Guns and Boyhood in America: a Memoir of Growing Up in the 50s.* Ann Arbor, Michigan: University of Michigan Press
- Holt, Jenny. (2002) The textual formations of adolescence in turn-of-the-century youth periodicals: the Boys' Own Paper and Eton College ephemeral magazines. Victorian Periodicals Review 35,1:63-88
- Höltker, G. (1975) Die Knaben-Jugendweihe bei den Bosmun am unteren Ramu (Nordist-Neuguinea), Staatliches Museum für Völkerkunde. Abhandlungen & Berichte [Berlin] 34:555-79
- Höltker, Georg (1975) Die Knaben-Jugendweihe bei den Bosmun am unteren Ramu (Nordist-Neuguinea). Dresden. *Staatliches Museum für Völkerkunde. Abhandlungen & Berichte* 34:555-579
- Honaker, Lisa (2004) 'One Man to Rely On': Long John Silver and the Shifting Character of Victorian Boys' Fiction, Journal of Narrative Theory 34,1:27-53
- Horan, Robert James, Jr. (1986) At Intimate Distance: Playfighting, Manliness, and Social Order at Boys' Home. Phd Dissertation, University of Pennsylvania
- Horan, Robert James, Jr. (1988) The semiotics of play fighting at a residential treatment center. In Feinstein, Sherman C. et al. (Eds.) *Adolescent psychiatry: Developmental and clinical studies*, Vol. 15. (pp. 367-381). Chicago, IL, US: University of Chicago Press
- Hornsby, Angela M. (2001) "The Boy Problem": North Carolina Race Men Groom the Next Generation, 1900-1930, Journal of Negro History 86,3:276-304
- Houbre, Gabrielle (1990) Premices d'une education sentimentale: l'intimite masculine dans les colleges (1815-1848) [Premises for a sentimental education: male intimacy in secondary schools, 1815-48]. Romantisme [France] (68): 9-22
- Houseman, Michael (1993) Interactive basis of ritual effectiveness in a male initiation rite, *Cognitive Aspects of Religious Symbolism*. Cambridge, Eng. : Cambridge University Press, pp. 207-224
- Howard, Michael Stuart (1997) *The problem of male initiation: Contributions of contemporary depth psychology to a continuing mystery.* PhD Dissertation, Pacifica Graduate Institute
- Howell, David & Lindsay, Peter (1986) Social gospel and the young boy problem, 1895-1925. *Canadian Journal of History of Sport* [Canada] 17(1): 75-87
- Howes, D. (1997) Oedipus Out of the Trobriands: Sensory Order, Erotogenic Zones and Psychosexual Development in the Massim Region of Papua New Guinea, *Psychoanal Psychol* 14,1:43-63

- Hudiburg, Ronald Clayton (2002) *Perceptions of manliness: An examination of the adolescent male experience in terms of image and perceptions of male identity.* MAE Thesis, Pacific Lutheran University
- Hughes, C. C. (1974) *Eskimo Boyhood. An Autobiography in Psychosocial Perspective.* University Press of Kentucky
- Hughes, W. L. (1926) Sex experiences of boyhood, J Social Hygiene 12:262-273
- Hugh-Jones, S. (1974) *Male initiation and Cosmology among the Barasana Indians of the Vaupés area of Colombia*. Ph.D. diss., CambridgeUniversity
- Hugill, P. J. (1999) Imperialism and manliness in Edwardian boys' novels, *Ecumene* 6,3:318-340
- Huguet, Françoise (2001) Les pensions et institutions privees secondaires pour garçons dans la region Parisienne (1700-1940) [Boarding schools and secondary school institutions for boys in the Paris region, 1700-1940]. *Histoire de l'Education* [France] (90): 205-221
- Huizinga, J. (1970/1) Puerilism, *Psychoanal Rev* 57,4:632-638. Reprinted in Boyer, R. (Ed.) (1975) *Psychological Man.* New York: Harper, pp. 124-130
- Hulan, Renée (1997) 'A Brave Boy's Story for Brave Boys': Adventure Narrative Engendering. pp. 183-90 in Moss, John (Ed.) *Echoing Silence: Essays on Arctic Narrative*. Ottawa, ON: U of Ottawa Press
- Hummel, William W. (1984) Every inch a boy: the world of Robert Quillen and "Willie Willis." *Journal of American Culture* 7(1-2): 49-53
- Humphery, Kim (1992) Objects of compassion: young male convicts in Van Diemen's land, 1834-1850. Australian Historical Studies [Australia] 25(98): 13-33
- Humphreys, J. Willis. (1961) Reflections on a Victorian boyhood. *Baptist Quarterly* [Great Britain] 19(4): 157-170
- Humphries, S. & Gordon, P. (1996) A Man's World: From Boyhood to Manhood 1900-1960. London: BBC
- Hunt, A. (1998) The Great Masturbation Panic and the Discourses of Moral Regulation in Nineteenthand Early Twentieth-Century Britain. *Journal of the History of Sexuality*, 8(4), 575-615
- Hunter, Jim (1963) Mark Twain and the Boy-Book in 19th-Century America, College English 24.6:430-438
- Hurrell, Greg (1999) *The Interplay Between Constructions of Masculinity and Constructions of Subject English in One Coeducational Year 8 English Class.* Honours BA Thesis, School of Education, Flinders University
- Hurtig, Janise Deirdre (1998) *Gender lessons: Schooling and the reproduction of patriarchy in a Venezuelan town.* Phd Dissertation, University of Michigan
- Huuki, Tuija (2002) Masculinities, Power Hierarchy, Violence and Social Position in Classroom Community, in Sunnari, Vappu, Kangasvuo, Jenny & Heikkinen, Mervi (Eds.) *Gendered and Sexualised Violence in Educational Environments*. Oulu: Oulu University Press
- Hyland, Peter (1987) "A kind of woman": The Elizabethan boy-actor and the kabuki onnagata. *Theatre Research International* [Great Britain] 12(1): 1-8
- Hynie, J. (1966) The sexuological aspects of hypospadias, Acta Chir Plast 8,3:232-4
- Ibson, John (2005) *Picturing Boys: Found Photographs and the Transformation of Boyhood in 1950s America*. American Studies Association Annual Meeting, "Groundwork: Space and Place in American Cultures", Washington, District of Columbia, November 3-6, 2005

- Immerman, Ronald S. & Wade C. Mackey. (1997) A biocultural analysis of circumcision, Social Biology 44.3-4:265-275
- Imms, W. D. (2000) Multiple masculinities and the schooling of boys, *Canadian J Education* 25,2:152-165
- Isay, Richard A. (1987) Fathers and their homosexually inclined sons in childhood. Psychoanal. Study Child 42:275-294
- Isay, Richard A. (1989) Being Homosexual: Gay Men and Their Development. New York: Farrar, Straus & Giroux
- Isay, Richard A. (1996) *Becoming Gay: The Journey to Self-Acceptance*. New York: Henry Holt & Company
- Isay, Richard A. (1999) Gender in homosexual boys: Some developmental and clinical considerations, *Psychiatry* [New York] 62,2:187-194. Discussed: Grossman (1999)
- Itard, Jean Marie-Gaspard (1962) *The Wild Boy of Aveyron*. New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts, (Century Psychology Series)
- Ivinson, G. & Murphy, P. (2003) 'Boys don't write Romance: The construction of knowledge and social gender identities in English classrooms.' *Pedagogy, Culture & Society* 11,1:89-111
- Jabour, Anya (1998) Masculinity and Adolescence in Antebellum America: Robert Wirt at West Point, 1820-1821. *Journal of Family History* 23(4): 393-416
- Jackson, Bruce (1966) White Dozens and Bad Sociology, Journal of American Folklore 79,312:374-7
- Jackson, C. (2002) 'Laddishness' as a self-worth protection strategy. Gender & Education, 14,1:37-51
- Jackson, C. (2004) *Laddishness, hegemonic masculinities and self-worth protection.* Gender and Education 4th International Conference
- Jackson, David (1990) 'One of the Boys': Male Bonding and Masculinities. Chapter 8 in *Unmasking Masculinity: A Critical Autobiography*. London: Unwin Hyman
- Jackson, David Harold (1981) *Robert Louis Stevenson and the Romance of Boyhood.* Phd Dissertation, Columbia University
- Jacob-Almeida, Rachel (2005) *What about the Boys? Hegemonic Masculinity and its Victims in Schools.* 76th Annual Meeting of the Pacific Sociological Association. Theme: Public Sociology What Is Our Purpose? What Are Our Priorities? April 7-10, 2005, Marriott Hotel Portland, Oregon
- Jacobs, E. L. (1978) Neverland, Issues in Ego Psychology 1,1:22-27
- Jacobson, Lisa (2001) Manly boys and Enterprising Dreamers: Business Ideology and the Construction of the Boy Consumer, 1910-1930, Enterprise & Society 2:225-258
- Jacobson, Marcia Ann (1994) *Being a Boy Again: Autobiography and the American Boy Book.* Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press
- Janssen, D. F. (2003a) Enculturation Curricula, Abuse Categorisation and the Globalist/Culturalist Project: The Genital Reference. *Issues in Child Abuse Accusations* 13(1)
- Janssen, D. F. (2003b) *Growing Up Sexually*. Volume I. *World Reference Atlas*. 0.1 ed., Victoria Park, W.A.: Books Reborn
- Janssen, D. F. (2003c) *Growing Up Sexually*. Volume II. *The Sexual Curriculum*. 0.1 ed., Victoria Park, W.A.: Books Reborn

- Janssen, D. F. (2005a) *Boyhood Studies: A Bibliographic Exploration*. Nijmegen, June 2005. 1st edition [current document]
- Janssen, D. F. (2005b) Growing Up Sexually. Volume III. Bibliographies 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., Berlin: Magnus Hirschfeld Archive for Sexology, Berlin
- Janssen, D. F. (2006) "Become Big and I'll Give You Something to Eat": Thoughts and Notes on Boyhood Sexual Health. *International Journal of Men's Health* 5,1
- Janssen, D. F. (xxxx) *Ecce Puer: An Inclusive Call for Boyhood Studies*. Paper submitted for review in peer reviewed journal, 2006
- Jasin, Gabriela (2003) "De nos ambitieux, vous etes le symbole": Aspects of childhood in eighteenthcentury French art. Ph.D. Dissertation, Rutgers The State University of New Jersey - New Brunswick [ch.2]
- Jay, K. & Young, A. (1977/9) *The Gay Report*. New York: Summit Books [Esp. pp. 41-51, 83-104]
- Jeal, Tim (1990) The Boy-Man: The Life of Lord Robert Baden-Powell. New York: William Morrow
- Jensen, A. E. (1933) *Beschneidung und Reifezeremonien bei Naturvölkern*. Frankfurt am Main: Strecker & Schröder
- Johnson, C. S. (1941) *Growing Up in the Black Belt*. Washington: American Council on Education
- Johnson, Ragnar (1982) Re-examination of the New Guinea Highlands sacred flute complex: the spirit cries played during Ommura male initiation, *Mankind* 13,5:416-423
- Johnston, Ingrid & Mangat, Jyoti (2002) Making the Invisible Visible: Stereotypes of Masculinity in Canonized High School Literature. In Stephens, John (Ed.) *Ways of Being Male: Representing Masculinities in Children's Literature and Film.* New York & London: Routledge
- Johnston, Mark Albert (2004) *Playing with the beard: The economic constitution of masculinity in early modern English children's drama*. PhD Thesis, The University of Western Ontario (Canada)
- Jones, E. (1933) The phallic phase, Int J Psychoanal 14,1:1-33
- Jones, G. P. (1990) The Boy is Father to the Man: A Men's Studies Exploration of Intergenerational Interaction. *Men's Studies Review* 7.1:9-13
- Jones, Mark Alan (2005) Narratives of Struggle and Success: Superior Students, Entrance Examinations, and the Taisho Mass Media. 2005 Association for Asian Studies Annual Meeting, March 31-April 3
- Jordan, Ben (2005) *Inculcating Character and Good Citizenship: The Boy Scouts of America and the Divisions of Gender, Age, and Race, 1910-1930*. Children's Worlds, Children in the World, Marquette University, August 4-7, 2005
- Jordan, E. (1995) Fighting Boys and Fantasy Play: the construction of masculinity in the early years of school, *Gender & Education* 7,1:69-86
- Jordan, Ellen; Cowan, Angela (1995) Warrior narratives in the kindergarten classroom: Renegotiating the social contract?, *Gender & Society* 9,6:727-743
- Jörgens, Bettina (2001) *Männlichkeitskonstruktionen männlicher Jugendlicher nach dem Zweiten Weltkrieg Eine Mikro- und Lokalstudie dreier Jugendgruppen in Minden 1945-1955*. Arbeitskreis für interdisziplinäre Männer- und Geschlechterforschung Kultur-, Geschichts- und Sozialwissenschaften, AIM GENDER, 1e Tagung, Stuttgart-Hohenheim, 1-3 February 2001
- Jörgens, Bettina (2005) *Männlichkeiten. Deutsche Jungenschaft, CVJM und Naturfreundejugend in Minden 1945-1955.* Berlin: Parthas

- Justad, Mark (2005) *God-talk, boys, and boyhood in a postpatriarchal context.* American Men's Studies Association's annual conference, *Men and Masculinity in a Violent World*: Mar. 31-Apr. 2, 2005, Nashville, Tenn.
- Kakianak, Nathan (1974) *Eskimo boyhood: an autobiography in psychosocial perspective*. Lexington: University Press of Kentucky
- Kalat, A-S. (2005) What about school? Swedish male students constructing masculine identities in relation to school. Childhoods 2005 International Conference, University of Oslo, June 29-July 3, 2005
- Kannowski, S. (2004) *Die paramilitärische Erziehung durch die Hitlerjugend.* Thesis, Fachhochschule Frankfurt am Main
- Karras, Ruth Mazo (2002a) From Boys to Men. University of Pennsylvania Press
- Karras, Ruth Mazo (2002b) Young Knights Under the Feminine Gaze, in Eisenbichler, Konrad (Ed.) The Premodern Teenager: Youth in Society 1150-1650. Toronto: Centre for Reformation and Renaissance Studies
- Kay, G.E. (1995) *Masculinity in a Corporate Boys' School*. Thesis, Canberra: University of Canberra
- Keddie, Amanda (1999) *Emerging Masculinities: the importance of being male.* Paper presented at the annual Australian Association for Research in Education conference, Melbourne, Australia
- Keddie, Amanda (2000) On Leadership, Fitting In, and Disunity: A study of the group dynamics of an early primary peer group. AARE Conference
- Keddie, Amanda (2001) *Little Boys: The Potency of Peer Culture in Shaping Masculinities.* Thesis, Deakin University
- Keddie, Amanda (2002) *It's more than a game: Little boys, masculinities and football culture.* AARE Conference Gender and Sexuality Presentations Group
- Keddie, Amanda (2003a) Little boys: Tomorrow's macho lads, Discourse 24,3:289-306
- Keddie, Amanda (2003b) Boys' investments in football culture: challenging gendered and homophobic understandings, *J Interdiscipl Gender Studies* 7,1&2:72-89
- Keddie, Amanda (2003c) On leadership and fitting in: Dominant understandings of masculinities within an early primary peer group, *Australian Educational Researcher* 30,1:83-100
- Keddie, Amanda (2003d) Little big boys: Patriarchal heterosexuality and the construction of limited and restrictive understandings of masculinities, *Redress* 12,1:8-14
- Keddie, Amanda (2003e) Masculinities, sexualities and education: A warrant for talking about gay issues in school but where do I start? *Redress* 12,1:30-1
- Keddie, Amanda & Churchill, R. (2004) Power, control and authority: issues at the centre of boys' relationships with their teachers. *Queensland Journal of Teacher Education* 19,1:13-27
- Keddie, Amanda (200[6]) The social and emotional struggles of being a 12 year-old boy: Matthew's story of masculinity, *Curriculum Perspectives*. In press
- Keddie, Amanda (2004) Working with boys' peer cultures: Productive Pedagogies- Productive Boys. *Curriculum Perspectives* 24,1:20-29
- Keddie, Amanda (2005a) A framework for best practice in boys' education: key requisite knowledges and Productive Pedagogies. Pedagogy, Culture & Society 13,1:59-74
- Keddie, Amanda (2005b) On fighting and football: gender justice and theories of identity construction.

International Journal of Qualitative Studies in Education 18,4:425-444

- Kehily, M. (2001) Bodies in School: Young Men, Embodiment, and Heterosexual Masculinities, *Men & Masculinities* 4,2:173-185
- Kehily, M. J. & Nayak, A. (1997) Lads and laughter: humour and the production of heterosexual hierarchies, *Gender & Education* 9,1:69-87
- Kehler, M. D. & Green, C. (200X) In and out of the shadows: (Re) Constructing the researcher self among "the boys". *International Journal of Qualitative Studies*
- Kehler, M. D. & Martino, W. (Under review) Interrupting gender normalisation: Boys interrogating masculinities in school. *Theory and Research in Education*
- Kehler, M. D. (2004) *Readings and Mis-readings: What happens when boys do and undo boys?* Paper presented as part of a symposium panel organized by the author for the National Reading Conference (NRC), San Antonio, Texas, Dec 1-4, 2004
- Kehler, M. D. (2005) *It wouldn't be unreasonable to assume I am gay": Boys, friendships and negotiating what it means to be "normal"*. Paper presented at the American Education Research Association. (AERA). Montreal, April 11-15, 2005
- Kehler, M. D. (200X) Boys can read: exploring the socially literate practices of high school young men. *International Journal of Inclusive Education* 9(4)
- Kehler, M. D. (200X) It wouldn't be unreasonable to assume I am gay: Boys, friendships and negotiating what it means to be normal in high school. In W. Martino, D. Berrill, M. Kehler & M. Weaver-Hightower (Eds.) *Schooling masculinities: Beyond recuperative masculinity politics in boy's education.*
- Kehler, M. D. (200X) The read and mis-read bodies of boys: masculinities and critical social literacy practices. In K. Sanford & R. Hammett (Eds.) *Boys, girls, and the myths of literacy and learning*.
- Kehler, M. D. (Fall, 2005) High School Masculinities: Unheard Voices Among "the boys". In B. Frank & K. Davidson (Eds.) Masculinities and Schooling: International Practices and Perspectives. London, ON: Althouse Press
- Kehler, Michael Duncan (2000) *High school masculinity and gender politics: Submerged voices, emerging choices.* Phd Dissertation, Michigan State University
- Kelley-Laine, K. (1994) L'enfant qui pleure dans l'adulte: "Le complexe de Peter Pan", *Revue Français de Psychanalyse* 58,3:875-83
- Kelley-Laine, K. (1997) Peter Pan: The Story of a Lost Childhood. Element Books
- Kelly, Veronica (2004) *The men and the boys: the national dimensions of adult and juvenile masculinity performed in post-federation Australia*. What A Man's Gotta Do: Conference on masculinity and theatre (Brisbane, Australia)
- Kendrick, A. (2005) *Sexually Aggressive Boys: Developing Focused Work in Residential Care in Scotland.* Childhoods 2005 International Conference, University of Oslo, June 29-July 3, 2005
- Kenway, Jane & Fitzclarence, L. (1997) Masculinity, violence and schooling: Challenging 'poisonous pedagogies', *Gender & Education* 9,1:117-134
- Kenway, Jane & Hickey-Moody, Anna (2005) *Embodying the global: Spatio-Temporal and Spatio-Sensoral Assemblages of Youthful Masculinities.* The Politics of Space in the Age of Terrorism, 1-2 July, 2005

- Kenway, Jane (1996) Reasserting masculinity in Australian schools, Women's Studies International Forum 19(4): 447-466
- Kenway, Jane (Ed.) (1997) Will boys be boys? Boys' education in the context of gender reform, Australian Curriculum Studies Association, Deakin West, ACT
- Keogh, Dáire (2004) "There's no such thing as a bad boy": fr. Flanagan's visit to Ireland, 1946. *History Ireland* [Ireland] 12(1): 29-32
- Kerrigan, Colm (1994) London schoolboys and professional football, 1899-1915. International Journal
  of the History of Sport [Great Britain] 11(2): 287-297
- Kett, Joseph F. (1977) *Rites of Passage: Adolescence in America, 1790 to the Present.* New York: Basic Books
- Kidd, Kenneth B. (1994) *Bad Boys and Little Men: The Evolution of Boyhood in America*. Dissertation, University of Texas, Austin
- Kidd, Kenneth B. (1994a) Farming for Boys. Modern Language Association, San Diego, CA, December 1994
- Kidd, Kenneth B. (1994b) *Huck Finn and the Hypercanonicity of Boyhood*. Michigan College English Association Annual Conference. Western Michigan University, October 1994
- Kidd, Kenneth B. (1995-6) Farming for Boys: Boyology and the Professionalization of Boy Work, *Children's Literature Association Quarterly* 20,4:148-154
- Kidd, Kenneth B. (1995a) Where the Boys Are: Teen Star Magazines and the Pubescent Pin-Up. Popular Culture Assocation Silver Anniversary Meeting. Philadelphia, PA, April 1995
- Kidd, Kenneth B. (1995b) Sacrificing the Savage: Charles Alexander Eastman (Ohiyesa) and the Evolution of Boyhood. Conference on College Composition and Communication. Washington D. C., March 1995
- Kidd, Kenneth B. (1998a) Feral Boys and Empire. Modern Language Association. San Francisco, CA, December 1998
- Kidd, Kenneth B. (1998b) Book Review: Being a Boy Again: Autobiography and the American Boy Book, *The Lion and the Unicorn* 22,2: 263-266 [cf. Jacobson, 1994]
- Kidd, Kenneth B. (2000) Boyology in the Twentieth Century. *Children's Literature* 28:44–72
- Kidd, Kenneth B. (2002) Raised by Gazelles: Queer Boys and the Feral Tale (in Japanese), in Anglophone Literatures/English Literatures. Eds. Kozo Yokoyama, Etsuko Taketani, Shingo Nagaoka, Motoko Nakada, and Eriko Yamaguchi. Jinbun Shoin, pp. 380–395
- Kidd, Kenneth B. (2003) Ways of Being Male: Representing Masculinities in Children's Literature and Film (review), *The Lion and the Unicorn* 27,3: 433-436 [cf. Stephens, ed., 2002]
- Kidd, Kenneth B. (2004) *Making American Boys: Boyology and the Feral Tale*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press
- Kilday, Gregg (2001) Boys to men: filmmakers discuss movies (interview), The Advocate, Sept 11, 2001
- Kim, Soong Hee (1991) A resistance to growing-up: A comparative study of 'The Prelude' and 'David Copperfield'. Phd Dissertation, University of North Texas
- Kimmel, Michael (2000) A war against boys?. Tikkun 15,6:57-60
- Kimmel, Michael (2002) Boy trouble, *Leadership for Student Activities* (NASC Edition) 30, Iss. 8; p. 14 (5 pages)

- Kimmel, Michael (2005) What about the boys? In Shapiro, H. Svi & Purpel, David E (Eds.) *Critical social issues in American education: Democracy and meaning in a globalizing world* (3rd ed., pp. 219-225). Mahwah, NJ, US: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Publishers
- Kimmel, Michael S. & Mahler, Matthew (2003) Adolescent Masculinity, Homophobia, and Violence. Random School Shootings, 1982-2001, *American Behavioral Scientist*, 46,10:1439-1458
- Kindlon, Dan & Michael Thompson (2000) *Raising Cain: Protecting the Emotional Life of Boys.* New York: Ballantine Books
- King, Andrew (1994) The Time of Circumcision, Anthropology & Humanism 19,2:138-153
- Kinsey, A. et al. (1948/1998) Sexual Behavior in the Human Male. Philadelphia: W.B. Saunders
- Kirkpatrick, Robert J. (1990) *Bullies, beaks and flannelled fools: an annotated bibliography of boys' school fiction 1742-1990.* London: R.J. Kirkpatrick
- Kirkpatrick, Robert J. (Ed.) (2000) *The encyclopaedia of school stories: vol. 2, Boys' school stories.* Aldershot: Ashgate
- Kirsch, T. B. (1974) A clinical example of puer aeternus identification, J Anal Psychol 19,2:151-64
- Kissau, S. & Kehler, M. D. (200X) "French is for sissies": Exploring the tensions for boys in and out of high school French classes. (work in progress)
- Kitahara, Michio (1976) A Cross-Cultural Test of the Freudian Theory of Circumcision. *International Journal of Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy* 5:535-546
- Kleeman, J. A. (1965) A boy discovers his penis, Psychoanal Study Child 20:239-66
- Kleeman, J. A. (1966) Genital self-discovery during a boy's second year; a follow-up, Psychoanal Study Child 21:358-92
- Kleeman, J. A. (1966) Genital self-discovery during a boy's second year: A follow-up, *Psychoanal Study Child* 21:358-91
- Kleeman, J.A. (1965) A boy discovers his penis, *Psychoanal Study Child* 20:239-66
- Klein, Christa Ressmeyer (1976) *The Jesuits and Catholic Boyhood in Nineteenth-Century New York City: A Study of St. John's College and the College of St. Francis Xavier, 1846-1912.* Dissertation, University of Pennsylvania
- Klein, Jessica Sharon (2002) *High-profile school shootings: How violence is hidden in masculinity expectations.* Ph.D. Dissertation, City University of New York
- Klein, Jessie (2005) Teaching her a lesson: Media misses boys' rage relating to girls in school shootings, *Crime Media Culture* 1:90-97
- Kliewer, Annette (2001) *Jungenbücher, gibt´s die noch? Eine Untersuchung zu aktuellen Adoleszenzromanen und ihren Lesern*. Arbeitskreis für interdisziplinäre Männer- und Geschlechterforschung Kultur-, Geschichts- und Sozialwissenschaften, AIM GENDER, 1e Tagung, Stuttgart-Hohenheim, 1.-3. Februar 2001
- Kline, S. (1999) Toys as Media: The Role of Toy Design, Promotional TV and Mother's Reinforcement in the Young Males (3-6) Acquisition of Pro-social Play Scripts for Rescue Hero Action Toys. ITRA Conference . Halmstadt, Sweden. June 18
- Klönne, Arno (2003) *Jugend im Dritten Reich. Die Hitlerjugend und ihre Gegner*. Köln: PapyRossa Verlag

- Knauer, N. J. (2000) Homosexuality as contagion: from the well of loneliness to the Boy Scouts, Hofstra Law Review 29.2:401-501
- Knauft, B. M. (2003) What ever happened to ritualized homosexuality? Modern sexual subjects in Melanesia and elsewhere, *Ann Rev Sex Res* 14:137-159. Previously prepared for 3<sup>rd</sup> IASSCS, 1-3 Oct. 2001
- Knights, Ben (2004) Men from the Boys: Writing on the Male Body, Literature & History 13,1:25-42
- Knoepflmacher, U. C. (1992) Female Power and Male Self-Assertion: Kipling and the Maternal, *Children's Literature in Education* 20:15-35
- Kogan, S. J. & Hafez, E. S. E. (1981) Pediatric Andrology. The Hague / Boston / Hingham, MA: M. Nijhoff
- Kolodny, Ralph L. (1984) "Get'cha after school": The professional avoidance of boyhood realities, *Social Work with Groups* 7,4:21-37
- Konstan, David (2002) Women, Boys, and the Paradigm of Athenian Pederasty, differences, 13: 35-56
- Korczak, J. (1937) Onanism in Boys, Zeitschrift für Kinderpsychiatrie 4:39-44
- Korobov, A. (2001) "Alex is a NICE kid": The socialization functions of teasing for adolescent males, *Texas Linguistic Forum* 44,2:313-27
- Korobov, N. & Bamberg, M. (2004) Positioning a 'mature' self in interactive practices: How adolescent males negotiate 'physical attraction' in group talk. *British Journal of Developmental Psychology*, 22, 471-492
- Korobov, N. & Bamberg, M. (2005) "Strip poker! They don't show nothing!" Positioning identities in adolescent male talk about a television game show. In A. De Fina, M. Bamberg & D. Schiffrin (Eds.) *Narratives in interaction: Identities and selves.* Amsterdam: John Benjamins
- Korobov, N. (2005) Ironizing Masculinity: How Adolescent Boys Negotiate Hetero-Normative Dilemmas in Conversational Interaction. *Journal of Men's Studies* 13,2:225-46
- Korobov, N. B. (2004) 'Hetero-normative masculinity' as double-edged discourse: A discursive psychological investigation of how adolescent males negotiate their social identities in conversational interaction. Thesis, Clark University
- Kraack, Anna & Kenway, Jane (2002) Place, time and stigmatised youthful identities: bad boys in paradise, *Journal of Rural Studies* 18,2,145-155
- Kreager, Derek A. (n.d.) Unnecessary Roughness? Youth Sports, Peer Networks and Male Adolescent Violence. Undated draft
- Kubik, Gerhard (1978) Boys' circumcision school of the Yao. Review of ethnology [Vienna] 6,1-7:1-37
- Kulish, N. M. (1989) Mourning a lost childhood: The problem of Peter Pan, in Dietrich, D. R. & Shabad, P. C. (Eds.) *The problem of loss and mourning: Psychoanalytic perspectives.* Madison, CT, US: International Universities Press, Inc., pp. 83-100
- Kumar, S. V. Sajith (2005) Cavati- a case study of Muthuvar youth dormitory system, *The Anthropologist* [India] 7,1:61-68
- Kumashiro, Kevin K. (1999) Reading Queer Asian Masculinities and Sexualities in Elementary School, in William J., IV Letts & James T. Sears (Eds.) *Queering Elementary Education*. Rowman & Littlefield Publishing
- Kuriloff, P. & Reichert, M. (2003) Boys of class, boys of color: Negotiating the academic and social geography of an elite independent school. *Journal of Social Issues* 59,4:751-769

- Kurtz, S. N. (1991) Polysexualization: a new approach to Oedipus in the Trobriands, Ethos 19:68-101
- Kushnier, Jennifer S. (2002) Educating boys to be queer: Braddon's lady audley's secret. *Victorian Literature and Culture* 30(1): 61-75
- Laberge, Suzanne & Albert, Mathieu (1999) Conceptions of Masculinity and of Gender Transgressions in Sport Among Adolescent Boys: Hegemony, Contestation, and Social Class Dynamics, Men & Masculinities 1:243-267
- Labre, Magdala P. (2002) Adolescent Boys and the Muscular Male Body Ideal, *Journal of Adolescent Health* 30:233-242
- Ladee-Levy, J. V. (1987) Psychische consequenties van niet-ingedaalde testikels, in Berden, G. et al. (Eds.) *Over Kinderen Gesproken*. Assen: Van Gorcum, pp. 161-174 [Dutch]
- Lagabrielle, Renaud (2003) "Sissy boys"? The representation of the "homosexual body" in French Children- and Young Adult Novels. 3rd International Graduate Conference, "Incorporated Differences", University of Vienna, 24-26 April 2003
- Laget, Paul (1988) Images de l'homme et initiation. Paris: Jean Scot Erigène
- Lahelma, Elina (2005) School Grades And Other Resources: The "Failing Boys" Discourse Revisited, Nora: Nordic Journal of Women's Studies 13,2:78-89
- Land, D. J. (2001) Teasing, bullying, and sexual harassment among adolescents, DAI-B 61(9-B):5029
- Lane, Harlan L. (1976a) The Wild Boy of Aveyron. Horizon 18,1:32-38
- Lane, Harlan L. (1976b) The Wild Boy of Aveyron. Cambridge: Harvard University Press
- Lansdale, H. Parker (1956) *A Historical Study of YMCA Boys' Work in the United States, 1900-1925.* Dissertation, Yale University
- Laplaige, Danielle (1985) Le vagabondage des mineurs a Paris au 19e siecle [Young vagabonds in 19th-century Paris]. *Gavroche* [France] (21-22): 27-32
- Laron, Z., Arad, J., Gurewitz, R., Grunebaum, M. & Dickerman, Z. (1980) Age at first conscious ejaculation: a milestone in male puberty, *Helv Paediatr Acta* 35,1:13-20
- Larsen, C. J. (2005) *Teenage boys hanging out with men in the neighbourhood*. Paper presented at the conference on "Men in prostitution: perspectives, identities and problems", Oslo, Norway, April 21-22, 2005.
- Larson, Allen (2005) *Boys Will Do Boys: Adventures in Accidental Homosexuality in the Star Image of Seann William Scott and Teen Comedy Genres.* SCMS (Society for Cinema & Media Studies) Conference, March 31-April 3, 2005, Institute of Education, London
- Larsson, Esbjörn (2005) *Från adlig uppfostran till borgerlig utbildning: Kungl. Krigsakademien mellan åren 1792 och 1866* [From Upbringing to Education: The Swedish Royal War Academy, 1792 to 1866]. Doctoral Thesis, Uppsala: Acta Universitatis Upsaliensis
- Latham, Emma J. (2000) The Liverpool Boys' Association and the Liverpool Union of Youth Clubs: Youth Organizations and Gender, 1940-70, *Journal of Contemporary History*, Vol. 35, No. 3, 423-437
- Lattas, Andrew (1989) Trickery and Sacrifice: Tambarans and the Appropriation of Female Reproductive Powers in Male Initiation Ceremonies in West New Britain, Man New Series 24,3:451-469
- Lawhorn, Mark H. (2002) Taking Pains for the Prince: Age, Patronage, and Penal Surrogacy in Samuel Rowley's When You See Me, You Know Me, in Eisenbichler, Konrad (Ed.) *The Premodern Teenager: Youth in Society 1150-1650.* Toronto: Centre for Reformation and Renaissance Studies

- Lawrence, A. (1996) *Hoffman, Covenant of Blood: Circumcision and Gender in Rabbinic Judaism.* Chicago: The University of Chicago Press
- Lawson, S. (1988) *Sons of the Kangaroo. An Analysis of the Warlpiri Initiation Complex.* BA(Hons) thesis, Anthropology, Arts, ANU
- Layton, Lynne (1994) Blue Velvet: a parable of male development, Screen 35,4:374-392
- Leach, Fionan (2003) Learning to be Violent: the role of the school in developing adolescent gendered behaviour, *Compare* 33,3:385-399
- Leahy, T. (1992) Positively experienced man-boy sex: the discourse of seduction and the social construction of masculinity, *Austr & NZ J Sociol* 28,1:71-88
- Leary, David E. (1984) Nature, art, and imitation: The Wild Boy of Aveyeron as a pivotal case in the history of psychology, *Studies in Eighteenth-Century Culture* 1984, 13: 155-172
- Leary, J. P. (1978) *The Boys from the Dome: Folklore of a Modern American Male Group.* Ph.D. dissertation, Indiana University
- Leary, L. (1969) Sherwood Anderson: The Man Who Became a Boy Again, in Helmcke, H. et al. (Eds.) Literatur und Sprache der Vereinigten Staaten: Aufsatze zu Ehren von Hans Galinsky. Heidelberg: Winter, pp. 53-43
- Lee, John R. (2000) *Teenage boys' perceptions of the influence of teachers and school experiences on their understanding of masculinity*. Australian Association for Research in Education Conference, The University of Sydney, 6th December 2000
- Lee, Joon Oluchi (2005) The Joy of the Castrated Boy, Social Text, Fall-Winter; 23:35-56
- Lefever, H. G. (1981) "Playing the Dozens": A Mechanism for Social Control, *Phylon* 42,1:73-85
- Lehmann, Ann-Sophie (1996) Badende knapen. Kunstschrift 40,4:26-29
- Leitao, David DeCosta (1994) The 'measure of youth': Body and gender in boys' transitions in ancient Greece. Dissertation
- Leite, R. M. & Buoncompagno, E. M. (1995) Psychosexual characteristics of male university students in Brazil. *Adolescence* 30(118):363-380
- Lengauer, Wlodzimierz (2001) [Dionysis kourotrophos? Initiations of male youth in ancient Greece and the cult of Dionysis] [English summary] [Polish], *Konteksty* 1/4,63-83:562-3
- LeSeur, Geta (1995) *Ten is the Age of Darkness: The Black Bildungsroman.* Columbia: University of Missouri Press
- Lesko, N. (1996) Past, present, and future: conceptions of adolescence. Educational Theory 46 (4), 453–472
- Levant, R. F. (2001) The crises of boyhood. In G. R. Brooks & G. Good (Eds.) *The new handbook of counseling and psychotherapy for men* (Vol. 1, pp. 424 et seq.). San Francisco: Jossey-Bass
- Levant, R. F. (In press) Boyhood. In M. Kimmel & A. Aronson (Eds.) *Encyclopedia of men and masculinities*. ABC-CLIO
- Levin, R. J. (1976) Thorarche- a seasonal influence but no secular trend, J Sex Res 12,3:173-179
- Levine, Larry (1986) The Schoolyard. Bronx County Historical Society Journal 23(2): 70-74
- Lewes, Kenneth. (1998) A Special Oedipal Mechanism in the Development of Male Homosexuality. *Psychoanalytic Psychology* 15(3): 341-359

- Lewis, Brenda R. (2003) Die Geschichte der Hitlerjugend 1922-1945. Die verlorene Kindheit. Gütersloh: RM-Buch-und-Medien-Vertrieb
- Lewis, M. & Karin, B. (1994) Queer Stories/Straight Talk: Tales from the School Playground, Theory into Practice 33,3:199-205
- Lichter, Charlotte Ann Driscoll (2002) 'What about the boys'? Unraveling the yarn about boys, literacy and masculinity. MA Mount Saint Vincent University (Canada)
- Lidz, Theodore & Lidz, Ruth Wilmanns (1984) Oedipus in the Stone Age. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association* 32:507-527
- Lidz, Theodore & Lidz, Ruth Wilmanns (1986) Turning women things into men: masculinization in Papua New Guinea, *Psychoanal Rev* 73,4:521-539
- Lidz, Theodore & Lidz, Ruth Wilmanns (1989) *Oedipus in the Stone Age: A Psychoanalytic Study of Masculinization in Papua New Guinea*. Madison, CT: International Universities Press, Inc.
- Lienhard, John H. (2003) *Inventing Modern: Growing up with X-Rays, Skyscrapers, and Tailfins*. Oxford University Press
- Light, R. (2000) High school Rugby, the Body and the Reproduction of Masculinity. *Sport, Education & Society* 5(2), 163-176
- Lingard, Bob (1998) Contextualising and Utilising the 'What about the Boys?' Backlash for Gender Equity Goals. AARE Conference
- Lipponen, U. (n.d.) *The Cultural Construction of Femininity and Masculinity: Clues from Girls' Notebooks of the 1980s.* Online paper [http://www.folklore.ee/rl/pubte/ee/cf/g.html]
- Lock, J. & Kleis, B. (1998) Origins of homophobia in males Psychosexual vulnerabilities and defense development. *American Journal of Psychotherapy 52*,4:425-436
- Lock, J. (1998a) Treatment of homophobia in a gay male adolescent, Am J Psychother 52,2:202-214
- Lockhart, C. (2002) Kunyenga, "real sex", and survival: Assessing the risk of HIV infection among urban street boys in Tanzania. *Medical Anthropology Quarterly 16*,3:294-311
- Lohscheller, Frank (2001) *Typisch Junge? Kommunikations- und Konflikttraining für Jungen an Schulen.* Münster: Unrast e.V.
- Lombard, Anne Spencer (1998) *Playing the man: Conceptions of masculinity in Anglo-American New England, 1675 to 1765.* Phd Dissertation, University of California, Los Angeles
- Lord, A. M. (2003) Models of masculinity: Sex education, the United States Public Health Service, and the YMCA, 1919-1924. *Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences, 58*(2), 123-152
- Lothstein, L. M. (1992) Clinical management of gender dysphoria in young boys: Genital mutilation and DSM-IV implications, *J Psychol & Hum Sexuality* 5,4:87-106
- Lovell, Trudy (2005) Navigating masculinities in elementary (primary) school teaching: Responding to the demand for compulsory heterosexuality. AARE (Australian Association for Research in Education) Conference, "Doing the Public Good: Positioning Education Research", 28th Nov-2nd Dec, 2004, Melbourne Australia
- Lowe, Benjamin & Payne, Mark H. (1974) To be a red-blooded American boy sports: a social scoreboard, *Journal of Popular Culture* 8,2:383-391
- Lowry, Richard S. (1997) Domestic interiors: Boyhood nostalgia and affective labor in the Gilded Age. In Pfister, Joel & Schnog, Nancy (Eds.) *Inventing the psychological: Toward a cultural history of emotional life in America.* (pp. 110-130). New Haven, CT, US: Yale University Press

- Lulofs, Timothy James (1984) *Fathers and Sons in Mark Twain's Fiction*. Ph.D. Dissertation, University of California
- Maasen, Th. (1988) De Pedagogische Eros in het Geding: Gustav Wyneken in de Freie Schulgemeinde Wickersdorf tussen 1896-1931. Utrecht [Holland]: Homostudiesreeks
- Maasen, Th. (1992) Knabenliebe und pädagogischer Eros am Beispiel Gustav Wynekens, in Homosexualität und Wissenschaft II. (Ed. Schwulenreferat im Allgemeinen Studentenaussschuß der Freien Universität Berlin). Berlin: Rosa Winkel
- Mac an Ghaill, Máirtín (1991) Schooling, sexuality and male power: Towards an emancipatory curriculum. *Gender & Education* 3.3:291-309
- Mac an Ghaill, Máirtín (1994) *The Making of Men: Masculinities, Sexualities and Schooling*. Buckingham & Philadelphia: Open University Press
- Mac an Ghaill, Máirtín (1996) 'What about the Boys?' Schooling, Class and Crisis Masculinity. Sociological Review 44,3:381-397
- Mac an Ghaill, Máirtín (1999) 'New' cultures of training: Emerging male (hetro)sexual identities, *Br Education Res J* [Oxford] 25,4:427-443
- Mac an Ghaill, Máirtín (2000) The Cultural Production of English Masculinities in Late Modernity, Canadian Journal of Education / Revue canadienne de l'éducation 25,2:88-101
- Mac an Ghaill, Máirtín (2001) Student Peer Groups and Masculinity. In: Abercrombie, Nicholas & Warde, Alan (Eds.) The Contemporary British Society Reader. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press
- Mac an Ghaill, Máirtín, Hanafin, J. & Conway, P. F. (2002) *Gender Politics and Exploring Masculinities in Irish Education Teachers, materials and the media.* NCCA
- Mac Donald, Heather (2000) Why the Boy Scouts Work, City Journal, Winter
- Maccoby, E. E. (1998) The Two Sexes: Growing Up Apart, Coming Together. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press
- MacDonald, Robert H. (1989) Reproducing the middle-class boy: from purity to patriotism in boys' magazines, 1892-1914. *Journal of Contemporary History* [Great Britain] 24(3): 519-539
- MacDonald, Robert H. (1993) *Sons of the Empire: The Frontier and the Boy Scout Movement, 1890-1918.* Toronto: University of Toronto Press
- MacDuff, William (1996) Beautiful Boys in No Drama, Asian Theatre Journal 13,2:248-258
- Mackay, A. (1983) Hypospadias repair under the age of 1 year, Aust NZJ Surg 53,5:449-52
- Mackenzie, Neil (1987) Boy Into Bishop: A Festive Role Reversal. *History Today* [Great Britain] 37(Dec): 10-16
- MaClennan, Ian Burns (1994) 'If I were a woman': A study of the boy player in the Elizabethan public theatre. Phd Dissertation, Kent State University
- MacLeod, David (1978) A live vaccine: the YMCA and male adolescence in the United States and Canada 1870-1920. *Histoire Sociale* [Canada] 11(21): 5-25
- MacLeod, David Irving (1973) *Good boys made better: the Boy Scouts of America, Boys' Brigades, and YMCA Boys' Work, 1880-1920.* Dissertation Abstracts International, 34(5): 2521A
- MacLeod, David Irving (1982) Act Your Age: Boyhood, Adolescence, and the Rise of the Boy Scouts of America. *Journal of Social History* 16:3-20

- Macleod, David Irving (1983) Building Character in the American Boy: The Boy Scouts, YMCA, and Their Forerunners, 1870-1920. The University of Wisconsin Press
- Madden, Michael Edward (1985) A Study Of A Male Bonding Ritual And Its Impact On Adolescent Males. Educatd Thesis, Temple University
- Madelaine, Richard (2003) Material boys: apprenticeship and the boy actors' Shakespearean roles. In Davis, Lloyd (Ed.) *Shakespeare matters: history, teaching, performance.* Newark: Delaware University Press; London: Assoc. Ups (pp. 225-38)
- Mahadevan, Sudhir (2005) "Perfect Childhoods": Larry Clark Puts Boys Onscreen, in Pomerance, Murray & Gateward, Frances (Eds.) (2005) *Where The Boys Are: Cinemas of Masculinity and Youth* (Contemporary Approaches to Film and Television). Detroit MI: Wayne State University Press
- Mahood, L. & Littlewood, B. (1993/4) The "vicious" girl and the "street-corner" boy. Sexuality and the gendered delinquent in the Scottish child-saving movement, 1850-1940, *J Hist Sex* 4:549-78
- Mahood, Linda (2002) "Give him a doing": the birching of young offenders in Scotland. *Canadian Journal of History* [Canada] 37(3): 439-457
- Mai, Rebecca Y; Alpert, Judith L. (2000) Separation and socialization: A feminist analysis of the school shootings at Columbine, *Journal for the Psychoanalysis of Culture & Society* 5,2:264-275
- Mallan, Kerry (2002a) Picturing the Male: Representations of Masculinity in Picture Books. In Stephens, John (Ed.) *Ways of Being Male: Representing Masculinities in Children's Literature and Film.* New York & London: Routledge
- Mallan, Kerry (2002b) Challenging the Phallic Fantasy in Young Adult Fiction. In Stephens, John (Ed.) Ways of Being Male: Representing Masculinities in Children's Literature and Film. New York & London: Routledge
- Malson, Lucien (1972) Wolf Children; and The Wild Boy of Aveyron. London: NLB
- Mangan, J. A. & Ndee, Hamad S. (2003) Military drill rather more than "brief and basic": English elementary schools and English militarism. *European Sports History Review* [Great Britain] 5: 65-96
- Mangan, J. A. (1981) Athleticism in the Victorian and Edwardian Public School: The Emergence and Consolidation of an Educational Ideology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Mangan, J. A. (1989) Noble specimens of manhood: schoolboy literature and the creation of a colonial chivalric code. In Richards, Jeffrey (Ed.) *Imperialism and juvenile literature*. Manchester; New York: Manchester University Press (pp. 173-94)
- Manosevitz, M. (1970) Early Sexual Behavior in Adult Homosexual and Heterosexual Males, J Abnormal Psychol 76,3:396-402
- Marcell, A. V., Raine, T., & Eyre, S. L. (2003) Where does reproductive health fit into the lives of adolescent males? *Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health*, 35(4), 180-186
- Marck, J. (1997) Aspects of male circumcision in subequatorial African culture history, *Health Transition Rev*, Suppl. to 7:337-59
- Markiewicz, C. & Maslowski, S. (1987) [Clinical aspects of implantation of a testicular prosthesis in boys], *Padiatr Grenzgeb* 26,3:223-7
- Marshall, D. (2004) *Ephebophilic Desire: A Queer History of Male Homosexuality*. PhD Thesis, Department of English with Cultural Studies, University of Melbourne, Australia
- Marshall, S. (1989) The Victorian Boy Scout Movement. MA Thesis, University of Melbourne, Aus.
- Martin, Andrew J. (2003) Boys and Motivation, The Australian Educational Researcher 30,3:43-65

- Martin, John (1996) Turning boys into men: Australian 'Boys' Own' annuals, 1900-1950. Kunapipi 18.1:200-13
- Martin, Maureen M. (2002) "Boys Who Will Be Men": Desire in *Tom Brown's Schooldays*, *Victorian Literature & Culture* 30,2:483-502
- Martínez, Roger & Rovira, Marta (2001) Agressivitat i adolescència. Un problema social? *Papers* 65:47-79
- Martino, W. & Kehler, M. D. (2005). Male teachers and the 'boy problem': An issue of recuperative masculinity politics. *McGill Journal of Education*.
- Martino, W., Berrill, D. Kehler, M. & Weaver-Hightower, M. (200X) (Eds.) *Schooling Masculinities: Beyond recuperative masculinity politics in boy's education.*
- Martino, Wayne & Berrill, D. (2003) Boys, schooling and masculinities: Interrogating the 'right' way to educate boys. *Educational Review*, 55,2:99-117
- Martino, Wayne & Frank, B. W. (2006) The Tyranny of Surveillance: Male Teachers and the Policing of Masculinities in a Single Sex School, *Gender & Education* 18,1:17-33
- Martino, Wayne & Maria Pallotta-Chiarolli (Eds.) (2001) *Boys' Stuff: Boys Talking About What Matters.* Sydney: Allen & Unwin
- Martino, Wayne & Mellor, Bronwyn (1994) Gendered Fictions. Cottesloe: Chalkface Press
- Martino, Wayne & Meyenn, B. (2002) "War, guns and cool, tough things": Interrogating single-sex classes as a strategy for engaging boys in English. *Cambridge Journal of Education*, 32:303-324
- Martino, Wayne & Meyenn, B. (Eds.) (2001) What about the boys?: Issues of masculinity in schools. Buckingham: Open University Press
- Martino, Wayne & Pallotta-Chiarolli, M. (2003) So What's a Boy? Addressing Issues of Masculinity and Schooling. Open University Press / New York: Taylor & Francis
- Martino, Wayne & Pallotta-Chiarolli, Maria (2005) Being Normal is the Only Way to Be: Adolescent perspectives on gender and school. UNSW Press
- Martino, Wayne (1995a) Deconstructing Masculinity in the English Classroom: A Site for Reconstituting Gendered Subjectivity. *Gender & Education* 7,2:205-220
- Martino, Wayne (1995b) Gendered Learning Practices: Exploring the costs of hegemonic masculinity for girls and boys in schools, in Gender Equity Taskforce for the Ministerial Council on Education, Employment, Training and Youth Affairs (1997) *Gender Equity: A Framework for Australian Schools*, Canberra
- Martino, Wayne (1997) 'A Bunch of Arseholes': Exploring the Politics of Masculinity for Adolescent Boys in Schools. *Social Alternatives* 16,3:39-42
- Martino, Wayne (1997) Boys in Schools: Addressing the Politics of Hegemonic Masculinities. Paper
  presented as part of the Symposium, Addressing Boys' Education: Framing Debates, Implementing
  Strategies and Formulating Policies, at the AARE Annual Conference, Brisbane, 30 November- 4
  December, 1997
- Martino, Wayne (1999) 'Cool Boys', 'Party Animals', 'Squids' and 'Poofters': Interrogating the Dynamics and Politics of Adolescent Masculinities in School. *British Journal of Sociology of Education*, 20,2:239-263
- Martino, Wayne (200?) *Interrogating Masculinities in the Critical Literacy Classroom: Exploring Pedagogical Issues and Implications.* Keynote address presented at the Gender Literacy and

Disadvantage Conference, "Cracking the Code ... Exploring gender construction, literacy learning and disadvantage in education", August 31-September 2, Adelaide

- Martino, Wayne (2000a) Mucking around in class, giving crap, and acting cool: adolescent boys enacting masculinities at school, Canadian J Education 25,2:102-112
- Martino, Wayne (2000b) Policing masculinities: investigating the role of *homophobia* and heteronormativity in the lives of adolescent school boys, *J Men's Studies* 8,2:213-236
- Martino, Wayne (2000c) The Boys at the Back: Challenging Masculinities and Homophobia in the English Classroom, *English in Australia* 1,127-128:35-50
- Martino, Wayne (2001) "Dickheads, Wuses, and Faggots": Addressing Issues of Masculinity and Homophobia in the Critical Literacy Classroom, in Comber, Barbara & Simpson, Anne (Eds.) Negotiating critical literacies in classrooms. Mahwah, N.J.: L. Erlbaum Associates, pp. 171-188
- Martino, Wayne (2003) 'We just get really fired up': Indigenous boys, masculinities and schooling. Discourse, August, 24,2:159-174
- Martino, Wayne (2005) Issues in boys' education: encouraging broader definitions of masculinity in schools, Curriculum Leadership 3,33
- Martinson, F. M. (1974) The Quality of Adolescent Sexual Experiences. St. Peter, MN: The Book Mark
- Martschukat, Jürgen & Stieglitz, Olaf (2005) "Es ist ein Junge!". Einführung in die Geschichte der Männlichkeiten in der Neuzeit. Tübingen
- Marusza, Julia (1997) Skill School Boys: Masculine Identity Formation among White Boys in an Urban High School Vocational Autoshop Program. Urban Review 29,3:175-187
- Marx, S. (1984) Puer Eternus: The Pastoral Of Youth, in *Youth against age: generational stiffle in Renaissance poetry*. New York Berne Frankfurt am Main: Peter Lang, pp. 21-85
- Masi, G., Millepiedi, S., Brovedani, P., Favilla, L. & Mucci, M. (1999) Psychopathological aspects of cryptorchidism in children and adolescents, *Child Psychiatry Hum Dev* 30,2:75-85
- Masi, G., Millepiedi, S., Brovedani, P., Favilla, L. & Mucci, M. (1999) Psychopathological aspects of cryptorchidism in children and adolescents, *Child Psychiatry Hum Dev* 30,2:75-85
- Matta, Thomas Francis (1996) *The voices of men: The shaping of masculinities in three subcultural contexts.* Phd Dissertation, University of Southern California
- Matthey, Ignaz (2004) Lieve jongens, stoere meiden: het matrozenpakje in genderperspectief, 1770-2000 [Sweet boys, sturdy girls: the sailor suit in gendered perspective, 1770-2000]. Tijdschrift voor Sociale en Economische Geschiedenis [Netherlands] 1,3:53-81
- May, Sharon Kay (2004?) *Hypospadias: providing the sexologist with understanding and enlightenment about the lifetime challenges.* Thesis, American Academy of Clinical Sexologists, Maimonides University, USA
- Mayer, Ph. & Mayer, I. (1990) A dangerous age: from boy to young man in Red Xhosa youth organizations. In P. Spencer (Ed.) Anthropology and the Riddle of the Sphinx (pp. 35-44). London & New York: Routledge
- Maynard, S. (1997) "Horrible Temptations": Sex, Men and Working-Class Male Youth in Urban Ontario, 1890-1935, *Canad Hist Rev* 78,2:191-235
- Mbito, Michael Njoroge (2001) The transition from boyhood to manhood among Kikuyu men living in the United States: the experience of the male circumcision ritual in sub-Sahara Africa. Thesis (M.S.)--University of Tennessee, Knoxville

- McCallum, Robyn (2002) Masculinity as Social Semiotic: Identity Politics and Gender in Disney Animated Films. In Stephens, John (Ed.) Ways of Being Male: Representing Masculinities in Children's Literature and Film. New York & London: Routledge
- McCamant, Caroline Hinkle (2005) "Shaping the Boy: Father Involvement in the Rearing of Sons in the United States, 1880-1920". "Childhood and the State--The State of Childhood", The Society for the History of Children and Youth Bi-Annual Conference, June 26-29, 2003, University of Maryland Baltimore County, Baltimore, Maryland
- McClure, John A. (1995) Sons of Empire: The Frontier and Boy Scout Movement 1890-1910, Modernism/modernity 2,2:108-110 [review MacDonald, 1993]
- McDonald, Janet (2000) Performing Boys' Bodies: Pedagogy and Drama in All-Boy Schools. *Drama Australia Journal* [Brisbane] 24,1:37-50
- McDonald, Janet (2004) "Muscular Christians" and "drama faggots": performing masculinities in elite boys' schools. What A Man's Gotta Do: Conference on masculinity and theatre (Brisbane, Australia)
- McDowell, L. (2003) *Redundant masculinities?: employment change and white working class youth.* Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub.
- McGuffey, C. Sh. & Rich, B. L. (1999) Playing in the gender transgression zone: Race, class, and hegemonic masculinity in middle childhood, *Gender & Society* 13,5:608-27
- McInnes, David & Couch, M. (200x) Quiet please! there's a lady on the stage: boys, gender and sexuality non-conformity and class, *Discourse* 24,4
- McInnes, David (2002) Thighs and sighs: a sissy boy's take on rugby league's gay hero. Word is Out 4
- McInnes, David (2004a) Melancholy and the Productive Negotiations of Power in Sissy Boy Experience, in Mary Rasmussen, Eric Rofes, Susan Talburt (Eds.) Youth and Sexualities: Pleasure, Subversion, and Insubordination In and Out of Schools. Palgrave Macmillan
- McInnes, David (2004b) *Matt acts like a girl: the performance of masculinity in schools and the limits of discourses of homophobia.* What A Man's Gotta Do: Conference on masculinity and theatre (Brisbane, Australia)
- McInnes, David (2005) *Recognising the sissy*. Cultural Studies Association of Australasia National Conference, CULTURE FIX, University of Technology, Sydney, 25-27 November 2005
- McIntosh, Robert (1995) Child labour in Canada: the case of the chimney-sweep. *Archivist* [Canada] (108): 13-18
- McIntosh, Robert (2000) *Boys in the Pits: Child Labour in Coal Mines.* Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press
- McLean, Chris (1997) 'Engaging with boys' experiences of masculinity: implications for gender reform in schools', in Kenway, Jane (Ed.) Will boys be boys? Boys' education in the context of gender reform, Australian Curriculum Studies Association, Deakin West, ACT (pp. 13-16)
- McLellan, Ros (2004) An Approach to tackling 'Laddish' Masculinity to raise Boys' Achievement at Secondary School. Paper Presented at Annual BERA Conference, 15 to 18 September 2004, Manchester
- McMaster, L. E., Connolly, J., Pepler, D. & Craig, W. M. (2002) Peer to peer sexual harassment in early adolescence: A developmental perspective, *Developm & Psychopathol* 14,1:91-105
- McQueen, Carolyn & Karen Henwood (2002) Young Men in 'Crisis': Attending to the language of teenage boys' distress. *Social Science & Medicine* 55:1493-1509

- Mechling, Jay (1980) "Playing indian" and the search for authenticity in modern white America. *Prospects* 5: 17-33
- Mechling, Jay (1980) The Magic of the Boy Scout Campfire, Journal of American Folklore 93:35-6
- Mechling, Jay (1987) Dress right, dress: the Boy Scout uniform as a folk costume. Semiotica LXIV/3-4:319-333
- Mechling, Jay (2001) *On My Honor: Boy Scouts and the Making of American Youth.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press
- Mechling, Jay (2002) Whose Masculinity? Insider Research and the Boy Scouts. The Chronicle of Higher Education; Washington; Feb 1, 48,21:B11-B12
- Mechling, Jay (forthc.) *The Folklore of Mother-Raised Boys and Men.* [Chapter excerpt from upcoming monograph]
- Meckel, Daniel Jonathan (2002) *Adulthood and the coming of age in Hindu families of the Indian Himalaya*. PhD Dissertation, The University of Chicago
- Medalie, David. (2000) 'Such wanton innocence': representing South African boyhoods. *Current Writing* 12,1:41-61
- Medovoi, Leerom (1995) *Bad Boys: Masculinity, Oppositional Discourse, and American Youth Culture in the 1950s.* Dissertation, Stanford University
- Meer, Th. van der (2003) Gay bashing—a rite of passage? *Culture, Health & Sexuality* 5,2:153-165. Featured in *Sexuality Research & Social Policy*1,2 / April 2004
- Meinander, Carl Henrik (1994) *Towards a Bourgeois Manhood: Boys' Physical Education in Nordic Secondary Schools, 1880-1940.* Dissertation, Helsinki University [Finland]
- Meinander, Henrik (1992) Towards a Bourgeois Manhood: Nordic Views and Visions of Physical Education for Boys, 1860-1930, *International Journal of the History of Sport* 9,3:337-355
- Meinhart, Charles Joseph (2005) *Essentialist Masculinity? The Boy Scout Movement*. American Educational Studies Association 2005 Annual Meeting, November 2–6, 2005, Charlottesville, Virginia
- Melbourne, Cavel (1983) The pathfinder club in North America: 1911-1966. Adventist Heritage 8(2): 33-47
- Melchior, M. (1983) The Ethos of Boy-Scout Soldiers. *Etyka, 20*:45-66 [Polish]
- Mendoza, Aurora Zamora (2004) O uso de álcool na adolescência, uma expressão de masculinidade.
   Thesis, Escola de Enfermagem de Ribeirão Preto [with English abstract]
- Meredith, Joseph (1993) Hunter's Moon. Time Being Books
- Merla, P. (Ed.) (1996) *Boys Like Us: Gay Writers Tell Their Coming Out Stories.* New York: Avon Books
- Merrill, L. (1918) A summary of findings in a study of sexualism among a group of one hundred deliquent boys, *J Juv Res* 3:255-67
- Messerschmidt, James W. (1999) Making Bodies Matter: Adolescent masculinities, the body, and varieties of violence. *Theoretical Criminology*, 3(2):197-220
- Messerschmidt, James W. (2000) Becoming 'Real Men': Adolescent Masculinity Challenges and Sexual Violence. Men & Masculinities, 2(3), January 2000
- Messerschmidt, James W. (2000) *Nine Lives: Adolescent Masculinities, the Body, and Violence.* Boulder, CO: Westview

- Messinger, L.-M. (1991) Ecce puer. *The-Metropolitan-Museum-of-Art-Bulletin, 49*(Fall), 63
- Messner, Michael (1987) The life of a man's seasons: Male identity in the life course of the jock. In Kimmel, Michael S (Ed.) *Changing men: New directions in research on men and masculinity.* (pp. 53-67). Sage focus editions, Vol. 88
- Messner, Michael A. (1990) Boyhood, Organised Sports, and the Construction of Masculinities. *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography*, 18(4), January. Also in Kimmel, Michael & Messner, Michael (Eds.) (1992) *Men's Lives*. New York/Toronto: Macmillan/Maxwell. 2nd ed.
- Messner, Michael A. (1992) Boyhood: The Promise of Sport. In *Power at Play: Sports and the Problem of Masculinity*. Boston: Beacon Press
- Métraux, Alfred (1949) A cross-cultural survey of South American Indian tribes. Boys' initiation rites.
   In Steward, Julian H. (Ed.) Handbook of South American Indians. v. 5, p. 375-382. United States.
   Bureau of American ethnology. Bulletin. Washington, no. 143
- Métraux, Alfred [1946] *Ritos de tránsito de los indios sudamericanos* (An. inst. etnol. amer. [Anales del Instituto de Etnología Americana. Universidad Nacional de Cuyo. Facultad de Filosofía y Letras. Mendoza, Argentina.], tomo 7, pp. 149-160
- Meyenn, R. J. & Parker, J. C. (2001) Come along then the naughty boys: Perspectives on boys and discipline. In Martino, W. & Meyenn, R. J. (Eds.) *What About the Boys? Issues of Masculinity in Schools.* Buckingham, UK: Open University Press
- Meyenn, R. J., Parker, J. C. & Maher, K. (2001) Come along then the naughty boys: Perspectives on boys and discipline. Paper presented at the American Education Research Association Annual Meeting, San Diego, April 1998
- Meyer, Jessica (2005) *Separating the Men from the Boys: Masculinity and maturity in understandings of shellshock in Britain.* Enabling The Past: New Perspectives in the History of Disability, June 17-19, 2005
- Meyer, M. D. E. (2004/2005) Daily newspaper framing of the Boy Scouts of America v. Dale Supreme Court decision. The Journal of Intergroup Relations, 31(4), 45-58
- Meyer, N. (1985) Lost boys wandering around the Peter pantheon, Adolesc Psychia 12:46-58
- Meyer-Bahlburg, H. F. L. (1999) Prepubertal boys' sexual behavior and behavior problems, *AIDS Education & Prevention* 11,2:174-186
- Middleton, Peter (1998) The Recognition of British Public-School Masculinities in Modernist Fiction, Forum Mod Lang Stud XXXIV: 237–249
- Miescher, Stephan Felix (1997) *Becoming a man in Kwawu: Gender, law, personhood, and the construction of masculinities in colonial Ghana, 1875-1957.* PhD Dissertation, Northwestern University
- Miguelez Lago, C., Galiano Duro, E., Garcia Merida, M. & Unda Freire, A. (1997) [Laparoscopy in the non-palpable testicles. Is it always necessary]?, *Cir Pediatr* 10,1:9-12
- Miller, David Lee (2000) The Father's Witness: Patriarchal Images of Boys, Representations 70:115-41
- Miller, Geoffrey P. (2002) Circumcision: A Cultural-Legal Analysis, *Virginia Journal of Social Policy and the Law* Volume 9: Pages 497-585
- Miller, Kathleen E.; Merrill, J. Melnick, Michael P., Farrell, Donald F. Sabo & Grace M. Barnes (2006)
   Jocks, Gender, Binge Drinking, and Adolescent Violence, Journal of Interpersonal Violence 21,1:105-

- Miller, Richard Owen (1981) *The New Feudalism: The Origins of the Boy Scout Movement in Edwardian England.* Dissertation, University of Missouri, Columbia
- Mills, Martin (2000) Troubling the 'Failing Boys' discourse (Review Essay), *Discourse: Studies in the cultural politics of education* 21, 2:237-246
- Mills, Martin (2001) *Challenging violence in schools : an issue of masculinities.* Buckingham: Open University Press
- Mills, Martin (2001) Pushing it to the max: interrogating the risky business of being a boy, in W. Martino & B. Meyenn (Eds.) What about the boys?: Issues of masculinity in schools. Buckingham: Open University Press
- Mills, Martin (2004) *The male teacher debate: Crises of masculinity, Buddy Up and the Sex Discrimination Act.* AARE (Australian Association for Research in Education) Conference, "Doing the Public Good: Positioning Education Research", 28th Nov-2nd Dec, 2004, Melbourne Australia
- Minor, Robert N. (2004) Making Boys into Warriors: A Cross-Cultural Look at the U.S. Recipe.
   "Masculinities through the Lens of Ethnicity and Culture," 12th annual American Men's Studies Association annual conference, Aurora University, April 2-4
- Minter, Geoffrey Aubrey (2003) The Romance of Boyhood: Agrarian Idealism and the Anxieties of Economic Modernity in 19th Century Representations of the American Boy. Ph.D Dissertation, Harvard
- Mintz, Steven (2004) *Huck's Raft: A History of American Childhood*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of the Harvard University Press
- Mirembe, R. (2002) *Femininity and Masculinity Reconsidered: Masculinities and Implications for HIV in Schools.* Paper for the 8th Women's Worlds Congress, 2002, July 22-27th, Kampala, Uganda
- Mitchell, Emerson Blackhorse & TD Allen (1967) *Miracle Hill: The Story of a Navaho Boy*. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press
- Mitterauer, Michael (1986) *Sozialgeschichte der Jugend*. Frankfurt am Main. *A History of Youth*. Translated by Graeme Dunphy, 1993. Cambridge, MA: Blackwell Press
- Mohl, Allan (2005) *Growing Up Male: Is Aggression, Crime and War Endemic to the Male Sex?* 28th Annual Convention of the International Psychohistorical Association, June 8-10, 2005, Fordham University, NY
- Moissinac, L. & Bamberg, M. (2004) "It's weird, I was so mad": Developing Discursive Identity Defenses in Conversational "Small" Stories of Adolescent Boys. Accepted for publication in the *Texas* Speech Communication Journal Special Issue, "Narratives We Live By," October 2004
- Moita-Lopes, L. P. (2003) Storytelling as Action: constructing masculinities in a school context, Pedagogy, Culture & Society 11,1:31-48
- Mokwena, Steve (1991) *The Era of the Jackrollers: Contextualising the rise of youth gangs in Soweto.* Seminar No. 7, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa. Centre for the Study of Violence and Reconciliation
- Möller, Kurt (Ed.) (1997) Nur Macher und Macho? Geschlechtsreflektierende Jungen und Männerarbeit. Weinheim: Juventa
- Moller, M. (1985) Voice Change in Human Biological Development, *J Interdisc Hist* 16,2:239-53
- Money, J. & Alexander, D. (1969) Psychosexual development and absence of homosexuality in males with precocious puberty, *J Nerv & Ment Dis* 148,2:111-123

- Money, J. & Mazur, T. (1977) Microphallus: The successful use of a prosthetic phallus in a 9-year-old boy, *J Sex & Marit Ther* 3,3:187-196
- Money, J. & Mazur, T. (1977) Microphallus: The successful use of a prosthetic phallus in a 9-year-old boy, *J Sex & Marit Ther* 3,3:187-96
- Money, J. (1975) Ablatio penis: normal male infant sex-reassigned as a girl, Arch Sex Behav 4,1:65-71
- Money, J. (1975) Ablatio penis: normal male infant sex-reassigned as a girl, Arch Sex Behav 4,1:65-71
- Money, J. (1975) Ablatio penis: normal male infant sex-reassigned as a girl, Arch Sex Behav 4,1:65-71
- Money, J. (1984) Childhood coping and adult follow-up of micropenis syndrome in a case with female sex assignment: I, *Int J Fam Psychia* 5,4:317-339
- Money, J. (1984a) Childhood coping and adult follow-up of micropenis syndrome in a case with female sex assignment: I, *Int J Fam Psychia* 5,4:317-39
- Money, J. (1984b) Transsexual versus homosexual coping in micropenis syndrome with male sex assignment: II, *Int J Fam Psychia* 5,4: 341-73
- Money, J. (1987) Introduction, in Sandfort, Th., *Boys on their Contact with Men.* Elmhurst, NY: Global Academic Publishers
- Money, J. (1991) Biographies of gender and hermaphroditism in paired comparisons: Clinical supplement to "The Handbook of Sexology". New York, NY, US: Elsevier Science
- Money, J. (1998) Case consultation: ablatio penis, Med Law 17,1:113-123
- Money, J. (1998) Case consultation: ablatio penis, *Med Law* 17,1:113-23
- Money, J. et al. (1981) Micropenis, family mental health, and neonatal management: A report on 14 patients reared as girls, *J Prevent Psychia* 1,1:17-27
- Money, J. et al. (1984) Micropenis: Adult follow-up and comparison of size against new norms, *J Sex & Marit Ther* 10,2:105-16
- Money, J. et al. (1985) Micropenis: Gender, erotosexual coping strategy, and behavioral health in nine pediatric cases followed to adulthood, *Comprehen Psychol* 26,1:29-42
- Monteiro, Mario Ypiranga (?) Cariamã, Pubertätsritus der Tucano-Indianer. Zeitschrift für Ethnologie
- Moon, Michael (1987) The Gentle Boy from the Dangerous Classes: Pederasty, Domesticity, and Capitalism in Horatio Alger, *Representations* 19:87-110
- Moore, Alexander (1979) Initiation rites in a Mesoamerican cargo system: men and boys, Judas and the bull. *UCLA/JLAL* [Journal of Latin American Lore. University of California, Latin American Center, Los Angeles] 5,1:55-81
- Moore, Jacqueline M. (2001) *Trail Drives as a Rite of Initiation: Cowboy Masculinity and Adolescence on the Frontier.* Texas Historical Association Conference, Spring
- Mora, Richard (2006) *Do it all for your public hairs! Latino Boys, masculinity, and puberty.* 14th Annual Conference on Men and Masculinities, April 7-9, 2006, Eastern Michigan University, Ypsilanti, Michigan
- Moramarco, Fred & Al Zolynas (2004) *The Poetry of Men's Lives: An International Anthology*. University of Georgia Press [section 'Boyhood and Youth']
- Moran, P. & Barclay, A. (1988) Effect of fathers' absence on delinquent boys: Dependency and hypermasculinity. *Psychological Reports 62*,1:115-121

- Morey, Caitlin & Dietsche, Amelia (2003) "You Always Hung Around that Fruit-Punch-Girl"—Status versus Vulnerability in 'Having a Girlfriend' in 10-Year-old Boys. 33rd Annual Meeting of the Jean Piaget Society, Chicago, June 5th, 2003
- Morgan, J. F. & Mezey, G. C. (1999) Surgery experienced as sexual abuse: A case of pre-pubescent sexual offending and hypospadias, *Clin Child Psychol & Psychia* 4,4:543-50
- Morman, Mark T. & Floyd, Kory (2005) The Good Son: Men's Perceptions of the Characteristics of Sonhood, in Floyd, Kory & Morman, Mark T. (Ed.) Widening the Family Circle New Research on Family Communication. 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. New York: Sage
- Morrell, Robert (1994a) Boys, Gangs, and the Making of Masculinity in the White Secondary Schools of Natal, 1880-1930. Masculinities, 2(2):56-82
- Morrell, Robert (1994b) Masculinity and the white boys' boarding schools of Natal, 1880-1930. *Perspectives in Education* 15,1:27-52
- Morrell, Robert (1998) Of boys and men: Masculinity and gender in Southern African Studies, Journal of Southern African Studies 24:4, 605-630
- Morrell, Robert (2001a) *From boys to gentlemen: settler masculinity in Colonial Natal, 1880-1920.* Pretoria: Unisa Press, University of South Africa
- Morrell, Robert (2001b) Corporal Punishment and Masculinity in South African Schools, Men & Masculinities, 4,2:140-157
- Morris, D. H. (1980) Puer and senex: An empirical exploration of archetypal constructs. Dissertation, California School of Professional Psychology, Berkeley/Alameda
- Morrison, J. (2002) Broken fever: Reflections of gay boyhood. New York: St. Martin's Press
- Moser, Don (1985) At 75, the boy scouts still answer to the call of adventure. Smithsonian 16(4): 32-41
- Mosher, D. L. & Tomkins, S. S. (1988) Scripting the Macho Man: Hypermasculine Socialization and Enculturation, J Sex Res 25.1:60-84
- Moss, Mark Howard (2001) *Manliness and Militarism: Educating young boys in Ontario for war.* Don Mills, Ont.; New York: Oxford University Press
- Mott, Luiz (2001) Meu menino lindo: cartas de amor de um frade sodomita, Lisboa (1690) [My beautiful boy: love letters from a sodomite monk, Lisbon, 1690]. *Luso-Brazilian Review* 38(2): 97-115
- Mouritsen, Flemming (nd) Boy's Play and Action Men. Paper, Institut for Pædagogisk Forskning og Udvikling
- Müller, E. W. (Ed.) (1985) Geschlechtsreife und Legitimation zur Zeugung. München: K. A. Freiburg
- Muñoz-Laboy, Miguel A. et al. (2005) "Lean Back": Youth Culture, Masculinity and Sexual Health. APHA (American Public Health Association) 133rd Annual Meeting (November 5-9, 2005)
- Mureau, M. A. (1997) [Psychosexual and psychosocial development of patients with hypospadias], *Ned Tijdschr Geneeskd* 141,4(25):188-91 [Dutch]
- Mureau, M. A., Slijper, F. M., Nijman, R. J., van der Meulen, J. C., Verhulst, F. C. & Slob, A. K. (1995) Psychosexual adjustment of children and adolescents after different types of hypospadias surgery: a norm-related study, *J Urol* 154,5:1902-7
- Mureau, M. A., Slijper, F. M., Slob, A. K. & Verhulst, F. C. (1995) Genital perception of children, adolescents, and adults operated on for hypospadias: A comparative study, *Journal of Sex Research* 32,4:289-98

- Mureau, M. A., Slijper, F. M., Slob, A. K. & Verhulst, F. C. (1997) Psychosocial functioning of children, adolescents, and adults following hypospadias surgery: a comparative study, *J Pediatr Psychol* 22,3:371-87
- Mureau, M. A., Slijper, F. M., van der Meulen, J. C., Verhulst, F. C. & Slob, A. K. (1995) Psychosexual adjustment of men who underwent hypospadias repair: a norm-related study, *J Urol* 154,4:1351-5
- Murnen, S. K. & Smolak, L. (2000) The experience of sexual harassment among grade-school students: Early socialization of female subordination? *Sex Roles* 43,1-2:1-17
- Murnen, Sarah et al. (2002) If 'Boys Will Be Boys,' Then Girls Will Be Victims?, Sex Roles 46(11-12):359-375
- Murray, S. O. (1992) The Wharang of ancient Korea, in Murray, S. O. (Ed.) *Oceanic Homosexualities*. New York & London: Garland, pp. 103-109
- Murthy, R. S. & Karott, M. (2000) Street Boys' Perceptions of Sexuality and Sexual Behaviour. Paper presented at convention Reproductive Health in India: New Evidence and Issues. Tata Management Training Centre, Pune, Maharastra, India, February 28 March 1
- Musgrave, P. W. (1985) From Brown to Bunter: The Life and Death of the School Story. London, Boston & Henley: Routledge & Kegan Paul
- Muukkonen, Martti (2000) [Pioneering Boys' Work The YMCA as a Developer of Boys' Work Methodologies], Nuorisotutkimus *The Finnish Journal of Youth Research* Vol. 18, (3):20-31
- Myers, Tamara (2005) Boyish Badness: Juvenile Justice and the Unexplored Sexual Nature of Male Delinquency. "Childhood and the State--The State of Childhood", The Society for the History of Children and Youth Bi-Annual Conference, June 26-29, 2003, University of Maryland Baltimore County, Baltimore, Maryland
- Nankervis, B. (1994) Boys and Balls. St Leonards: Allen & Unwin
- Nayak, A. & Kehily, M. J. (1996) Playing it straight: Masculinities, homophobias and schooling, J Gender Studies 5,2:211-230
- Nayak, A. & Kehily, M. J. (2001) "Learning to laugh": A study of schoolboy humour in the English secondary school, in Martino, W. & Meyenn, B. (Eds.) *What About the Boys?: Issues of Masculinity in Schools.* Buckingham, England: Open University Press, pp. 110-123
- Nayak, A. (2003) 'Boyz to Men': masculinities, schooling and labour transitions in de-industrial times, Educational Review, 55:147-160
- Nayak, Anoop & Kehily, Mary Jane (1997) Masculinities and schooling: Why are young men so homophobic?. In Steinberg, Deborah L., Epstein, Debbie & Johnson, Richard. (Eds.) (1997). Border Patrols: Policing the Boundaries of Heterosexuality. London: Cassell
- Naylor, Carol (2000) Shaping boys into men: `imperial manliness' in Kipling's Stalky & Co. *Kipling Journal* 74/295:62-71
- Naylor, Carol (2001) Passion and Power: Edwardian Censorship and E. F. Benson's Homoerotic Public School Novel *David Blaize* (1917), *Papers* 11,2:17-26
- Neill, S. R. (1976) Aggressive and non-aggressive fighting in twelve-to-thirteen year old pre-adolescent boys. *J Child Psychol Psychiatry* 17,3:213-20
- Nelson, C. B. (1989) Sex and the single boy: ideals of manliness and sexuality in Victorian literature for boys, *Victorian Stud* 32,4:525-550
- Nelson, C. B. (1997) Mixed Messages: Authoring and Authority in British Boys' Magazines, *The Lion*

and the Unicorn 21,1:1-19

- Nelson, Claudia (1991) Boys Will Be Girls: The Feminine Ethic and British Children's Fiction, 1857-1917. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press
- Nelson, Claudia (1998) David and Jonathan and Saul revisited: homodomestic patterns in British boys' magazine fiction, 1800-1915. Children's Literature Association 23,3:120-7
- Nelson, Claudia B. (1989) From androgyne to androgen? Ideals of gender and the gender of ideals in novels for boys, 1857-1917. Phd Dissertation, Indiana University
- Neraudau, J.-P. (1979) La Jeunesse dans la littérature et les instituions de la Rome républicaine.
   Paris: Belles Lettres
- Neroni, Hilary L. (2000) The men of Columbine: Violence and masculinity in American culture and film, *Journal for the Psychoanalysis of Culture & Society* 5,2:256-263
- Nespor, J. (2000) Topologies of Masculinity: Gendered Spatialities of Preadolescent Boys, in Lesko, N. (Ed.) Masculinities at School. Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications
- Neubauer, John. (1992) The Fin-de-Siècle Culture of Adolescence. New Haven: Yale University Press
- Newberger, Eli H. (1999) *The Men They Will Become: The Nature and Nurture of Male Character*. New York: Perseus.
- Newkirk, Thomas. (2002) *Misreading Masculinity: Boys, Literacy, and Popular Culture*. Portsmouth, NH: Heinemann
- Newman, Philip L. & Boyd., David J. (1982) The making of men: ritual and meaning in Awa male initiation. In Herdt, G. (Ed.) *Rituals of manhood*. Berkeley: University of California Press, pp. 239-285
- Ng-A-Fook, N. A. (2003) Curriculum behind the BoysE (i.e. Boys') Locker Room Doors: Bodies, Desires, and Perpetuating Patriarchy. *JCT*19,4:65-72
- Niccoli, Ottavia (2002) Rituals of Youth: Love, Play, and Violence in Tridentine Bologna, in Eisenbichler, Konrad (Ed.) *The Premodern Teenager: Youth in Society 1150-1650.* Toronto: Centre for Reformation and Renaissance Studies
- Nicholson, Edwin (1972) Education and the Boy Scout Movement in America. AMS Press
- Nicholson, S. H. (1943) The Choirboy And His Place In English Music, J Royal Music Assn 70,1:53-74
- Niehaus, I. (2000) Towards a Dubious Liberation: Masculinity, Sexuality and Power in South African Lowveld Schools, 1953-1999, *J Southern African Studies* 26,3:387-407
- Nielsen, Harriet Bjerrum (2003) *One of the Boys? Doing Gender in European Scouting.* Geneva: World Organization of the Scout Movement
- Nielsen, Harriet Bjerrum (2004) European Gender Lessons: Girls and boys at scout camps in Denmark, Portugal, Russia and Slovakia. *Childhood* 11,2,207-226
- Nilan, P. (2000) 'You're Hopeless I Swear to God': shifting masculinities in classroom talk, *Gender & Education* 12,1:53–68
- Nilles, J. (1940) Eine Knaben-Jugendweihe bei den östlichen Waugla im Bismarckgebirge Neuguineas, Int Arch f Ethnographie [Leiden] 38:93-98
- Nilles, Johann (1940) Eine Knaben-Jugendweihe bei den östlichen Waugla im Bismarckgebirge Neuguineas. *Internationales Archiv für Ethnographie* [Leiden] XXXVIII:93-98

- Nishimura, Shelley N. (2004) *The Unbearable Greatness of Adventure: Narrative Visions of Empire for Victorian Boys and Men.* Dissertation, University of Hawai'i
- Nissen, Axel (2005) A Tramp at Home, Nineteenth-Century Literature 60,1:57-86
- Nissen, Martin (2002) Die Frage nach dem sicheren Geschlecht Männlichkeit in pädagogischen Texten der Spätaufklärung. Arbeitskreis für interdisziplinäre Männer- und Geschlechterforschung -Kultur-, Geschichts- und Sozialwissenschaften, AIM GENDER. 2e Tagung, Stuttgart-Hohenheim, 7-9. November 2002
- Nodelman, Perry (1995) Bad Boys and Binaries: Mary Harker on Diana Wieler's Bad Boy, Canadian Children's Literature 80:34-40
- Nodelman, Perry (2002a) Making Boys Appear: The Masculinity of Children's Fiction. In Stephens, John (Ed.) *Ways of Being Male: Representing Masculinities in Children's Literature and Film.* New York & London: Routledge
- Nodelman, Perry (2002b) Who the Boys Are: Thinking About Masculinity in Children's Fiction. New Advocate 15.1:9-18
- Noel, Rebecca R. (2002) Cultures of boys' play in mid-nineteenth-century New England: the case of James Edward Wright. *Dublin Seminar for New England Folklife. Annual Proceedings* 27: 9-23
- Nolzen, Armin (2005) "Streng vertraulich!" Die Bekämpfung "gleichgeschlechtlicher Verfehlungen" in der Hitler-Jugend. In Susanne zur Nieden (Ed.) *Homosexualität und Staatsräson*. Frankfurt/M.: Campus Verlag, pp. 253-280
- Noordam, Dirk Jaap & Antoinette Frijns, (1997) 'Leidse weesjongens en hun minnen in de achttiende eeuw', *Jaarboek der sociale en economische geschiedenis van Leiden en omstreken* 9, 32-44
- Nuttall, Mark (2000) Becoming a hunter in Greenland, Etudes Inuit [Quebec] 24,2:33-45
- Nuwer, Hank (2003) The Hazing Reader. Indiana University Press
- O'connor, Dianne Stephanie (1985) *The Pervasiveness of Military Themes in the Early Male Culture.* Educat.D., University of Toronto (Canada)
- Odih, P. (2002) Mentors and Role Models: Masculinity and the educational 'underachievement' of young Afro-Caribbean males. *Race, Ethnicity & Education*, 1 March, 5,1:91-105
- O'Donnell, Mike & Sharpe, Sue (2000) *Uncertain Masculinities: Youth, Ethnicity and Class in Contemporary Britain.* London & New York: Routledge
- Ogrinc, W. H. (1990) Boys in art. The artist and his model: Ferdinand and Hector Hodler. A new approach. *J Homosex* 20(1-2):71-102
- Ohi, Kevin (2000) Molestation 101: Child Abuse, Homophobia, and The Boys of St. Vincent, GLQ: J Gay & Lesbian Stud 6,2:195-248
- Oldenziel, Ruth (1997) Boys and their toys: the Fisher Body Craftsman's Guild, 1930-1968, and the making of a male technical domain. *Technology & culture* 38,1:60-96
- Orgel, Stephen (1989) Nobody's perfect: or why did the English stage take boys for women? *South Atlantic Quarterly* 88(1): 7-29
- Ottenberg, S. (1989) *Boyhood Rituals in an African Society: An Interpretation*. Seattle & London: University of Washington Press
- Ottenberg, Simon (1988) Oedipus, Gender and Social Solidarity: A Case Study of Male Childhood and Initiation. *Ethos* 16.3:326-352

- Ozment, Steven, ed. (1990) *Three Behaim Boys: Growing Up in Early Modern Germany: A Chronicle of Their Lives*. New Haven-London: Yale University Press
- Pace, Barbara G. & Lowery, Ruth M. (2001) Power, Gender Scripts, and Boy Codes: Possibilities and Limitations in Picture Books, New Advocate 14,1:33-41
- Paechter, C. (2003a) Power, Bodies and Identity: how different forms of physical education construct varying masculinities and femininities in secondary schools, *Sex Education* 3,1:47-59
- Paechter, C. (2003b) Learning masculinities and femininities: power/knowledge and legitimate peripheral participation, *Women's Studies International Forum* 26(6) pp. 541-522
- Paechter, Carrie (2006) Reconceptualizing the gendered body: learning and constructing masculinities and femininities in school, *Gender & Education* 18,2:121 et seq.
- Paige, K. E. (1978) The ritual of circumcision, Human Nature 1(5):40-8
- Pain, R. (2004) Masculinity and boys' experience of violent places. 100th Association of American Geographers Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA (USA), 14-19 Mar 2004
- Paju, Petri & Harinen, Päivi (1996) [The Softest of the Toughs or "What Are Little Toughs Made of"?] Nuorisotutkimus *The Finnish Journal of Youth Research* Vol 14, (3):4-11
- Pang, Heather Allen (2000) Making men: Reform schools and the shaping of masculinity, 1890— 1920. Phd Dissertation, University of California, Davis
- Paoletti, Jo B. (1983) Clothes make the boy, 1869-1910. Dress [New York] IX:16-20
- Paonesa, J. J. & Paonessa, M. W. (1971) The Preparation of Boys for Puberty, Social Casework 52,1:39-44
- Parca, G. (1965) Mentalità e Comportamento del Maschio Italiano. Milano, Rizzoli
- Parille, Ken (2001) 'Wake up, and be a man': Little Women, Laurie, and the Ethic of Submission. *Children's Literature* 29:34-51
- Parille, Ken (2002) *Managing Boys: Forming Masculinity in Nineteenth-Century United States Literature and Culture.* PhD Thesis, University of Virginia
- Parille, Ken (2006) 'The Medicine of Sympathy': Mothers, Sons, and Affective Pedagogy in Antebellum America. *Tulsa Studies in Women's Literature*. Forthcoming
- Paris, Michael (2000) Boys' books and the great war. History Today [Great Britain] 50(11): 44-49
- PARITÄTisches Bildungswerk Landesverband Rheinland-Pfalz / Saarland e.V. (2004) *Jungen und Gesundheit Dokumentation einer Tagungsreihe*.
- PARITÄTisches Bildungswerk Landesverband Rheinland-Pfalz Saarland e.V. (1999) *Harte Schalen-weiche Kerle. Einblicke in Jungenwelten.* Dokumentation. 3. Fachtagung zur geschlechtsbewussten Jungenarbeit am 29.09.1999 in Saarbrücken
- Parker, A. (1996) The Construction of Masculinity within Boys' Physical Education, Gender & Education 8,2:141-157
- Parker, Edward Stephen (1991) Early adolescent male peer cultures: The importance of organized and informal sport. PhD Dissertation, Indiana University
- Parker, H. (1976) Boys Will Be Men: Brief Adolescence in a Down Town Neighbourhood. In Mungham,
   G. & Pearson, G. (Eds.) Working Class Youth Culture. Routledge & Kegan Paul
- Parker, Kevin (1992) Winckelmann, historical difference and the problem of the boy. *Eighteenth-Century Studies* 25(4): 523-544

- Parker, R. G. (1995) Changing Brazilian constructions of homosexuality. In Murray, S. O. (Ed.) *Latin American Male Homosexualities* (pp. 241-255). Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press
- Parsons, Timothy (2005) No More English than the Postal System: The Kenya Boy Scout Movement and the Transfer of Power, *Africa Today* 51,3:61-80
- Pascoe, C. J. (2000) *Punks, Preps and Jocks: The Negotiation of Masculinities in Adolescence.* Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Pacific Sociological Association, San Diego, 2000
- Pascoe, C. J. (2003a) Multiple Masculinities?: Teenage Boys Talk about Jocks and Gender. *American Behavioral Scientist*, June, 46,10:1423-1438
- Pascoe, C. J. (2003b) *Becoming a Fag: Boys, Sexuality and Adolescence*. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, Atlanta, 2003
- Pascoe, C. J. (2004) *The Fag Discourse in High School*. American Sociological Association, 99th Annual Meeting, August 14-17th, 2004
- Pascoe, C. J. (2005a) 'Dude, You're a Fag:' Adolescent Masculinity and the Fag Discourse, Sexualities, 8, No. 3, 329-346
- Pascoe, C. J. (2005b) 'Dude, You're a Fag:' Masculinity, Sexuality and Adolescence. PhD Dissertation, University of California, Berkeley, Sociology
- Pascoe, C.J. (?) Frat Boys: A Psychoanalytic Analysis of the Fraternity as a Rite of Passage. Honours Thesis
- Passigli, Richard Arthur (1989) Adolescent adaptation to the social environment in twentieth century American literature: A psychoanalytic inquiry. EdD Thesis, University of Massachusetts Amherst
- Patterson, rebecca (1971) Emily Dickinson's "Double" Tim: Masculine Identification, *American Imago* 28,4:30-62
- Pattman, R. (2005) 'Ugandans', Cats and Others: Constructing Student Masculinities at the University
  of Botswana, in Ouzgane, Lahoucine & Morrell, Robert (Eds.) African Masculinities. Palgrave
  Macmillan
- Pattman, Rob (2005) Researching and working with boys in Southern Africa in the context of HIV/AIDS - a radical approach. Childhoods 2005 International Conference, University of Oslo, June 29-July 3, 2005
- Pattman, Rob, Frosh, Stephen & Phoenix, Ann (1999) 'Boys like sports... if you're a girl you stay in one place and just talk' football, gender and identity, *Working with Men Journal* 3,2
- Pattman, Rob; Stephen Frosh, Ann Phoenix (1998) Lads, Machos and Others: Developing 'boycentred' research. *Journal of Youth Studies*, 1, 2, pp.125-142
- Pattman, Rob; Stephen Frosh, Ann Phoenix (2002) Boy zone: boys talk about girls and masculinity, *Young Minds* 59:28-30
- Pattman, Rob; Stephen Frosh, Ann Phoenix (2005) Constructing and experiencing boyhoods in research in London, *Gender & Education* 17,5:555–561
- Pease, Bob (2000) *Recreating Men: Postmodern Masculinity Politics*. London: Sage (Chapter 5, "Recreating Sonhood")
- Pease, Bob (2002) Growing Up Male: Masculinities and boyhood. Chapter 4 in *Men and Gender Relations*. Melbourne: Tertiary Press
- Pecora, N. (1992) Superman/superboys/supermen: the comic book hero as socializing agent, in S. Craig (Ed.) Men, masculinity and the media. Newbury Park, Sage, pp. 61-77

- Peers, Chris (2000) *A Homo-Sexual Ideology in the History of New South Wales Art Education*. Australian Association for Research in Education (AARE) Conference
- Peers, Chris (2002) A Homo-sexual Ideology in the History of New South Wales Art Education, Pedagogy, Culture & Society 10,1: 5-20
- Pellegrini Júnior, Domingos (1986) Os meninos crescem. Rio de Janeiro: Editora Nova Fronteira
- Pellegrini, A. D. (1994) The Rough Play of Adolescent Boys of Differing Sociometric Status. *International Journal of Behavioral Development* 17,3:525-540
- Pellegrini, Anthony D. & Bartini, Maria (2001) Dominance in Early Adolescent Boys: Affiliative and Aggressive Dimensions and Possible Functions, *Merrill-Palmer Quarterly* 47,1, 142-163
- Pellegrini, Anthony D. (2001) A longitudinal study of heterosexual relationships, aggression, and sexual harassment during the transition from primary school through middle school, *J Applied Developm Psychol* 22,2:119-33
- Pellegrini, Anthony D. (2003) Perceptions and Functions of Play and Real Fighting in Early Adolescence, *Child Development* 74,5:1522-1533
- Pennell, Beverley & Stephens, John (2002) Queering Heterotopic Spaces: Shyam Selvadurai's Funny Boy and Peter Wells's Boy Overboard. In Stephens, John (Ed.) *Ways of Being Male: Representing Masculinities in Children's Literature and Film.* New York & London: Routledge
- Pennell, Beverley (2002) Redeeming Masculinity at the End of the Second Millennium: Narrative Reconfigurations of Masculinity in Children's Fiction. In Stephens, John (Ed.) Ways of Being Male: Representing Masculinities in Children's Literature and Film. New York & London: Routledge
- Perera, Victor (1994) Rites: A Guatemalan Boyhood. San Francisco: Mercury House
- Perry, J. (1991) *Jongens op Kostschool*. Utrecht [Holland]: A. W. Bruna [Dutch]
- Peterson, Nicolas (2000) An expanding Aboriginal domain: mobility and the initiation journey.
   Oceania 70,3:205-218 [Presented at the symposium '(Post) foraging societies: social reproduction, identity politics, community viability' at the American Anthropological Association meeting, Washington DC, 16-19 November 1995]
- Philaretou, Andreas G. (2001) *An Analysis of Masculine Socialization and Male Sexual Anxiety*. Dissertation submitted to the Faculty of the Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Human Development
- Phillips, Coretta (2003) Who's Who in the Pecking Order?: Aggression and 'Normal Violence' in the Lives of Girls and Boys, *Br. J. Criminol* 43:710-728
- Phillips, Debby A. (2000) *Exploring New Directions for Ending Practices of Male Violence: Masculinity, Adolescent Boys, and Culture.* PhD Dissertation, University of Washington
- Phillips, Debby A. (2005) Reproducing normative and marginalized masculinities: adolescent male popularity and the outcast. *Nursing Inquiry, 12*(3), 219-230
- Phillips, R. S. (1996) Space for boyish men and manly boys: the Canadian Northwest in Robert Ballantyne's adventure stories. *Essays on Canadian Writing* 59, 46-64
- Phoenix, A. & Frosh, S. (2001) Positioned by 'Hegemonic' Masculinities: A Study of London Boys' Narratives of Identity, Australian Psychologist 36,1:27-35
- Phoenix, A. (2000) *Re-forming masculinities: 11-14 year old boys and the negotiation of gendered positioning.* Final Conference of the Children 5 to 16, 20-21st October 2000
- Phoenix, A., Frosh, S. & Pattman, R. (2003) Producing Contradictory Masculine Subject Positions:

Narratives of Threat, Homophobia and Bullying in 11–14 Year Old Boys. *Journal of Social Issues*, Spring, 59,1:179-195

- Pierce, Sharyn (2001a) Secret Men's Business: New Millennium Advice for Australian Boys, Mosaic 34,2:49-64
- Pierce, Sharyn (2001b) Today's Boys: New Millennium Guides to Masculinity and Sexuality, CREArTA 2.1:61-70
- Pierson, M., Vidailhet, M., Wuilbercq, L., Wendremaire-Palandri, Y. & Combescure, B. (1983) [Total testicular regression syndrome or anorchidism], *Arch Fr Pediatr* 40,10:767-73
- Pietsch, Roland (2004) Ships' boys and youth culture in eighteenth-century Britain: the navy recruits of the London Marine Society. *Northern Mariner* [Canada] 14(4): 11-24
- Pils, Susanne C. (2001) Bestimmte Männlichkeit. Überlegungen zur Erziehung adeliger Knaben in der Frühen Neuzeit. Arbeitskreis für interdisziplinäre Männer- und Geschlechterforschung - Kultur-, Geschichts- und Sozialwissenschaften, AIM GENDER, 1e Tagung, Stuttgart-Hohenheim, 1.-3. Februar 2001
- Plummer, David (1999) *One of the Boys: Masculinity, Homophobia, and Modern Manhood.* New York: Haworth Press
- Plummer, David (2001a) The quest for modern manhood: masculine stereotypes, peer culture and the social significance of homophobia, *J Adolescence* 24,1:15-23
- Plummer, David (2001b) Policing manhood: new theories about the social significance of homophobia, in Wood, C. (Ed.) *Sexual Positions: An Australian View*. Collins, Melbourne: Hill of Content
- Plummer, David (March, 2000) *Girls Germs: Sexuality, Gender, Health and Metaphors of Contagion.*Paper, NSW Chapter Scientific Meeting. Available from http://www.acshp.org.au/sexual\_health/transcripts/girls\_germs.htm, as accessed Feb 23, 2004
- Politis, Fotis (2005) (Hetero)sexuality and masculinities: constructing masculine "identities" in the context of a small (one-teach) elementary school. "Gendering Transformations", International Conference, University of Crete, Rethymno, May 12-15, 2005
- Pollack, W. (1998) Real Boys: Rescuing our Sons from the Myths of Boyhood. New York: Random House
- Pollack, W. S. & Olivardia, R. (1998) Real boys: Rescuing our sons from myths of boyhood. 106th American Psychological Association (APA) Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA (USA), 14-18 Aug 1998
- Pollack, William S. (1995) Deconstructing dis-identification: Rethinking psychoanalytic concepts of male development, *Psychoanalysis & Psychotherapy* 12,1:30-45
- Pomerance, Murray & Gateward, Frances (Eds.) (2005) Where the Boys Are: Cinemas of Masculinity and Youth (Contemporary Approaches to Film and Television). Detroit MI: Wayne State University Press
- Pomeroy, Wardell (1968) Boys and Sex. New York: Delacorte
- Pondelickova, J., Raboch, J. & Starka, R.L. (1975) [Function of the testis in patients with hypospadias in puberty], *Cas Lek Cesk* 114,24:725-7
- Poole, F. (1976) *The Ais Am: An Introduction to Male Initiation Ritual Among the Bimin Kuskusmin of the West Sepik District, PNG.* PhD. Dissertation. Department of Anthropology, Cornell University

- Poole, Fitz John Porter (1982) The ritual forging of identity: aspects of person and self in Bimin-Kuskusmin male initiation. In Herdt, G. (Ed.) *Rituals of manhood*. Berkeley: University of California Press, pp. 99-154
- Pope, H. G., Olivardia, R., Gruber, A., & Borowiecki, J. (1999) Evolving ideals of male body image as seen through action toys. *International Journal of Eating Disorders*, 26, 65-72
- Porot, M. (1993) James Barrie ou Peter Pan, le petit garçon qui ne voulait pas grandir, *Annales médico-psychologiques* 151, 5, 404-407; disc. 407-408
- Postol, T. A. (1997) Creating the American newspaper boy: Middle-class service and juvenile salesmanship in the Great Depression. *Journal of Social History* 31,1:327-345
- Postol, Todd Alexander (2000) Masculine guidance: boys, men, and newspapers, 1930-1939, *Enterprise Soc.*, Jun 1: 355-390
- Postol, Todd Alexander (2003) *Marketing Boyhood on the Homefront: The Newspaper Boy War Stamp Program of WWII*. "Childhood and the State--The State of Childhood", The Society for the History of Children and Youth Bi-Annual Conference, June 26-29, 2003, University of Maryland Baltimore County, Baltimore, Maryland
- Power, Steven P. (2003) "I Think this Conversation Bothers a Few Kids in this Room"—Sexuality and Adult Forms of Positioning in 14-year-old boys. 33rd Annual Meeting of the Jean Piaget Society, Chicago, June 5th, 2003
- Poynting, Scott & Mike Donaldson (2005) Snakes and Leaders: Hegemonic Masculinity in Ruling-Class Boys' Boarding Schools, Men & Masculinities Volume 7, Number 4 (April)pp. 325-346
- Prchal, Tim (2004) The bad boys and the New Man: the role of Tom Sawyer and similar characters in the reconstruction of masculinity. *American Literary Realism* 36,3:187-205
- Prendergast, Shirley & Forrest, Simon (1998) 'Shorties, Low-Lifers, Hardnuts and Kings': Boys, Emotions and Embodiment in School. In Bendelow, Gillian & Williams, Simon J. (Eds.) *Emotions in Social Life: Critical Themes and Contemporary Issues*. Routledge
- Prettyman, Sandra Spickard (2003) *Pressure points: The construction and enactment of masculinities in middle school boys.* PhD Dissertation, University of Toledo
- Prettyman, Sandra Spickard (2005) *Sissies and Sluts: the importance of studying masculinity.* American Educational Studies Association 2005 Annual Meeting, November 2–6, 2005, Charlottesville, Virginia
- Proctor, Tammy M. (1998) (Uni)Forming Youth: Girl Guides and Boy Scouts in Britain, 1908-39. *History Workshop Journal* [Great Britain] (45): 103-134
- Projekt Jungenarbeit Rheinland-Pfalz/Saarland (Ed.) (1998) *Die Jungen im Blick Dokumentation 2.* Fachtagung zur geschlechtsbewussten Jungenarbeit. Mainz (LZG)
- Pronko, Leonard C. (1998) Boys, women, or phantasmal androgynes? Elizabethan and kabuki female representation. *Theatre Symposium* 6:8-52
- Protasi, Maria Rosa (1999) I fanciulli italiani nelle vetrerie Francesi: emigrazione e tratta minorile nel circondario di Sora agli inizi del novecento [Italian boys in French glassworks: emigration and the trade of minors in the Sora region at the beginning of the 20th century]. *Studi Emigrazione* [Italy] 36(134): 194-242
- Pryke, Sam (1996) *Nationalism and sexuality. Sex and nation in the British Boy Scout Movement, 1908-1922.* PhD Dissertation, Manchaster University

- Pryke, Sam (1998) The popularity of nationalism in the early British boy scout movement. *Social History* [Great Britain] 23(3): 309-324
- Pryke, Sam (2001) The Boy Scouts and the 'Girl Question', Sexualities, 4,2, 191-210
- Pryke, Sam (2005) The control of sexuality in the early British Boy Scouts movement, *Computer Science Education*, February 2005, 5,1:15-28
- Puccio, Paul M. (1995) *Brothers of the heart: Friendship in the Victorian and Edwardian schoolboy narrative.* Phd Dissertation, University of Massachusetts Amherst
- Puranik, S. R. et al. (1973) Artificial testicles in children: a new silastic gel testicular prosthesis, J Urol 109,4:735-6
- Purkiss, Joel A. (2003) "Chivalrous Asexual Manliness" vs. "Wholly Sexualized Lifestyle": Gender, Sexuality, and the Boy Scouts' Sexuality Discrimination. ASA 2003 Annual Meeting
- Purkiss, Joel A. (2005) *Strategic imaginings: White masculinities and their idealized others in British and United States Boy Scout handbooks, 1908--1948.* Ph.D. Dissertation, University of Michigan
- Purrucker, Barbara (1975) Knaben in 'Mädchenkleidern'. Waffen- & Kostümkunde XVII/2:143-161
- Purschke, C. & Standke, M. (1993) [Psychological characteristics of boys with hypospadias], *Padiatr Grenzgeb* 31,3:175-85
- Pursell, Carroll W., Jr. (1979) Toys, technology and sex roles in America, 1920-1940. *Dynamos and Virgins Revisited: Women and Technological Change in History*. Metuchen, N.J.: Scarecrow Press, pp. 252-267
- Putney, Clifford Wallace (1995) *Muscular Christianity: The strenuous mood in American Protestantism, 1880-1920.* Ph.D. Dissertation, Brandeis University
- Putney, Clifford Wallace (2002) Building Character in the Boy Scouts, *Reviews in American History* 30,2:316-321
- Quinn, P. A. (1988) Better Than the Sons of Kings: Boys and Monks in the Early Middle Ages. New York: Peter Lang
- Rajani, R. & Kudrati, M. (1996) The varieties of sexual experience of the street children of Mwanza, Tanzania, in Zeidenstein, S. & Moore, K. (Eds.) *Learning about Sexuality: A Practical Beginning*. New York: International Women's Health Coalition. pp. 301-23
- Ramakrishna, Jayashree; Mani Karott and Radha Srinivasa Murthy (2003) Experiences of sexual coercion among street boys in Bangalore, India. In Bott, S., Jejeebhoy, Sh., Shah, I. & Puri, Ch. (Eds.) *Towards adulthood: exploring the sexual and reproductive health of adolescents in South Asia.* World Health Organization, Department of Reproductive Health and Research, pp. 95-98
- Ramsey, G. V. (1943) The sexual development of boys, Am J Psychol 56:217-233
- Ramsey, G. V. (1950) Factors in the Sex Life of 291 Boys. Published by author
- Ramsey, Glenn W. (1950) Sexual Growth of Negro and White Boys, Human Biology 22,2:146-9
- Ramsland, John & Cartan, Gregory A. (1989) The Gosford Farm Home For Boys, Mount Penang, 1912-1940. *Journal of the Royal Australian Historical Society* [Australia] 75,1:65-82
- Randall, Don (2001) Kipling's Imperial Boy: Adolescence and Cultural Hybridity. New York: Palgrave Macmillan
- Randall, Donald B. (1995) *Imperial boyhood: Representations of empire and adolescence in Rudyard Kipling's fiction*. Phd Dissertation, University of Alberta (Canada)

- Randolph, C. A. & Dye, E. M. (1981) The Peter Pan Profile: Development of a scale to measure reluctance to grow up, *Adolescence* 16,64:841-850
- Raphael, Ray (1988) The Men From the Boys: Rites of Passage in Male America. Lincoln: University
  of Nebraska Press
- Rascoe, Burton. (1940) The Tough-Muscle Boys of Literature. American Mercury, Nov., LI:369-74
- Raymond, J. et al. (1968) Simulation behavior symptomatic of mental illness in an adolescent, Ann Med Psychol 1,1:139-40
- Reay, Diane (2002) Shaun's Story: Troubling Discourses of White Working-Class Masculinities. *Gender & Education 14*,3:221-234
- Redman Peter (1996) Curtis Loves Ranjit: Heterosexual Masculinities, Schooling, and Pupils' Sexual Cultures, Education Rev 48:175-82
- Redman Peter (2000) "Tarred with the Same Brush": "Homophobia" and the Role of the Unconscious in School-Based Cultures of Masculinity, *Sexualities* 3,4:483-99
- Redman Peter (2001) The discipline of love: Negotiation and regulation in boy's performance of a romance-based heterosexual masculinity, *Men & Masculinities* 4,2:186-200
- Redman Peter (2005) Who cares about the psycho-social? Masculinities, schooling and the unconscious, *Gender & Education* 17,5:531-538
- Redman Peter, Epstein D., Kehily M. J. & Mac An Ghaill, M. (2002) Boys Bonding: same-sex friendship, the unconscious and heterosexual discourse, *Discourse* 23,2:179-91
- Reed, Lynn Raphael (1997) *Power, pedagogy and persuasion: schooling masculinities in the secondary school classroom.* British Educational Research Association (BERA) Annual Conference
- Reed, Lynn Raphael (1999) Troubling boys and disturbing discourses on masculinity and schooling, Gender & Education 11,1:93-110
- Reed, Thomas L. (1996) The expression of care in the rough and tumble play of preadolescent boys.
   Ph.D. Dissertation, University of South Carolina
- Reed, Thomas L. (2004) A Qualitative Approach to Boys' Rough and Tumble Play: There Is More Than What Meets the Eye. In F. F. McMahon, Donald E. Lytle & Brian Sutton-Smith (Eds.) *Play: An Interdisciplinary Synthesis.* Play & Culture Studies Vol. 6. Ablex/Greenwood
- Reed, Tom & Brown, M. H. (2000) The expressions of care in the rough and tumble play of boys. *Journal of Research in Childhood Education* 15,1:104-116
- Reed, Tom & Sharon Roth (2001) The Influence of Friendship and Caring Relations on Boys' Rough and Tumble Play. *Play Rights*, March, 8-12
- Reed, Tom, Mac Brown & Sharon Roth (2000) Friendship Formation and Boys' Rough and Tumble Play: Implications for Teacher Education Programs. *Journal of Early Childhood Teacher Education* 21.3:331-336
- Reichert, Michael C. & Kuriloff, Peter (2004) Boys' Selves: Identity and Anxiety in the Looking Glass of School Life, *Teachers College Record*, 106(3), March p. 547-76
- Reichert, Michael C. (2000) Disturbances of difference: Lessons from a boys' school. In Weis, Lois & Fine, Michelle (Eds.) *Construction sites: Excavating race, class, and gender among urban youth.* (pp. 259-273). New York, NY, US: Teachers College Press. The teaching for social justice series
- Reilly, J. M. & Woodhouse, C. R. (1989) Small penis and the male sexual role, *J Urol* 142,2 (Pt 2):569-71: discussion 572

- Reiss, A. J. Jr. (1961) The social integration of queers and peers, *Social Problems* 9:102-20. Reprinted in In Gagnon, J. H. & Simon, W. (Eds.) (1967) *Sexual Deviance*. New York, N.Y.: Harper & Row, p197-228; and in Rubington, E. & Weinburg, M. S. (Eds.) (1968) *Deviance: The Interactionist Perspective*. London: Macmillan, and in Rushing, W. A. (Ed.) (1975) *Deviant Behavior and Social Process*. Chicago: Rand MacNally College, p254-67, and in Dynes, W. R. & Donaldson, S. (Eds.) (1992) *Sociology of Homosexuality*. New York, NY [etc.]: Garland, p296-314
- Renold, Emma (1997) 'All they've got on their brains is football.' Sport, masculinity and the gendered practices of playground relations. *Sport, Education & Society*, 2(1), 5-23
- Renold, Emma (2000a) "Coming Out": Gender, (Hetero) Sexuality and the Primary School, Gender & Education 12,3:309-26
- Renold, Emma (2000b) *Presumed Innocence: (Hetero)sexual, heterosexist and homophobic harassment in the primary school.* British Educational Research Association (BERA) Annual Conference 2000
- Renold, Emma (2001a) Learning the "hard" way: boys, hegemonic masculinity and the negotiation of learner identities in the primary school, *Brit J Sociol Education* 22,3:369-85
- Renold, Emma (2001b) *Primary school studs: de/constructing young boys' heterosexual masculinities.* Paper for British Educational Research Association (BERA) Annual Conference 2001, University of Leeds, 13-15 September 2001
- Renold, Emma (2002a) Presumed Innocence: (Hetero)sexual, heterosexist and homophobic harassment among primary school girls and boys, *Childhood* 9,4:415-34
- Renold, Emma (2002b) *Room for an other: constructing alternative masculinities in the primary school.* British Educational Research Association Annual Conference 2002, The University of Exeter, Thursday 12th September-Saturday 14th September
- Renold, Emma (2003a) 'If You Don't Kiss Me You're Dumped': Boys, Boyfriends and Heterosexualised Masculinities in the Primary School', Education Review, 55 (2) pp. 179-194
- Renold, Emma (2003b) Boyfriends' And 'Professional Boyfriends': (De)Constructing Young Boys'
  Heterosexual Masculinities. 6th Conference of ESA [European Sociological Association], Murcia,
  Spain, 23-26 of September
- Renold, Emma (2003c) Young Boys, Boyfriends and Junior (hetero)Sexualities: problematizing adult-defined concepts of hegemonic(hetero)sexuality and masculinity [Childhood SIG] 6 th Conference of the European Sociological Association, Murcia, Spain, 23-26 September, 2003, Murcia
- Renold, Emma (2003d) 'I'm not a girlie': challenging hyper-femininity and heternormative relations in the primary school. Gender and Education 4th International Conference, 'Revisiting Feminist Perspectives on Gender and Education', 14th-16th April 2003, Stephenson Hall, University of Sheffield, UK
- Renold, Emma (2003e) 'Professional boyfriends' and 'celebrity couples': exploring young boys' heterosexual masculinities in two primary schools. British Educational Research Association Annual Conference 2003, Heriot-Watt University, Edinburgh, Thursday 11th September-Saturday 13th September
- Renold, Emma (2004a) 'Other' Boys: Negotiating non-hegemonic masculinities in the primary school, Gender & Education 16 (2) pp.247-267
- Renold, Emma (2005) *Girls, boys, and junior sexualities : exploring children's gender and sexual relations in the primary school.* London; New York: RoutledgeFalmer

- Renold, Emma (in press) Primary school studs: (de)constructing young boys' heterosexual masculinities, *Men & Masculinities*
- Renold, Emma. (2004b) *Young Boys, Junior Sexualities: Understanding boys' gender and sexual relations.* London: RoutledgeFalmer
- Reuter, L. (1998) Jungenarbeit braucht einen Rahmen, in Projekt Jungenarbeit Rheinland-Pfalz/Saarland (Ed.) *Die Jungen im Blick Dokumentation 2.* Fachtagung zur geschlechtsbewussten Jungenarbeit. Mainz (LZG)
- Reyes, R. A. (2003) *Virginidad masculina en jovenes Mexicanos: analisis de historias sobre practicas de iniciacion sexual.* Paper presented at the 16th World Congress of Sexology, Cuba, March 10-14, 2003
- Reynolds, E. E. (1957) Baden-Powell and the Boy Scouts. Quarterly Review 295(612): 158-168
- Reynolds, Kimberley (2002) Come Lads and Ladettes: Gendering Bodies and Gendering Behaviors. In Stephens, John (Ed.) *Ways of Being Male: Representing Masculinities in Children's Literature and Film.* New York & London: Routledge
- Rice, P. S. (2002) Creating Spaces for Boys and Girls to Expand their Definitions of Masculinity and Femininity through Children's Literature, *J Children's Lit* 28,2:33-42
- Richard, Jean-Roch (1985) Des enfants de troupe aux lycees militaires: l'evolution d'une institution (1766-1985) [From military schools for children to military high schools: the evolution of an institution, 1766-1985]. *Revue Historique des Armées* [France] (2): 4-39
- Richardson, Alan (1993) Reluctant Lords and Lame Princes: Engendering the Male Child in Nineteenth-Century Juvenile Fiction, *Children's Literature in Education* 21:3-19
- Rideing, William H. & Hjalmar Hjorth Boyesen (1887) *The Boyhood of Living Authors.* Microform. T.Y. Crowell, New York
- Riera, Michael Vincent (1992) *A phenomenological analysis of best friendship in preadolescent males.* Ph.D. Dissertation, California Institute of Integral Studies
- Riera, Michael Vincent (1992) *A phenomenological analysis of best friendship in preadolescent males.* Ph.D. Dissertation, California Institute of Integral Studies
- Rind, B. (2001) Gay and bisexual adolescent boys' sexual experiences with men: an empirical examination of psychological correlates in a nonclinical sample, *Arch Sex Behav* 30,4:345-68
- Riner, R. (1989) *Circumcision: a riddle of American culture.* The First International Symposium on Circumcision, Anaheim, California, March 1-2, 1989
- Riordan, Jim (1985) "Be prepared": Russian boy scouts and Soviet pioneers. *Stadion* [West Germany] 11(1): 93-106
- Riordan, Jim (1988) The Russian Boy Scouts, History Today 38,10:48-52
- Risser, J. M., Risser, W. L., Eissa, M. A., Cromwell, P. F., Barratt, M. S. & Bortot, A. (2004) Self-assessment of circumcision status by adolescents. *Am J Epidemiol*. Jun 1;159(11):1095-7
- Rittenmeyer, Leslie M. (2001) *Moments in the hero journey of adolescent boys: A phenomenological inquiry into the lived experience of high school.* Psy.D., Adler School of Professional Psychology
- Rittenmeyer, Leslie M. (2001) Moments in the hero journey of adolescent boys: A phenomenological inquiry into the lived experience of high school. Psy.D., Adler School of Professional Psychology
- Robert Michael (1989) *Shakespeare's use of boy actors in the disguised heroine comedies.* Kosson, Ph.D. Dissertation, Northwestern University

- Roberts B. (2004) Drinking like a man: the paradox of excessive drinking for seventeenth-century Dutch youths. *J Fam Hist* 29,3:237-252
- Robertson, M. & Walker, D. (1975) Psychological factors in hypospadias repair, J Urol 113,5:698-700
- Robertson, Stephen (2001a) Separating the men from the boys: Masculinity, psychosexual development, and sex crime in the United States, 1930s-1960s. *Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences, 56*(1), 3-35
- Robertson, Stephen (2001b) "Boys, of course, cannot be raped:" Age, Gender, and the Modern Redefinition of Sexual Violence in New York City, 1880-1960, presented at the Department of History, University of Sydney
- Robertson, Stephen (2001c) "Boys, of course, cannot be raped:" Age, Gender, and the Modern Redefinition of Sexual Violence in New York City, 1880-1960, presented at the Department of History, University of Newcastle (NSW), May 9.
- Robertson, Stephen (2002) "Boys, of course, cannot be raped:" Age, Gender, and the Modern Redefinition of Sexual Violence in New York City, 1880-1960, presented at the Department of History, University of Illinois at Urbana/Champaign, November 4
- Robertson, Stephen (2006) "Boys, Of Course, Cannot be Raped": Age, Homosexuality and the Redefinition of Sexual Violence in New York City, 1880-1955, *Gender & History* (forthcoming 2006)
- Robinson, Kerry H. (2000) "Great tits miss!": The silencing of male students' sexual harassment of female teachers in secondary schools. A focus on gendered authority. *Discourse*, 21 (1) April.
- Robinson, Kerry H. (2005) Reinforcing hegemonic masculinities through sexual harassment: issues of identity, power and popularity in secondary schools, *Gender & Education* 17,1:19-38
- Rodkin, Philip et al. (2000) Heterogeneity of Popular Boys, Developmental Psychology 36:14-24
- Roe, Keith & Jarlbro, Gunilla (1998) Delinquent boys and precocious girls: gender, school, and problem behaviour in early adolescence, *Young* 6,4
- Róheim, G. (1952) The anthropological evidence and the Oedipus complex, Psychoanal Quart 21:537-42:539-540
- Rohrmann, Tim (2001) Echte Kerle. Jungen und ihre Helden. Reinbek: Rowohlt
- Roller, Bert (1931) The "Bad Boy" in American Literature, Peabody Journal of Education 8,5:291-296
- Romberg, Rosemary (1985) Circumcision: The Painful Dilemma. South Hadley, MA: Bergan & Garvey
- Romøren, Rolf & John Stephens (2002) Representing Masculinities in Norwegian and Australian Young Adult Fiction: A Comparative Study. In Stephens, John (Ed.) *Ways of Being Male: Representing Masculinities in Children's Literature and Film.* New York & London: Routledge
- Roosevelt, Theodore (1900) The American Boy, St. Nicholas Magazine, May
- Ropponen, P., Aalberg, V., Rautonen, J. & Siimes, M.A. (1994) Reflections of testicular damage on psychosexual development in adolescent males who survived childhood malignancies, *Acta Paedopsychiatr* 56,4:273-7
- Rosal, Carmelita Lazo (1998) Boyhood masculinity and adult male homosexuality: Early social relationships of some men in Los Angeles. Phd Dissertation, South Bank University (UK)
- Roscoe, B. et al. (1994) Sexual Harassment: Early Adolescents' Self-Reports of Experiences and Acceptance, *Adolescence* 29,115:515-23

- Roscoe, P. & Richard Scaglion (1990) Male Initiation and European Intrusion in the Sepik: A
  Preliminary Analysis. In Sepik Heritage: Tradition and Change in Papua New Guinea. N. Lutkehaus,
  Chritian Kaufmann, Willam E. Mitchell, Douglas Newton, Lita Osmundsen and Meinhard Schuster,
  eds. Pp. 14–23. Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press
- Rose, Scott Harms (2004) *Difficulties in gay men's intimate relationships: The impact of unconscious derivatives from childhood male figures.* Thesis, Institute For Clinical Social Work (Chicago)
- Rosenthal, Lynne M. (1978) Boy-Society in Rudyard Kiplings Stalky & Co, Lion and the Unicorn, 2.1/2:16-26
- Rosenthal, Michael (1980) Knights and Retainers: The Earliest Version of Baden-Powell's Boy Scout Scheme, *Journal of Contemporary History* 15,4:603-617
- Rosenthal, Michael (1984a) *The Character Factory: Baden-Powell and the Origins of the Boy Scout Movement*. New York: Pantheon
- Rosenthal, Michael (1984b) Recruiting for the Empire: Baden-Powell's Scout Law, Raritan: A
  Quarterly Review 4,1
- Roth, Ph. (1967a) Wacking Off, Partisan Review 34,7:385-399
- Roth, Ph. (1967b) Portnoy's Complaint. New York: Random House, ch.2, "Wacking Off"
- Rothstein, Marian (2002) Teen Knights: Interpreting Precocity in Early-Modern Life-Stories, in Eisenbichler, Konrad (Ed.) *The Premodern Teenager: Youth in Society 1150-1650.* Toronto: Centre for Reformation and Renaissance Studies
- Rotundo, Anthony (1987) Learning about manhood: Gender ideals and the middle-class family in 19th-century America. In J. A. Mangan & James Walvin (Eds.) *Manliness and morality: Middle-class masculinity in Britain and America, 1800-1940*. New York: St. Martin's Press
- Rotundo, E. Anthony (1990) Boy Culture: Middle-Class Boyhood in Nineteenth Century American. In Carnes, Mark C. & Clyde Griffen (Eds.) *Meanings for Manhood: Constructions of Masculinity in Victorian America*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press
- Rotundo, E. Anthony (1993) *American Manhood: Transformations in Masculinity from the Revolution to the Modern Era.* New York: Basic Book
- Rowan, E. L. (1989) Editorial: Masturbation according to the Boy Scout Handbook, *J Sex Ed & Ther* 15.2:77-81
- Rugkasa, J. et al. (2003) Hard boys, attractive girls: expressions of gender in young people's conversations on smoking in Northern Ireland, *Health Promot. Int.* 18:307-314
- Rutherford, Leonie (2004) Negotiating Masculinities: 'Yolngu Boy', Metro 140:62-69
- Rutt, R. (1961) The Flower Boys of Silla (Hwarang), *Royal Asian Soc, Transact Koran Branch* 38:1-66. Reprinted in Dynes, W. R. & Donaldson, S. (Eds.) (1992) *Asian Homosexuality*. New York & London: Garland, pp. 187-266
- Ruxton, Sandy. (1996) Boys Won't be Boys: Tackling the Roots of Male Delinquency. In Lloyd, Trefor & Wood, Tristan (Eds.) What Next for Men? London: Working With Men
- Rydstrøm, H. (2002) Sexed bodies, gendered bodies: children and the body in Vietnam, *Women's Studies Int Forum* 25,3:359-72
- Rydstrøm, H. (2005) *Bringing Up Boys in Rural Vietnam: Punishment and the Production of Masculinity.* Childhoods 2005 International Conference, University of Oslo, June 29-July 3, 2005

- Sachs, Aaron (2005) *A gayby boy: Negotiating masculinity in a lesbian family.* American Men's Studies Association's annual conference, *Men and Masculinity in a Violent World*: Mar. 31-Apr. 2, 2005, Nashville, Tenn.
- Sahin, F., Beyazova, U., & Akturk, A. (2003) Attitudes and practices regarding circumcision in Turkey. *Child: Care Health and Development, 29*(4), 275-280
- Salisbury, J. & Jackson, D. (1995) *Challenging Macho Values: Ways of working with boys in secondary schools.* Taylor and Francis Inc, Philadelphia PA.
- Salo, Elaine (2005) *Mans is ma soe: Ideologies of masculinity, gender and generational relations, and ganging practices in Manenberg, South Africa.* Paper Presented to the Meeting on "Men and Masculinities" University of the Western Cape. Cape Town. January 26-27 2005
- Salomon, S. (1995) *Gender role acquisition in Hispanic American children*. Unpublished dissertation, University of Kentucky
- Salt, Robert E. (1991) Affectionate touch between fathers and preadolescent sons. *Journal of Marriage* and the Family 53: 545-54
- Sandberg, D. E., Meyer-Bahlburg, H. F. et al. (1989) Boys with hypospadias: A survey of behavioral difficulties, *J Pediatr Psychol* 14,4: 491-514
- Sandberg, D. E., Meyer-Bahlburg, H. F., Yager, T. J., Hensle, T. W., Levitt, S. B., Kogan, S. J. & Reda, E. F. (1995) Gender development in boys born with hypospadias, *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 20,7:693-709
- Sanders, T. (2001) Where the Boys Are: The Experiences of Adolescent Boys and Their Female Teacher in Two Single Sex Drama Classrooms: A Case Study. Research Paper presented at Griffith University
- Sanders, T. (2003) Where The Boys Are: The Experiences Of Adolescent Boys And Their Female Teacher In Two Single Sex Drama Classrooms. Faculty of Education, Griffith University. Submitted in full requirement for the Doctor of Philosophy degree
- Sandfort, Th. (1987) Boys on their Contact with Men. Elmhurst, NY: Global Academic Publishers
- Sandfort, Th. G. M. & Everaerd, W. T. (1990) Male juvenile partners in pedophilia, in Perry, M. E. (Ed.) *Handbook of Sexology*, Vol. 7. Amsterdam: Elsevier, pp. 361-380
- Sandfort, Th. G. M. (1982) *The Sexual Aspect of Paedophile Relationships: The Experience of Twenty-Five Boys*. Amsterdam: Pan/Spartacus
- Saunders, Christopher (2004) *The House of the Rising Son*. Men's Studies Conference. "Masculinities through the Lens of Ethnicity and Culture," 12th annual American Men's Studies Association annual conference, Aurora University, April 2-4
- Saunders, H. St. George (1949) *The Left Handshake. The Boy Scout Movement during the War 1939-1945.* London: Collins
- Savin-Williams, R. C. (1993) *Sex and Sexual Identity among Gay and Bisexual Gay Male Youths.* Unpublished manuscript
- Savin-Williams, R. C. (1995) An Exploratory Study of Pubertal Maturation Timing and Self-Esteem among Gay and Bisexual Male Youths, *Developm Psychol* 31,1:56-64
- Savin-Williams, R. C. (1998) "... And Then I Became Gay". Young Men's Stories. New York: Routledge
- Savin-Williams, R. C. (2004) Boy-on-boy sexuality. In N. Way & J. Chu, (Eds.) *Adolescent boys: Exploring diverse cultures of boyhood.* New York: New York University Press

- Schäfer, Wolfgang (1999) Zwischen Kartoffelfeld und Fußballplatz. Der Alltag von Arbeiterjungen in den fünfziger Jahren in der Weser-Solling-Region. *Sozialwissenschaftliche Informationen*, 28, H.2, S.137-141
- Schiavi, Michael R. (2004) A "Girlboy's" Own Story: Non-Masculine Narrativity In *Ma Vie en Rose, College Literature* 31,3:1-26
- Schiefenhövel, W. (1990) Ritualized adult-male / adolescent-male sexual behavior in Melanesia: an anthropological and ethological approach, in Feierman, J. R. (Ed.) *Pedophilia: Biosocial Dimensions*. New York [etc.]: Springer, pp. 394-412
- Schiele, J. H., & Stewart, R. (2001) When white boys kill: an Afrocentric analysis. *Journal of Human Behavior in the Social Environment* 4,4:253-273
- Schiffman, A. & Straker, N. (1979) The psychological role of the testicles. A case report of a 9-year-old boy with agenesis of the testicles, *J Am Acad Child Psychiatry* 18,3:521-6
- Schlegel, A. & Barry III, H. (1979) Adolescent initiation ceremonies: a cross-cultural code, Ethnology 18.2:199-210
- Schlegel, A. & Barry III, H. (1991) *Adolescence*. New York, N.Y.: The Free Press
- Schlossman, Steven L. (1973) G. Stanley Hall and the boys' clubs: conservative applications of recapitulation theory. *Journal of the History of the Behavioral Sciences* 9(2): 140-147
- Schmidt, Fritz (1991) Deutsche Jungenschaft 1945–1951. Puls 19. Südmarkverlag, Witzenhausen
- Schnack, Dieter & Neutzling, Rainer (1990) *Kleine Helden in Not. Jungen auf der Suche nach Männlichkeit.* Reinbek: Rowohlt (revised edition Aug. 2000)
- Schneider, E. C. (2000) *Performing Masculinity: Streetgangs in Postwar New York.* Paper Presented at History of Childhood in America Conference, Washington, D.C., August 5 & 6
- Schneider, Steven Jay (2005) Jerkus Interruptus: The Terrible Trials of Masturbating Boys in Recent Hollywood Cinema, in Pomerance, Murray & Gateward, Frances (Eds.) (2005) *Where The Boys Are: Cinemas of Masculinity and Youth* (Contemporary Approaches to Film and Television). Detroit MI: Wayne State University Press
- Schneider, William M. & Mary Jo Schneider (1991) Selako male initiation, Ethnology 30,3:279-291
- Schnell, R. L. (1995) The right class of boy: youth training schemes and assisted emigration to Canada under the Empire Settlement Act, 1922-39. *History of Education* [Great Britain] 24(1): 73-90
- Schoenberg, B. Mark (1993) Growing up Male: The Psychology of Masculinity. Greenwood
- Schoolman, Jenilu Levi (1969) *The Relationship of the Development of Masculinity to Father Absence in Preadolescent Boys.* Phd Dissertation, University of Colorado At Boulder
- Schörken, Rolf (1998) Singen und Marschieren: Erinnerungen an Vier Jahre Jungvolk 1939 bis 1943 [Singing and marching: memories of four years in the "Jungvolk," 1939-43]. *Geschichte in Wissenschaft & Unterricht* [Germany] 49(7-8): 447-461
- Schörner, Günther (2002) Aphrodisische Knaben? Zur Tradition und Bedeutung der Teilentblößung in der antiken Kunst. *Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts. Römische Abteilung*, 109:165-175
- Schraut, Sylvia (2003) Katholische Schulbildung in der Frühen Neuzeit. Vom "guten Christmenschen" zu "tüchtigen Jungen" und "braven Mädchen". Darstellung und Quellen. Paderborn: Schöningh
- Schroeder, Roger (1989) *Initiation rites as religious phenomena: A case study from Papua New Guinea.* PhD Dissertation, Pontificia Universita Gregoriana (Vatican City)

- Schubert-Weller, Christoph (1993) *Hitlerjugend. Vom "Jungsturm Adolf Hitler" zur Staatsjugend des Dritten Reiches.* Weinheim: Juventa Verl.
- Schultz, J. R., Klykylo, W. M. & Wacksman, J. (1983) Timing of elective hypospadias repair in children, *Pediatrics* 71,3:342-51
- Schulz, D. A. (1969) Coming Up Black: Patterns of Ghetto Socialization. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall
- Schurtz, Heinrich (1902) Alterklassen und Männerbünde. Berlin
- Schwartz, Lori A. (1985) Sex Stereotyping in Children's Toy Advertisements, Sex Roles 12,1/2:157-70
- Scott, Jennifer (2005) Boys being boys: A media analysis of the representations of jocks and 'jockocracies' through the Glen Ridge rape trial and Columbine shootings. MA Thesis, Queen's University At Kingston (Canada)
- Seater, Barbara (2005) *Blood, Sweat, and Tears: The Construction of Pre-Adolescent/Adolescent Masculinity in a Youth Wrestling Program.* PCA/ACA National Conference, San Diego, March 23-26
- Sebregondi, Ludovica (2002) Clothes and Teenagers: What Young Men Wore in Fifteenth-Century Florence, in Eisenbichler, Konrad (Ed.) *The Premodern Teenager: Youth in Society 1150-1650*. Toronto: Centre for Reformation and Renaissance Studies
- Sedgwick, E. K. (1993) How to bring your kids up gay: the war on effeminate boys. In *Tendencies* (pp.154-164). Durham, NC: Duke University Press. Also in Natasha Hurley & Steven Bruhm (Eds.) (2004) *Curiouser: On the Queerness of Children*. University of Minnesota Press. A version of the same essay was also published as "How to bring up your kids gay." In Michael Warner (Ed.) (1993) *Fear of a Queer Planet: Queer politics and Social Theory*, pp. 69-81. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press
- Segal, Harry George (1990) Mark Twain and the power of the paternal: A psychoformal analysis. Ph.D. Dissertation, Yale University
- Senet, N. V. (1998) The use of genital anatomy in the categorization of gender by preschool children, DAI 58(9-B):5168
- Sewell, Tony (1997) Black Masculinities and Schooling: How Black Boys Survive Modern Schooling. London: Trentham Books
- Shackleford, Ben A. (1999) Masculinity, Hierarchy, and the Auto Racing Fraternity: The Pit Stop as a Celebration of Social Roles, *Men and Masculinities* 2:180-196
- Sharpless, Geoffrey Parvin (1997) *The erotics of culture: Masculinity and the Victorian public school.* PhD Thesis, University of Pennsylvania
- Shattuck, Roger (1994) *The Forbidden Experiment: The Story of the Wild Boy of Aveyron.* New York: Kodansha
- Sherer, D. M., Eggers, P. C. & Woods, J. R. Jr. (1990) Letter to the editor: In-utero fetal penile erection, *J Ultrasound in Med* 9:371
- Sherington, Geoffrey (1996) British youth and empire settlement: the dreadnought boys in New South Wales. *Journal of the Royal Australian Historical Society* [Australia] 82(1): 1-22
- Shi, David E. (1985) Ernest Thompson Seton and The Boy Scouts: a moral equivalent of war? *South Atlantic Quarterly* 84(4): 379-391
- Shire, Ch. (1994) Men don't go to the moon. In A. Cornwall & N. Lindisfarne (Eds.) *Dislocating Masculinity* (pp. 147-158). London & New York: Routledge

- Shmidt, Lynn D. (2002) *An adaptation of the Tswana initiation rites as a Christian discipleship ministry*. DMiss Asbury Theological Seminary
- Shore, Heather (1999) The trouble with boys: gender and the "invention" of the juvenile offender in early nineteenth-century Britain. In Arnot, Margaret & Usborne, Cornelie (Eds.) *Gender and crime in modern Europe*. London: UCL Press. pp. 75-92
- Sielert, Uwe (1989) Jungenarbeit Praxishandbuch für die Jugendarbeit. Weinheim: Juventa
- Sielert, Uwe (1998) Jungenarbeit Zeitgeistthema oder Perspektive für die Jugendarbeit, in Projekt Jungenarbeit Rheinland-Pfalz/Saarland (Ed.) *Die Jungen im Blick Dokumentation 2. Fachtagung zur geschlechtsbewussten Jungenarbeit.* Mainz (LZG)
- Silverman, E. K. (2004) Anthropology and Circumcision, Annual Review of Anthropology 33, 419-445
- Simmons, L. (1942) Sun Chief. New Haven: Yale University Press
- Simpson, Anthony (2002?) The Measure of a Man Boys, young men and dangerous ideologies of masculinity in the time of HIV/AIDS. A Report for Save the Children, Sweden
- Simpson, Anthony (2005) Sons and Fathers/Boys to Men in the Time of AIDS: Learning Masculinity in Zambia, *Journal of Southern African Studies* 31,3, 569-586
- Singh, Ilina (2002) Bad boys, good mothers, and the 'miracle' of Ritalin, *Science in Context* 15, 4, 577-603
- Singh, Ilina (2003) Boys will be boys: Fathers' perspectives on ADHD symptoms, diagnosis and drug treatment. *Harvard Review of Psychiatry* 11(6), 308-316
- Singh, Ilina (2005) Will the "real boy" please behave: dosing dilemmas for parents of boys with ADHD, *Am J Bioeth* 5(3):34-47
- Singh, Minnie (1997)"The government of boys: Golding's Lord of the Flies and Ballantyne's Coral Island. *Children's Literature* 25:205-13
- Sinha-Kerkhoff, Kathinka (2000) *Practicing Rakhshabandhan: A Case-Study of Boyhood in Ranchi (Bihar, India)*. Paper prepared for the 16th European Conference on Modern South Asian Studies, Edinburgh, 6 to 9 September 2000
- Siriwong, Phitak (2006) *Young Boy Prostitution: Sexual Secrecy Discourse.* International Conference on Interdisciplinary Social Sciences, University of the Aegean, on the Island of Rhodes, Greece from 18 to 21 July 2006
- Sisson, Elaine (2003) Pearse's Patriots: St. Enda's and the Cult of Boyhood. Cork: Cork University Press
- Skaggs Peggy (1979) The Boy's Quest in Kate Chopin's "A Vocation and a Voice", American Literature 51,2:270-276
- Skelton, Ch. (1996) Learning to be tough: the fostering of maleness in one primary school, *Gender & Education* 8:185-97
- Skelton, Ch. (1997) Primary boys and hegemonic masculinities, Br J Sociol & Education [Oxford] 18,3:349-69
- Skelton, Ch. (1998) Feminism and research into masculinities and schooling, *Gender & Education* [Abingdon] 10,2:217-27
- Skelton, Ch. (1999) 'A Passion for Football': Dominant Masculinities and Primary Schooling. Paper presented at the British Educational Research Association Conference, University of Sussex, at Brighton, 2-5 September

- Skelton, Ch. (2000) 'A passion for football': Dominant masculinities and primary schooling. *Sport, Education & Society* 5(1):5-18
- Skelton, Ch. (2001) *Schooling the Boys: Masculinities and Primary Education*. Educating Boys, Learning Gender. Florence, KY: Taylor & Francis Inc./Open University Press
- Skelton, Ch. (2002) The 'Feminisation of Schooling' or 'Re-masculinising' Primary Education? *International Studies in the Sociology of Education*, 12 (1), 77-96
- Skelton, Christine (2001) Typical boys? Theorizing masculinity in educational settings. In Francis, Becky & Skelton, Christine (Eds.) *Investigating gender: Contemporary perspectives in education.* (pp. 164-176). Buckingham, England: Open University Press
- Skinner, J. (1957) James M. Barrie or The Boy Who Wouldn't Grow Up, American Imago 14, 111-141
- Slater, Barbara R. (1988) Essential Issues in Working With Lesbian and Gay Male Youths, *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 19,2, 226-235
- Sloniowski, Jeannette (1996a) *Looking at Canadian Docudrama: The Boys of St. Vincent.* Society for the Study of Canadian Radio and Television, Brock University
- Sloniowski, Jeannette (1996b) Violations: The Boys of St. Vincent, *Canadian Journal of Communication* 21,3:365-379
- Smith, B. (2000) Book rev: Where The Boys Are: Masculinity, Sport and Education, *Sport, Education & Society* [Abingdon] 5,2:195-197
- Smith, Paul (Ed.) (1996) Boys: Masculinities in Contemporary Culture. N.C.: Westview Press
- Smith, Peter K.; Smees, Rebecca; Pellegrini, Anthony D. (2004) Play fighting and real fighting: Using video playback methodology with young children. *Aggressive Behavior* 30,2:164-173
- Smith, S. (2004) The non-fiction reading habits of young successful boy readers: Forming connections between masculinity and reading. *Literacy* 38,1:10-16
- Smith, W. D. & Lebo, D. (1956) Some changing aspects of the self-concept of pubescent males, *J Genet Psychol* 88:61-75
- Smolak, Linda; Murnen, Sarah K; Thompson, J. Kevin (2005) Sociocultural Influences and Muscle Building in Adolescent Boys, *Psychology of Men and Masculinity* 6,4:227-239
- Smolen-Morton, Shawn R. (2004) *Acting the child: Separating the infantile from the masculine in film and literature, 1835—1985.* PhD Dissertation, University of Massachusetts Amherst
- Sommers, Christina Hoff (2000a) Victims of androgyny: how feminist schooling harms boys. *The American Enterprise* 11,4:20-25
- Sommers, Christina Hoff (2000b) *The War Against Boys: How Misguided Feminism Is Harming Our Young Men.* New York: Simon & Schuster
- Sommers, Christina Hoff (2001) The War Against Boys: How Misguided Feminism Is Harming Our Young Men, *American Experiment Quarterly* 4,1:26-36
- Sørensen, Anne Scott (1999) Drengestreger. Studier i drenge, mænd og maskulinitet, *Kvinder, køn & forskning* 8,3:61-70
- Sørensen, Anne Scott (2000) Becomings: Studies in boys, men and masculinity, Young 8,4
- Sørum, Arve (1982) The seeds of power: patterns in Bedamini male initiation, Social analysis 10:42-62
- Sosis, Richard; Howard Kress & James Boster (2004) Scars for War: Evaluating Alternative Signaling Explanations for Cross-Cultural Variance in Ritual Costs. Draft / 2004 SSSR/RRA

ANNUAL MEETING / Third Annual Conference on Religion, Economics and Culture, Kansas City, October 22-24, 2004

- Spencer, Renee (2004) *Getting Close, Staying Cool: Adolescent Boys' Experiences with Romantic Relationships.* Society for Research on Adolescence (SRA) Biennial Meeting 2004
- Spiro, M. (1982) *Oedipus in the Trobriands.* Chicago: Chicago University Press
- Spiro, M. (1992) Oedipus Redux, Ethos 20,3:358-376
- Spoto, M. Th. (1992) *The Trials of Flight: A Study of the Puer Aeternus in American Literature.*Dissertation, University of South Florida
- Springhall, J. O. (1971) The Boy Scouts, Class and Militarism in Relation to British Youth Movements. International Review of Social History 16:125-158
- Springhall, J. O. (1977) Youth, Empire and Society: British Youth Movements, 1883-1940. Hamden, CT: Archon/ London: Croom Helm
- Springhall, J. O. (1987a) Baden-Powell and the Scout Movement before 1920: Or Soldiers of the Future? *English Historical Review* 102:934-942
- Springhall, J. O. (1987b) Building character in the British boy: The attempt to extend Christian manliness to working-class adolescents, 1880-1914. In J. A. Mangan & James Walvin (Eds.) *Manliness and morality: Middle-class masculinity in Britain and America, 1800-1940.* New York: St. Martin's Press
- Springhall, J. O., Fraser, B. & Hoare, M. (1983) Sure and Stedfast. A history of the Boys Brigade 1883 to 1983. London: Collins
- Springhall, John (1989) 'Healthy papers for manly boys': imperialism and race in the Harmsworths' halfpenny boys' papers of the 1890s and 1900s. pp. 107-25 in Richards, Jeffrey (Ed.) *Imperialism and juvenile literature.* Manchester; New York: Manchester University Press
- Springhall, John (1991) "Boys of Bircham School": The Penny Dreadful Origins of the Popular English School Story, 1867-1900. *History of Education* [Great Britain] 20(2): 77-94
- Spurlock, J. C. (2002) From reassurance to irrelevance: Adolescent psychology and homosexuality in America. *History of Psychology, 5*(1), 38-51
- Stachura, Peter D. (1975) Nazi Youth in the Weimar Republic. Santa Barbara, CA: Clio Books
- Stall, S. (1905) What a Young Boy Ought to Know. Philadelphia: The Vir Publishing Co. New rev. ed.
- Stannek, Antje (1997) Aufwachsen im Ausland. Zur geschlechtsspezifischen Sozialisation adeliger Knaben im 17. Jh. L'Homme 8:242-256
- Stannus, Hugh Stannus & J.B. Davey (1913) The initiation ceremony for boys among the Yao of Nyasaland. *Royal anthropological institute of Great Britain and Ireland. Journal* XLIII:119-123
- Stearns, Peter N. (1993) Girls, boys, and emotions: Redefinitions and historical change, *Journal of American History* 80,1:36 et seq.
- Stein, J. H. & Reiser, L. Wh. (1994) A study of White middle-class adolescent boys' responses to "semenarche" (the first ejaculation), *J Youth & Adolesc* 23,3:373-384
- Stein, N. (1993) Secrets in Full View: Sexual Harassment in Our K-12 Schools. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association (101st, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, August 20-24

- Stephen, M. (2003) Male Mothers and Cannibal Women: A Kleinian Interpretation of Male Initiation in the New Guinea Highlands, *Psychoanalytic Review* 90,5:615-653
- Stephens, John (2001) "The Female Gaze and the Construction of Masculinity in Teen Magazines and Adolescent Fiction," in Pope, Robin (Ed.) *Children's Literature Matters.* Burwood, Victoria: ACLAR, pp. 153-161
- Stephens, John (2002) ``A Page Just Waiting to be Written on": Masculinity Schemata and the Dynamics of Subjective Agency in Junior Fiction. In Stephens, John (Ed.) *Ways of Being Male: Representing Masculinities in Children's Literature and Film.* New York & London: Routledge
- Stephens, John (Ed.) (2002) *Ways of Being Male: Representing Masculinities in Children's Literature and Film.* New York & London: Routledge
- Sternod, Brandon (2005) *The "boy crisis" in education: legitimate emergency or political spectacle.* American Educational Studies Association 2005 Annual Meeting, November 2–6, 2005, Charlottesville, Virginia
- Stoddard, F. J., Chedekel, D. S. & Remensnyder, J. P. (1984) Psychological reactions of a boy to severe electrical burns including the loss of his penis, *J Am Acad Child Psychiatry* 23,2:219-21
- Stoddard, F. J., Chedekel, D. S., Remensnyder, J. P. (1984) Psychological reactions of a boy to severe electrical burns including the loss of his penis, *J Am Acad Child Psychiatry* 23,2:219-221
- Stoller, R. J. & Herdt, G. H. (1982) The Development of Masculinity: A Cross-Cultural Contribution, *J Am Psychoanal Assoc* 30:29-59
- Stoller, R. J. (1965) The sense of maleness, Psychoanal. Q., 34:207-218
- Stoneley, Peter (1998) Family values and the 'republic of boys': Tom Brown and others. Journal of Victorian Culture 3.1:69-92
- Stordal, G. (2005) *Being a boy in the countryside Everyday life, masculinities and rurality among 8-10 year-olds.* Childhoods 2005 International Conference, University of Oslo, June 29-July 3, 2005
- Storey, Glenn R. (1985) Heroism and reform in English public schools. *Journal of General Education* 36(4): 257-269
- Stoudt, Brett G. (2006) "You're Either In or You're Out": School Violence, Peer Discipline, and the (Re)Production of Hegemonic Masculinity, *Men & Masculinities* 8: 273-287
- Strange, Kathleen (1982) *The Climbing Boys: a study of sweeps' apprentices, 1773-1875.* London: Allison & Busby
- Strathern, Andrew J. (1970) Male initiation in New Guinea highlands societies. Ethnology IX,4:373-379
- Straub, Kristina (1991) Men from boys: Cibber, Pope, and the schoolboy. *Eighteenth Century* 32,3:219-39
- Stuart, D. M. (1926) The Boy Through the Ages. London: Harrap
- Sturzenhecker, Benedikt & Winter, Reinhard (Eds.) (2002) *Praxis der Jungenarbeit*. Weinheim & München: Juventa
- Sturzenhecker, Benedikt (2000) Arbeitsprinzipien aus der Jungenarbeit, *Unsere Jugend* 1/2000 p. 26ff and 2/2000 p. 85ff.
- Sturzenhecker, Benedikt (2002) Arbeitsprinzipien aus der Jungenarbeit, in Sturzenhecker, B. & Winter, R. (Ed.) *Praxis der Jungenarbeit Modelle, Methoden und Erfahrungen aus pädagogischen Arbeitsfeldern.* Weinheim & München

- Sturzenhecker, Benedikt (Ed.) (1996) Leitbild Männlichkeit. Was braucht die Jungenarbeit?!
   Münster: Votum Verlag
- Sugar, M. (1974) Adolescent confusion of nocturnal emissions as enuresis, Adolesc Psychia 3:168-185
- Suggs, D. N. (2001) 'These Young Chaps Think They Are Just Men, Too': Redistributing Masculinity in Kgatleng Bars. *Social Science & Medicine* 53(2):241-250
- Sülzle, Almut (2004) Fußballstadion eine der letzten Männerdomänen? Ethnografische Anmerkungen zur Geschlechterkonstruktion bei jugendlichen Fußballfans. Arbeitskreis für interdisziplinäre Männer- und Geschlechterforschung Kultur-, Geschichts- und Sozialwissenschaften, AIM GENDER. 3e Tagung, Stuttgart-Hohenheim, 24-26 June 2004
- Svensson, J., Berg, R. & Berg, G. (1981) Operated hypospadiacs: late follow-up. Social, sexual, and psychological adaptation, *J Pediatr Surg* 16,2:134-5
- Swain, Jon (2000) 'The Money's Good, The Fame's Good, The Girls are Good': The Role of Playground
  Football in the Construction of Young Boys' Masculinity in a Junior School. British Journal of
  Sociology of Education 21,1:95-109
- Swain, Jon (2002) The Resources and strategies boys use to establish status in a junior school without competitive sport, *Discourse* 23,1:91-107
- Swain, Jon (2003a) How Young Schoolboys Become Somebody: The role of the body in the construction of masculinity. *British Journal of Sociology of Education* 24,3:299-314
- Swain, Jon (2003c) Needing to be 'in the know': Strategies of subordination used by 10-11-year-old schoolboys. *International Journal of Inclusive Education* 7,4:305-324
- Swain, Jon (2004) The resources and strategies that 10-11-year-old boys use to construct masculinities in the school setting, *Br Education Res J* 30,1:167-85
- Swain, Jon (2005a) Sharing the same world: boys' relations with girls during their last year of primary school, *Gender & Education* 17,1/2:75–91
- Swain, Jon (2005b) Masculinities in Education. In Michael Kimmel, Jeff Hearn & R.W. Connell (Eds.) *The Handbook of Studies on Men and Masculinities.* Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage, pp. 213-229
- Swain, Jon (2006) Reflections on patterns of masculinity in school settings, Men & Masculinities 8, 3:331-349
- Szesnat, H. (1998) 'Pretty Boys' in Philo's De Vita Contemplativa, Studia Philonica Annual 10:87-107
- Taddei, Ilaria (2001a) Fanciulli e giovani: crescere a Firenze nel Rinascimento. Florence: Leo S. Olschki
- Taddei, Ilaria (2001b) L'encadrement des jeunes à Florence au XVe siècle, Histoire Urbaine 3:119-132
- Taddei, Ilaria (2002) Puerizia, Adolescenza and Giovinezza: Images and Conceptions of Youth in Florentine Society During the Renaissance, in Eisenbichler, Konrad (Ed.) *The Premodern Teenager: Youth in Society 1150-1650.* Toronto: Centre for Reformation and Renaissance Studies
- Tadele, Getnet (2000) Sexuality and HIV/AIDS Risk and Perception among Male Street Youths in Dessie, *Northeast African Studies* 7,1, (New Series):109-126
- Taga, Futoshi (2003) Rethinking male socialisation. Life histories of Japanese male youth, in Kam Louie & Morris Low (Eds.) Asian Masculinities: The Meaning and Practice of Manhood in China and Japan. London: RoutledgeCurzon Press
- Tallberg, Teemu (2000) [From Civilian to Soldier, from Boy to Man], Nuorisotutkimus *The Finnish Journal of Youth Research* 18.4:58-68

- Tappan, M. (1996) Cultural reproduction of masculinity: An interpretive analysis of boys' development. XIV Biennial Meetings of the International Society for the Study of Behavioral Development, Quebec City (Canada), 12-16 Aug 1996
- Taylor, Michael (2004) Sexual Practices in English Boys' Fiction in the Eighteen Fifties. Frank, Basil, Tom and Eric and their Friends. 5th European Social Science History Conference (ESSHC), March 24-27, 2004
- Thavenet, Dennis J. (1991) Sparing the rod? A quantitative examination of reformatory punishments, 1855-1874. *Michigan Historical Review* 17(1): 34-63
- Thomas, A. (1996) Boys Will Be Boys: Resisting the Myth of Essential Masculinity. *Feminism & Psychology*, 6(1):114-117
- Thorne, B. & Luria, Z. (1986) Sexuality and gender in children's every daily worlds, *Social Problems* 33,3:176-90. Reprinted in Henslin, J. M. (Ed.) (2001) *Down to Earth Sociology: Introductory Readings*. 11th ed. New York: Free Press, p156-67; and in Heeren, J. W. et al. (Eds.) (1999) *Sociology Windows on Society: An Anthology*. 5th ed. Los Angeles, CA: Roxbury
- Thorne, B. (1993) Gender Play: Girls and Boys in School. New Brunswick, NJ.: Rutgers University Press
- Thorne, B. (2002) Do boys and girls have different cultures? In Jackson, S. & Scott, S. (Eds.) *Gender: A Sociological Reader.* Florence, KY, USA: Routledge, pp. 291-302
- Thurlow, Crispin (2001) Naming the "outsider within": homophobic pejoratives and the verbal abuse of lesbian, gay and bisexual high-school pupils, *Journal of Adolescence* 24, 25–38
- Timimi, Sami (2005) *Naughty Boys: Anti-Social Behaviour, ADHD and the Role of Culture.* Palgrave Macmillan
- Titus, J. J. (2004) Boy trouble: Rhetorical framing of boys' underachievement, *Discourse: Studies in the cultural politics of education* 25,2:145–169
- Tolman, D., Spencer, R., Rosen-Reynoso, M., Harmon, T. & Striepe, M. (2004) Getting close, staying cool: Early adolescent boys' experiences with romantic relationships, in Way, N. & Chu, J. (Eds.) *Adolescent Boys: Exploring diverse cultures of boyhood.* New York: New York University Press
- Tolonen, Tarja (1998) "Everybody thinks I'm a nerd". Schoolboys' fights and ambivalences about masculinities. *Young* 6,3:4-18. "Based on a paper presented at the Nordic Youth Research Symposium in Tønsberg, 1996"
- Tolstoy, Leo; transl. by Louise and Aylmer Maude with an introd. by Aylmer Maude (1957) *Childhood, boyhood and youth.* London: Oxford University Press (*Detstvo, otrochestvo, iunost*)
- Tordjmang (1985) L'érection foetale, Cahiers Sexol Clin II, 65:327-8
- Torp, Lisbeth (1986) Hip Hop Dances: Their Adoption and Function among Boys in Denmark, 1983-1984. *Yearbook for Traditional Music* 18:29-36
- Torres- Quevedo, Elen (May 2000) *Exploring the Acceptable: Deconstructing Masculinity In The School Playground.* Paper, Cambridge, England
- Tosh, J. (1999) *A Man's Place: Masculinity and the Middle-Class Home in Victorian England*. New Haven & London: Yale University Press [pp. 39-43]
- Totten, Mark (2003) Girlfriend Abuse as a Form of Masculinity Construction among Violent, Marginal Male Youth, *Men & Masculinities* 6,1, 70-92

- Toussaint, Julian (2005) *Time for the boys? Gender equity policy, masculinities and the education of boys.* Queensland University of Technology. Centre for Learning Innovation
- Trensky, Ann (1973) The bad boy in nineteenth-century American fiction. Georgia Review 27(4): 503-517
- Tribunella, Eric (2005) *'Turning My Only Son into Some Kind of a...': Performing Gender and Sexuality in Katherine Paterson's* Bridge to Terabithia. Performing Childhood: Children's Literature Association Annual Conference, June 9-12, 2005 | Winnipeg | Manitoba | Canada
- Tsukada, Kenichi (1988) *Luvale perceptions of 'mukanda' in discourse and music*. PhD Dissertation, Queen's University of Belfast (United Kingdom)
- Tucker, John T. (1949) Initiation ceremonies for Luimbi boys. Africa [London] XIX:53-60
- Tucker, N. (1982) Peter Pan and Captain Hook: A study in oedipal rivalry, *Annual of Psychoanalysis* 10:355-368
- Turley, Richard Marggraf (2004) Keats's Boyish Imagination. London: Routledge
- Turner, Jeffrey (2003) On Boyhood and Public Swimming: Sidney Kingsley's 'Dead End' and Representations of Underclass Street Kids in American Cultural Production. In Caroline F. Levander (Ed.) *The American Child: A Cultural Studies Reader*. Rutgers University Press
- Tutwieler, Julia R. (1903) The Boy in American Fiction, *Gunton's Magazine*, 25 Aug, pp. 133-141
- Van Wyk, J. J. & Kriel., J. D. (1985) Inisiasie van Suid-Sothoseuns [Initiation rites of Southern-Sotho boys], *Etnologie* [Pretoria] 8,4:154-166
- Varney, W. (2002) Of men and machines: images of masculinity in boys' toys. Feminist Studies 28,1, 153-174
- Vaskov, James Michael (2000) *The musical education and matriculation of boy choristers at Canterbury Cathedral during the English Reformation period, 1549—1642.* Phd Dissertation, The Claremont Graduate University
- Vaught, Sabina (2004) The talented tenth: gay black boys and the racial politics of southern schooling, Journal of Gay and Lesbian Issues in Education 2,2:5-26
- Venkatesan, D. (1989) Perspective on male initiation ceremony among the Onge of Andaman Islands, Eastern Anthropologist 42,4:377-384
- Vicinus, M. (1994) The Adolescent Boy: Fin de Siècle Femme Fatale? J Hist Sex 5,1:90-114
- Vidal P. (1976) Garçons et filles : le passage à l'âge d'homme chez les Gbaya Kara. Laboratoire d'Ethnologie et de Sociologie comparative, Paris
- Vincent, H. B. Jr & Rothenberg, M. B. (1969) Comprehensive care of an 8-year-old boy following traumatic amputation of the glans penis, *Pediatrics* 44,2:271-3
- Voeltz, Richard A. (1996) Some (Final?) Reflections on Baden-Powell, Scouts, Guides, Racism, Militarism, and Feminism. At the annual meeting of the Pacific Coast Conference on British Studies held at the University of California, Los Angeles, California, March 29-30, 1996
- Volpp, Sophie Ann (1995) *The Male Queen: Boy Actors and Literati Libertines*. Dissertation, Harvard University
- Von der Osten, Robert (2004) Four Generations of Tom Swift: Ideology in Juvenile Science Fiction, *The Lion and the Unicorn* 28,2:268-283

- Voss, L. S. (1997) Teasing, Disputing, and Playing: Cross-Gender Interactions and Space Utilization among First and Third Graders, *Gender & Society* 11,2:238-256
- Wagner, Carolyn Ditte (1979) *The Boy Scouts of America: A Model and a Mirror of American Society.* Phd Dissertation, The Johns Hopkins University
- Waldeck, Sarah E. (2003) Using Circumcision to Understand Social Norms, University of Cincinnati Law Rev 72.3:455-526
- Waldron, Linda M. (2002) *In the wake of Columbine: How youth make meaning of violence, schooling and the media.* Ph.D. Dissertation, Syracuse University
- Walen, Denise A. (1995) "lust-exciting apparel" and the homosexual appeal of the boy actor: the early modern stage polemic. *Theatre History Studies* 15: 87-103
- Walker, D. R. (1945) The Need of Sex Education in Negro Schools, J Negro Education 14,2:174-181
- Walker, J. C. & Hunt, Ch. (1988) *Louts and Legends: Male Youth Culture in an Inner-City School.* Sydney: Allen & Unwin
- Walker, J. C. (1986) Greeks Versus Aussies: Male youth culture, school and work in the inner city. *Youth Studies Australia*, 6,1, pp.6-11
- Walker, J. C. (1988) The Way Men Act: Dominant and Subordinate Male Cultures in an Inner City School. *British Journal of Social Education*, 9(1):3-18
- Walkerdine, V. (1999) Violent boys and precocious girls, Contemp Issues Early Childh 1,1:3-23
- Walling, Daniel D. (2004) Lost boys: Reintroducting traditionally masculine canonical texts as a strategy for male adolescent literature development. M.A.E., Pacific Lutheran University
- Walsh, A., Parker, E. & Cushing, A. (1999) 'How am I gonna answer this one?': A discourse analysis of fathers' accounts of providing sexuality education for young sons, *Canadian J Human Sexuality* 8,2:103-114
- Walter, Natasha (1998) Let boys wear pink. Chapter 5 in *The New Feminism*. London: Little, Brown
- Wang, Athena L. Y. (2001) *Boys' masculinities in play, in dialogue with anti-violence teachers and students students.* PhD Dissertation. University of British Columbia
- Wang, Athena. (2000) Asian and white boys' competing discourses about masculinity: Implications for secondary education. *Canadian Journal of Education*, 25(2):113-25
- Wannamaker, Annette (2006) *Coming of Age: Books and boys: Masculinity in contemporary children's and adolescent literature.* 14th Annual Conference on Men and Masculinities, April 7-9, 2006, Eastern Michigan University, Ypsilanti, Michigan
- Ward, Hayden W. (1974) "The Pleasure of Your Heart": "Treasure Island" and the Appeal of Boys' Adventure Fiction. *Studies in the Novel* 6.3:304-317
- Warlow, H. (2001) "Free Food, Free Food!": "Traditional" Rituals of "Modern" Manhood among the Huli of Papua New Guinea. Paper for presentation at the 3rd IASSCS conference in Melbourne, 1-3 Oct. 2001
- Warner, Charles Dudley (1877) Being a Boy. London: G. Routledge
- Warner, Michael (2004) Tongues Untied: Memoirs of a Pentecostal Boyhood, in Natasha Hurley & Steven Bruhm (Eds.) *Curiouser: On the Queerness of Children*.
- Warner, Philip (1976) The Best of British Pluck: The Boys' Own Paper. London: Macdonald & Jane's
- Warner, Philip (1978) The Best of Chums. London: Cassell

- Warren, Allen (1986) Citizens of Empire: Baden-Powell, Scouts and Guides and an Imperial Ideal, 1900-1940. In *Imperialism and Popular Culture*. Ed. John M. Mackenzie. Manchester & Dover, N.H.: Manchester University Press, pp. 232-256
- Warren, Allen (1987) "Popular Manliness: Baden Powell, Scouting and the Development of Manly Character." In *Manliness and Morality: Middle-class masculinity in Britain and America, 1800-1940*.
   Ed. J. A. Mangan & James Walvin. Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp. 199-219
- Warren, S. (1997) Who do these boys think they are? An investigation into the construction of masculinities in a primary classroom. *International Journal of Inclusive Education* 1 (2):207–22
- Warren, S. (2003) Is that an action man in there? Masculinity as an imaginative act of self-creation. Discourse 24,1:3-18
- Watt, Carey A. (1999) The promise of "character" and the spectre of sedition: the boy scout movement and colonial consternation in India, 1908-1921. *South Asia* [Australia] 22(2): 37-62
- Watts, R. H. J., et. al. (2005) Boys' Perceptions of the Male Role: Understanding Gender Role Conflict in Adolescent Males. *Journal of Men's Studies* 13,2, 267-280
- Way, Niobe & Chu, J. (Eds.) (2004) *Adolescent Boys: Exploring diverse cultures of boyhood.* New York: New York University Press
- Way, Niobe (1997) Using Feminist Research Methods to Understand the Friendships of Adolescent Boys. *Journal of Social Issues* 53,4:703-725
- Way, Niobe (2001) Using feminist research methods to explore boys' relationships. In D. Tolman & M. Brydon-Miller (Eds.) *From subjects to subjectivities: A handbook of interpretive and participatory methods.* New York: NYU Press
- Way, Niobe (2004) "I Know What's up With Friends": Experiences of Friendships Among Adolescent Boys. Society for Research on Adolescence (SRA) Biennial Meeting 2004
- Way, Niobe (2004) Intimacy, desire, and betrayal in the friendships of adolescent boys. In Way, N. & Chu, J. (Eds.) Adolescent Boys: Exploring diverse cultures of boyhood. New York: NYU Press
- Weaver, William N. (2004) A School-Boy's Story: Writing the Victorian Public Schoolboy Subject. *Victorian Studies* 46,3:455-487
- Weaver, William Nathaniel, III (1997) *Schoolboy subjects: Literary narratives and mid-Victorian manliness.* PhD Dissertation, The Johns Hopkins University
- Weaver-Hightower, Marcus (2003) The 'Boy Turn' in Research on Gender and Education. Review of Educational Research 73:471-498
- Weber, Cynthia (2003) 'Oi. Dancing Boy!' Masculinity, Sexuality, and Youth in Billy Elliot, Genders 37
- Wedgwood, Nikki (2005) Just one of the boys? A life history case study of a male physical education teacher, *Gender & Education* 17,2:189-201
- Weinstein, Roni (2002) 'Thus Will Giovani Do': Jewish Youth Sub-Culture in Early Modern Italy, in Eisenbichler, Konrad (Ed.) *The Premodern Teenager: Youth in Society 1150-1650*. Toronto: Centre for Reformation and Renaissance Studies
- Weiser, L. (1927) Altgermanische Junglingsweihen and Männerbünde. Baden: Konkordia a.-G
- Weisfeld, Glenn (1994) Aggression and Dominance in the Social World of Boys. Chapter 3 in Archer, John (Ed.) Male Violence. London & New York: Routledge
- Weiss, Ch. (1966) Motives for male circumcision among preliterate and literate people, *J Sex Res* 2.2:69-88

- Weiss, Charles, (1962) A Worldwide Survey of the Current Practice of "Milah" (Ritual Circumcision), Jewish Social Studies 24.1:30-48
- Weixlbaumer, G. (1982) *Der Pädagogische Gehalt der Österreichischen Pfadfinderbewegung. Ein Beitrag zur Pädagogik der Österr. Jugendbewegung* [The pedagogical contents of the Austrian scout movement. A contribution to the pedagogy of the Austrian youth movement]. U of Salzburg [Austria]
- Welter, Nicole (2005) Vom Rambo-Jesus zu einer gut integrierten Mannlichkeit, *Praxis der Kinderpsychologie & Kinderpsychiatrie* 54,1:37-58
- Wendy, V. (2002) Of men and machines: Images of masculinity in boys' toys, *Feminist Studies* [College Park] 28,1:153-74
- West, Peter (1996) *Boys, Sport and Schooling: An Australian Perspective.* Seminar University of Cambridge, 7 November, 1996. MHIRC, online paper
- West, Peter (1996) *Fathers, Sons & Lovers: Men Talk about Their Lives from the 1930s to Today.* Sydney: Finch Publishing
- West, Peter (2000) From Tarzan to the Terminator: Boys, Men and Body Image. A Work-In-Progress Paper. Institute of Family Studies Conference, Sydney, July 24
- Weston, J. (1999) *Comic Books, Superheroes, and Boys: Superhero Comic Books in the Everyday Life of Preadolescent Boys.* PhD Dissertation, University of California, Santa Barbara
- Whateley, M. (1991) Raging Hormones and Powerful Cars: The Construction of Men's Sexuality in School Sex Education and Popular Adolescent Films, in *Redrawing Educational Boundaries*, ed. Henry A. Giroux. Albany: SUNY Press
- When we were Boys, Macmillan's Magazine, 71 (1894:Nov.-1895:Apr.) p.442-9
- When We were Boys: II, Macmillan's Magazine, 72 (1895:May/Oct.) p.43-50
- When We were Boys: III, Macmillan's Magazine, 72 (1895:May/Oct.) p.180-7
- When We were Boys: IV, Macmillan's Magazine, 72 (1895:May/Oct.) p.277-83
- When We were Boys: V, Macmillan's Magazine, 72 (1895:May/Oct.) p.377-82
- When We were Boys: VI, Macmillan's Magazine, 72 (1895:May/Oct.) p.414-9
- Whitam, F. L (1980) The prehomosexual male child in three societies: The United States, Guatemala, Brazil, *Arch Sex Behav* 9:87-99
- White, Greer (2004) *A Call for a Level Playing Field: A Study of Masculinity 1999–2000.* PhD Thesis, Australian Catholic University
- Whitehall, Harold (1939) The Etymology of Lad, Philological Quarterly 18:19-24
- Whitehouse, Harvey (1996) Rites of Terror: Emotion, Metaphor and Memory in Melanesian Initiation Cults, *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute* 2,4;703-715
- Whiting, John Wesley Mayhew, Richard Kluckhorn, and Albert Anthony (1958) The function of male initiation ceremonies at puberty. In *Readings in social psychology*. 3rd ed. New York, pp. 359-370
- Whyte, W. F. (1943a) A slum sex code, Am J Sociol 49,1:24-31
- Whyte, W. F. (1943b) Street Corner Society. University of Chicago Press
- Wight, Daniel (1994) Boys' Thoughts and Talk about Sex in a Working Class Locality of Glasgow. *Sociological Review* 42,4:703-737

- Wilcove, J. L. (1998) Perceptions of masculinity, femininity, and androgyny among a select cohort of gifted adolescent males. *Journal for the Education of the Gifted* 21,3:288-309
- Wilken, G. A. (1885) De besnijdenis bij de volken van den Indischen archipel, *Bijdragen Taal-, Land-, & Volkenk Nederlansch-Indie* [Holland] 10:165-206. [*Verspreide Geschriften*, IV, pp. 203-46]
- Williams, John Alexander (2001) Ecstasies of the Young: Sexuality, the Youth Movement and Moral Panic in Germany on the Eve of the First World War, *Central European History* 34,2:163-190
- Williams, T. (1984) *Jongens en Wat met Hen aan de Hand Is: Een Onderzoek naar Homo-Erotiek in de Vriendschappen tussen Jongens* [Dutch]. Amsterdam: [Ped. Acad.] Karthuizer
- Winckelmann (pseud.) (1996) A rediscovered boy-photographer Guglielmo Plüschow 1852-1930. *Gayme* 3,1:22-30
- Wohl, R. Richard (1969) The "country boy" myth and its place in American urban culture: the nineteenth-century contribution. *Perspectives in American History* 3:77-136
- Wolfe, Jeffrey Barnes (1980) *An Empirical Phenomenological Study of the Best Friend Relation Between Preadolescent Boys.* Ph.D. Dissertation, Duquesne University
- Wolff, L. (1996) "The Boys are Pickpockets, and the Girl is a Prostitute": Gender and Juvenile Criminality in Early Victorian England from *Oliver Twist* to *London Labour, New Literary Hist* 27,2:227-49
- Wood, Gerald (2005) Columbining Red Lake: Silencing the Voices of Teenage Boys (Once Again).
   American Educational Studies Association 2005 Annual Meeting, November 2–6, 2005, Charlottesville, Virginia
- Wood, Julian (1982) Groping Towards Sexism: Boys' Sex Talk. In McRobbie, Angela & Nava, Mica (Eds.) *Gender and Generation*, Basingstoke Hants, UK: Macmillan Educational
- Wood, Kate & Jewkes, Rachel (2000) 'Dangerous' love: reflections on violence among Xhosa township youth, in R. Morrell (Ed.) *Changing Men in Southern Africa*. University of Natal Press/Zed Press, Pietermaritzburg/London
- Wood, M. (2005) *Masculinity, Boys and Education*. Childhoods 2005 International Conference, University of Oslo, June 29-July 3, 2005
- Woodruff, Tara (2005) The creation and cultivation of masculine norms in the Hitler Youth. *Gaines Junction* [Online Undergraduate Interdisciplinary Journal of History] 3,1:56-100
- Woods, Gregory (1998) *A History of Gay Literature: The Male Tradition*. New Haven: Yale University Press [chapter: 'Boys and Boyhood']
- Wroble, Randall R., Gray, Michael & Rodrigo, Joseph A. (2002) Anabolic Steroids and Pre-adolescent Athletes: Prevalence, Knowledge, and Attitudes, *Sport Journal* 5,3
- Wróblewski, Wojciech (1986) Tradycyjny Etos Harcerski [The traditional ethos of scouting]. *Kultura i Spoleczenstwo* [Poland] 30(3): 247-261
- Wrye, H. K. (1993) Erotic terror: Male patients' horror of the maternal erotic transference, *Psychoanal Inq* 13:240-257
- Wu, Andrea Mei-Ying (2005a) *Boy, Animal, Animal-Boy: Textual Performativity and the Construction of Boyhood in Gary Paulsen's Hatchet, Brian's Winter, and Brian's Return.* Performing Childhood: Children's Literature Association Annual Conference, June 9-12, 2005 | Winnipeg | Manitoba | Canada

- Wu, Andrea Mei-Ying (2005b) 'What fantastic creatures boys are.': Ideology, discourse, and the construction of boyhood in selected juvenile fiction. PhD Dissertation, University of Idaho
- Wu, Andrea Mei-Ying. (2003) Toward (Re)defining Masculinities: Lowry's *The Giver* and Spinelli's *Wringer* in Critical Literacy. 13th Annual Central New York Conference on Language & Literature, Cortland, New York, U.S.A., Oct. 26-28
- Xaba, Thokozani (2000) Masculinities in a Transitional Society: The Rise and Fall of the Young Lions, in R. Morrell (Ed.) *Changing Men in Southern Africa*. University of Natal Press/Zed Press, Pietermaritzburg/London
- Yazmajian, R. V. (1966) Reactions to the differences between prepubertal and adult testes and scrotums, *Psychoanal Quart* 35:368-376
- Yeo, Eileen Janes (2004) 'The Boy is the Father Of The Man': Moral Panic Over Working-Class Youth, 1850 to the Present, *Labour History Review* 69,2:185-199
- Yeoman, Ann (1998) *Now or Neverland: Peter Pan and the myth of eternal youth: A psychological perspective on a cultural icon.* Studies in Jungian psychology by Jungian analysts, No. 82. Toronto, ON, Canada: Inner City Books
- Youdell, Deborah (2004) Bent as a Ballet Dancer: The Possibilities for and Limits of Legitimate Homomasculinity in School, in Mary Rasmussen, Eric Rofes, Susan Talburt (Eds.) *Youth and Sexualities: Pleasure, Subversion, and Insubordination In and Out of Schools.* Palgrave Macmillan
- Young, Allison J. Kelaher (2005) *Scout's Honor: Duty, Citizenship, and the Homoerotic in the Boy Scouts of America*. AERA (American Educational Research Association) 2005 Conference, Montreal, April 11–15, Demography and Democracy in the Era of Accountability
- Young, Frank W. (1962) The Function of Male Initiation Ceremonies: A Crosscultural Test of an Alternative Hypothesis, *American Journal of Sociology* 67,4:379-396
- Young, J. P. & Brozo, W.G. (2001) Boys will be boys, or will they? Literacy and masculinities. *Reading Research Quarterly*, 36,3:316-325
- Young, J. P. (1999) Critical literacy: Young adolescent boys talk about masculinities within a homeschooling context. *48th Yearbook of the National Reading Conference Yearbook. 43rd Yearbook of the National Reading Conference* (pp. 56-72). Chicago: The National Reading Conference, Inc.
- Young, J. P. (2000) Boy talk: Critical literacy and masculinities, *Reading Res Quart* [Newark] 35,3:312-37
- Young, Josephine Peyton (1998) *Critical literacy: Young adolescent boys talk about masculinities within a home schooling context.* Phd Dissertation, University of Georgia
- Zajkowski, Robert (2002) Henry VI of England: The Ritual Education of an Adolescent Prince, in Eisenbichler, Konrad (Ed.) *The Premodern Teenager: Youth in Society 1150-1650.* Toronto: Centre for Reformation and Renaissance Studies
- Zamel, Pamela C. (2004) Hypervulnerable youth in a hypermasculine world: A critical analysis of hypermasculinity in African American adolescent males. Thesis, University of Pennsylvania
- Zaragozano, J. Fleta; Fons Estupina C., Lopez Lopez J. A., & Valdivia Uria J. G. (2005) Implante de prótesis testiculares en la infancia y adolescencia, *An Pediatr* [Barc] 62,5:486-7
- Zeller, M. (1923) Die Knabenweihen. Bern: Paul Haupt
- Zingg, Robert M. (1940) "More about the 'Baboon Boy' of South Africa," *American Journal of Psychology*, 53: 455-62

- Zucchi, John (1991) Italian child street musicians in New York in the 1870s. *Italian Americana* 10(1): 7-29
- Zucker, Kenneth J. & Spitzer, Robert L. (2005) Was the Gender Identity Disorder of Childhood Diagnosis Introduced into DSM-III as a Backdoor Maneuver to Replace Homosexuality? A Historical Note, *Journal of Sex & Marital Therapy* 31,1:31-42